"In order to be worthy of the inheritance we received from our ancestors, we have given special importance to the works of our institutions, mainly TIKA that extend a helping hand to the oppressed, the aggrieved, the orphans and the poor."

Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
President of Turkey
Turkey has achieved remarkable economic and social development results with political stability since the beginning of the 2000s, and has become an important player in its region and globally. Our country has ensured macroeconomic stability with the financial sector reforms it has carried out and has achieved rapid growth by establishing close economic relations with all the countries of the world, starting from our close geography. Turkey’s development success was applauded by many countries and inspired by its development model. Turkey has not failed to reflect this success it has shown in its own development to the development assistance it provides to other countries.

With its rich history, geopolitical location, young population and strong institutional infrastructure, Turkey extends a helping hand to all corners of the world by using political and cultural cooperation tools. Our state tradition, which acts with the principle of “The World is Bigger Than Five” put forward by our Honorable President and sees people as the focal point, continues its activities to create conditions suitable for sustainable peace and development all over the world, especially in the countries we describe as our heartland, with its entrepreneurial and humanitarian foreign policy understanding. Sharing its experience and knowledge from education to health, from agriculture to transportation, to civil and administrative infrastructures, Turkey continues to show a sincere stance on development assistance.

The Covid-19 epidemic, which affected all humanity in 2020, emerged as an unprecedented global threat, and even the most developed countries were insufficient in combating the crisis. In addition to the effective works carried out in our country under the strong leadership of our Honorable President, our country has extended a helping hand to the deprived all over the world by using all the tools of international cooperation and solidarity abroad. Turkey without discrimination in the fight against the epidemic: It provided emergency and humanitarian assistance to more than 150 countries.

Turkey, which hosts the largest number of refugees in the world today, continues to be one of the most generous countries in the world in terms of development and humanitarian assistance, relative to its national income.

I would like to express my gratitude to all the institutions and organizations that have contributed to this success of our country, and to our beloved nation. I would like to thank everyone who contributed to the preparation of the 2020 Turkish Development Assistance Report.
The concept of international development cooperation, which presented itself after the Second World War, emerges as the use of public resources by nation states to increase welfare and establish sustainable relations in another country.

In 2000, under the leadership of the United Nations, the Millennium Development Goals were set in order to put an end to extreme poverty and hunger and these Goals were replaced in 2015 and were accepted worldwide as the 2030 Sustainable Development Goals, consisting of 17 Universal Goals. In addition to traditional development cooperation activities such as eliminating poverty and ensuring that all people live in peace and prosperity. In the new era, climate change, economic inequality, innovation, sustainable consumption. It is important to produce programs and projects on issues such as peace and justice.

TİKA has been responsible for carrying out and coordinating the international development cooperation activities of our country since its establishment in 1992. Today, it carries out projects in nearly 170 countries around the world with its 62 offices in 60 countries of the world and approximately 2000 projects and activities per year. Our TİKA, which carries out development cooperation activities with a human-oriented approach without expecting any return or benefit, has put forward many capacity-building projects in areas such as health, education, agriculture, emergency assistance and vocational training, and provides opportunities for countries to write their own development stories and establish sustainable development.

Turkey, which brought a new approach to development cooperation with a sincere, transparent, equal and partnership-based “Turkish Type Development Assistance” model under the leadership of our President, continues to build bridges of heart in a wide geography from Africa to Latin America, from the Balkans to South Asia. In addition, as a part of development cooperation projects, our efforts to meet the urgent needs of countries in times of crisis continued increasingly in 2020.

The Covid-19 epidemic has affected all regions of the world, causing great difficulties in all aspects of life, especially in the health systems, including the most developed countries. Believing that the epidemic crisis will be overcome with the mutual cooperation and solidarity of countries, Turkey, together with TİKA and all relevant public institutions and organizations, has successfully carried out its duty in the fight against the epidemic by extending a helping and friendly hand to more than 150 countries.

2020 Turkish Development Assistance Report contains detailed data and presents sample projects on the development cooperation assistance provided by our public institutions, non-governmental organizations and the private sector. I would like to express my gratitude to our TİKA personnel, Turkish Public and Private Sector and NGO representatives who contributed to the preparation of the 2020 Turkish Development Assistance Report.
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Within the framework of the enterprising nature of Turkish foreign policy, our country acts effectively in many complementary areas of diplomatic, economic, humanitarian and cultural cooperation. Turkey with an understanding that puts people in the center through development and humanitarian assistance. In 2020, Total Turkish Development Assistance was realized as 8,797.55 million dollars.

8.115 million dollars of Total Development Assistance in 2020 consists of official flows realized by public institutions/organizations. $682.55 million consists of private flows. $8,123.51 million of official flows are Official Development Assistance. $8,032.57 million of the Official Development Assistance is from bilateral official development assistance. A portion of 90.94 million dollars consists of multilateral official development assistance, which consists of dues and contributions to International Organizations.

In addition to its official assistance, Turkey also draws attention with the help of the private sector and NGOs, which amounted to more than 882.55 million dollars. While the donations of non-governmental organizations worth 401.87 million dollars show the generosity of the Turkish state and our nation. The direct investments made by the Turkish private sector to developing countries of 280.88 million dollars indicate the cooperation of our business world with developing countries. Turkey has maintained its distinction of being one of the most generous countries in the world in recent years. It ranks second in the ratio of Official Development Assistance to National Income with 1.14%.
**TOTAL TURKISH DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE 2020**

- TDA: Total Development Assistance
- ODA: Official Development Assistance
- OOF: Other Official Flows
- DI: Direct Investments
- NGOA: NGO Assistance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>TDA-2020</th>
<th>TDA-2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>8,797.55</td>
<td>9,371.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>8,123.51</td>
<td>9,666.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>8,612.08</td>
<td>9,121.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>9,121.06</td>
<td>8,612.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>6,458.51</td>
<td>8,123.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3,919.45</td>
<td>6,458.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>3,591.30</td>
<td>3,919.45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>3,308.59</td>
<td>3,591.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2,533.69</td>
<td>3,308.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>1,273.66</td>
<td>2,533.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>976.57</td>
<td>1,273.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>707.36</td>
<td>976.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>780.22</td>
<td>707.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>602.36</td>
<td>780.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>712.85</td>
<td>602.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>601.46</td>
<td>712.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>339.26</td>
<td>601.46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL TURKISH OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE 2020**

Official Development Assistance used as an indicator in international monitoring and assessment is a significant part of Turkish Development Assistance amounted to 8.1 billion dollars in 2020.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>ODA-2020</th>
<th>ODA-2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>8,123.51</td>
<td>8,666.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>8,666.81</td>
<td>9,121.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>9,121.06</td>
<td>8,666.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>8,612.08</td>
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<td>2016</td>
<td>6,458.51</td>
<td>8,612.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3,919.45</td>
<td>6,458.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>3,591.30</td>
<td>3,919.45</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2,533.69</td>
<td>3,308.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>1,273.66</td>
<td>2,533.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>976.57</td>
<td>1,273.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>707.36</td>
<td>976.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>780.22</td>
<td>707.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>602.36</td>
<td>780.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>712.85</td>
<td>602.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>601.46</td>
<td>712.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>339.26</td>
<td>601.46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TURKEY KEEPS ITS POSITION AS BEING ONE OF THE WORLD LEADERS IN 2020

In terms of Official Development Assistance Provided as a percentage of National Income:

- GNP ratios of OECD DAC member countries and Turkey (2020) & United Nations target (2025)

*Cameroon*
## Turkish Official Development Assistance By Categories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emergency and Humanitarian Aid</td>
<td>7.270.51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiple and Overlapping Sectors</td>
<td>351.71</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>220.47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative Costs</td>
<td>56.55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Social Infrastructure and Services</td>
<td>30.67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodity and General Program Assistance</td>
<td>31.98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>22.44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative and Civil Infrastructure</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic Infrastructure and Services</td>
<td>13.53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production Sectors</td>
<td>770.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water and Sanitation</td>
<td>4.24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Action Relating to Debt</td>
<td>3.39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promotion of Development Assistance</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Policies, Programmes and Reproductive Health</td>
<td>0.47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Bilateral Official Development Assistance</strong></td>
<td><strong>8.032.57</strong></td>
<td><strong>8.032.57</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Turkish Official Development Assistance By Regions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>217.6</td>
<td>98.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>134.6</td>
<td>74.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>America</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>4.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oceania</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia</td>
<td>7.183.4</td>
<td>7.588.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Distributable To Regions</td>
<td>875.5</td>
<td>265.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>8.432.7</td>
<td>8.032.57</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The region that benefited most from its regional distribution in 2020 was Asia (7,588.95 million dollars).
COUNTRIES MOST BENEFITING FROM THE BILATERAL OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Graphic 6: Countries Most Benefiting from the Bilateral Turkish Official Development Assistance (2020 Million Dollars)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Assistance (Million Dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SYRIA</td>
<td>7,078.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALBANIA</td>
<td>59.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRAQ</td>
<td>36.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFGHANISTAN</td>
<td>36.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PALESTINE</td>
<td>32.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOMALIA</td>
<td>25.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KAZAKHSTAN</td>
<td>21.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KYRGYZSTAN</td>
<td>20.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA</td>
<td>7.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUNIS</td>
<td>7.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BANGLADESH</td>
<td>6.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AZERBAIJIAN</td>
<td>6.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NORTH MACEDONIA</td>
<td>5.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KOSOVO</td>
<td>4.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YEMEN</td>
<td>4.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUDAN</td>
<td>4.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOLDOVA</td>
<td>3.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MONGOLIA</td>
<td>3.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAKISTAN</td>
<td>3.06</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SYRIA IS THE MOST BENEFITING COUNTRY FROM THE BILATERAL TURKISH OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE IN 2020.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS BY YEARS

Graphic 7: Contributions to International Organizations by Years (2004 - 2020 Million Dollars)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Contributions (Million Dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>90.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>197.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>197.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>179.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>170.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>250.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>73.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>98.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>151.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>110.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>46.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>47.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>41.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>44.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>57.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>71.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>68.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS 90.94
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE OF THE OECD/DAC MEMBERS AND TURKEY

Graphic 8: ODA Figures of the OECD/DAC Member States and Turkey [2020 Million Dollars]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>ODA (Million Dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>35,071</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>27,119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>16,527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>15,236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>12,918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>8,123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>6,012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>5,143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>5,015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>4,438</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TURKEY KEEPS ITS POSITION AS BEING ONE OF THE WORLD LEADERS IN 2020

ODA / GNI RATIOS OF THE OECD/DAC MEMBERS AND TURKEY

Graphic 9: ODA / GNI Ratios of OECD DAC Member Countries and Turkey [2020 % [UN Target: 0.7%]]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>ODA / GNI Ratio</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>1.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>1.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>1.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>1.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>0.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>0.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>0.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>0.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>0.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>0.48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TURKISH OFFICIAL EMERGENCY AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY YEARS

Graphic 10: Distribution Of Turkish Official Emergency And Humanitarian Assistance By Years (2007 - 2020; Million Dollars)

DIRECT INVESTMENT BY TURKISH PRIVATE SECTOR

Graphic 11: Direct Investment to Developing Countries by the Private Sector of Turkey (2012 - 2020; Million Dollars)
Turkish Assistance to the Least Developed Countries

Graphic 12: Turkish Assistance to the Least Developed Countries (2010 - 2020; Million Dollars)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Assistance (Million Dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>156.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>279.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>337.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>296.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>209.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>456.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>153.3</td>
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<td>2017</td>
<td>177.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>160.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>139.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>99.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>2,456.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Afghanistan: 99.47
The LDCs Most Benefiting from the Bilateral Assistance of Turkey

Graphic 13: Turkey’s Assistance to LDCs (2020; Million Dollars)

Afghanistan has benefited the most among the LDCs in 2020 (Million Dollars)

- Afghanistan: 36.47
- Somalia: 25.98
- Bangladesh: 6.63
- Yemen: 4.44
- Sudan: 4.17
- Chad: 2.82
- Guinea: 2.15
- Ethiopia: 2.08
- Niger: 1.62
- Tanzania: 1.27
ASSISTANCE BY TURKISH NGOs

Graphic 14: NGO Assistance of Turkey [2009 - 2020; Million Dollars]

- 2020: 401.8
- 2019: 349.0
- 2018: 826.5
- 2017: 707.6
- 2016: 655.2
- 2015: 475.8
- 2014: 327.6
- 2013: 232.5
- 2012: 111.7
- 2011: 199.5
- 2010: 105.7
- 2009: 109.0

TURKISH NGO ASSISTANCE IN 2019 [MILLION DOLLARS] 401.8

- Ethiopia

Ethiopia

- TİKA

TURKISH DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE REPORT | 2020
### TURKEY'S BILATERAL OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE BY COUNTRIES

**Graphic 15:** Panorama of Turkey’s Bilateral Official Development Assistance (2020; Million Dollars)

#### EUROPEAN TOTAL 98.30
- Albania 59.93
- Belarus 0.04
- Bosnia And Herzegovina 3.36
- North Macedonia 4.93
- Kosovo 3.76
- Moldova 1.11
- North Macedonia 5.75
- Serbia 2.83
- Ukraine 2.26
- Europe Regional 9.95

#### AFRICA TOTAL 74.92
- Northern Sahara 14.66
  - Algeria 2.16
  - Egypt 2.11
  - Libya 1.46
  - Morocco 0.77
  - Tunisia 0.37
- Southern Sahara 57.06
  - Burundi 0.42
  - Comoros Islands 0.31
  - Djibouti 0.57
  - Eritrea 0.14
  - Ethiopia 2.09
  - Kenya 0.63
  - Madagascar 0.32
  - Malawi 0.15
  - Mauritius 0.06
  - Mozambique 0.24
  - Rwanda 0.65
  - Somalia 25.96
  - South Sudan 0.99
- Sudan 4.17
- Tanzania 1.27
- Uganda 0.96
- Zambia 0.43
- Zimbabwe 0.47
- Angola 0.11
- Cameroun 1.30
- Central African Republic 0.22
- Chad 2.02
- Democratic Republic of the Congo 0.02
- Equatorial Guinea 0.05
- Gabon 0.05
- Sao Tome and Principe 0.06
- Botswana 0.06
- Swaziland 0.04
- Lesotho 0.02
- Namibia 0.44
- South Africa Republic 0.16
- Benin 0.54
- Burkina Faso 0.43
- Ivory Coast 0.49
- Comoros Islands 0.09
- Ghana 0.50
- Guinea 2.15
- Guinea Bissau 0.41
- Liberia 0.19
- Mozambique 0.072
- Mauritania 0.48
- Niger 1.02
- Nigeria 0.74
- Senegal 0.09
- Sierra Leone 0.37
- Togo 0.27

#### AMERICA TOTAL 4.52
- North and Central America 1.38
- Cuba 0.02
- Dominican Republic 0.02
- Haiti 0.14
- Costa Rica 0.04
- El Salvador 0.51
- Guatemala 0.06
- Honduras 0.03
- Mexican 0.45
- Nicaragua 0.03
- North and Central America Regional 16.06
- South America 3.21
- Argentina 0.10
- Bolivia 0.05
- Brazil 0.05
- Colombia 1.45
- Ecuador 0.09
- Guyana 0.06
- Paraguay 0.30
- Peru 0.25
- Venezuela 0.67
- South America Regional 0.16

#### ASIAN TOTAL 7588.96
- Middle East 7472.60
  - Iran 2.21
  - Iraq 36.67
  - Jordan 2.67
  - Lebanon 1.92
  - Syria 707.19
- South and Central Asia 105.22
  - Afghanistan 105.22
  - Armenia 0.01
  - Azerbaijan 6.40
  - Bangladesh 0.63
  - Bhutan 0.33
  - Georgia 3.00
  - India 0.72
  - Kazakhstan 21.73
  - Kyrgyzstan 20.97
  - Maldives 0.01
  - Myanmar 0.50
  - Nepal 0.15
  - Pakistan 3.06
  - Sri Lanka 0.32
  - Tajikistan 1.36
  - Turkmenistan 1.20
  - Uzbekistan 2.01
  - Central Asia Regional 0.22
  - South Asia Regional 0.12
- For East 0.20
  - Cambodia 0.16
  - People's Republic of China 1.35
  - Indonesia 2.13
  - Malaysia 0.02
  - Mongolia 3.16
  - Philippines 0.00
  - Thailand 0.55
  - Vietnam 0.12
  - Far East Regional 0.32
  - Asia Regional 0.94
- OCEANIA TOTAL 0.05
- Fiji 0.01
- Papua New Guinea 0.01
- Oceania Regional 0.03
- NON-DISTRIBUTABLE TO REGIONS 265.83

#### WORLD TOTAL 8.032.57
PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

EDUCATION
HEALTH
COVID-19 RELATED ACTIVITIES
WATER AND SANITATION
ADMINISTRATIVE AND CIVIL INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES
OTHER SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

• Pakistan
SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Assistance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EDUCATION</strong></td>
<td>429.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HEALTH</strong></td>
<td>39.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WATER AND WATER HYGIENE (SANITATION)</strong></td>
<td>5.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ADMINISTRATIVE AND CIVIL INFRASTRUCTURE</strong></td>
<td>78.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OTHER SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES</strong></td>
<td>84.22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EDUCATION

Education emerges as a strategic area in development. A society consisting of educated and conscious individuals will have the opportunity to take the development steps faster. The equipment used in education is also of great importance in the development of education. Especially in underdeveloped countries, access to these equipments is limited. The delivery of these equipments to all students will contribute to both increasing the quality of education and ensuring equality between individuals.

The United Nations Development Program (UNDP) aims to deliver quality education to everyone in line with the objectives it has set. However, inequalities persist in many parts of the world due to regional inequality, lack of trainers or lack of training equipment. Inclusive education is one of the first steps of sustainable development. When a development program is made, the field of education will be the determinant of all other fields. Because failure in the field of education will bring failure in other areas as well. In 2015, United Nations (UN) member countries set targets in the field of education for the whole world until 2030. SDG 4 from the Sustainable Development Goals, which aims to provide inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all: In the field of education, which is one of the most important needs of individuals and humanity in achieving personal, social and global development goals, Turkey’s development assistance to meet the current needs in many geographies continues effectively.

GOAL 1: NO POVERTY
End poverty in all its forms everywhere.

GOAL 4: QUALITY EDUCATION
Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all.

GOAL 8: DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH
Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all.

GOAL 10: REDUCED INEQUALITIES
Reduce inequality within and among countries.

GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development.
## Activities Carried out by TİKA to Achieve the Goals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Number(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Built School/Training Facility</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repaired School/Training Facility</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipped School/Training Facility</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment Assistance</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library and Laboratory Setup</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supported Workshop, Seminar, Congress, Festival etc.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supported Education Academic Institutions</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Students whose Education is Supported</td>
<td>3,720</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher-Specialist Person whose Education is Supported</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assigned Consultant/Academician</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

Afghanistan – Kandahar Province School Modernization and Additional Building Construction

The modernization of the school, which was built to strengthen Afghanistan’s educational infrastructure, was carried out by TİKA. One of the most important problems of the people of the region, who have been living in difficult conditions for a long time, is education. The school was modernized, an additional building was constructed, and landscaping was carried out in order to ensure that the children who were victims of war who were educated in difficult conditions in Kandahar could receive education in better and healthier conditions. Thanks to the project, the children in the region were basically provided with better education. In addition, it is aimed to develop the relations between the two countries and move them to a higher level.

Albania – Gjirokastra Male Dormitory Renovation and Furnishing

The modernization and furnishing of the Gjirokastra Boys’ Dormitory located in the city of Gjirokastra in southern Albania was carried out by TİKA. Sharing deep-rooted historical and cultural ties with Albania and having a deep heartfelt union, Turkey has implemented the project for the education of the country’s new generations. The dormitory building, which will host 127 students, will serve students in better conditions with 51 rooms, departments such as administrative sciences, cafeteria, kitchen and repaired infrastructure.
Azerbaijan –
Baku Atatürk High School Service Building Modernization

As part of the development of Azerbaijan’s educational infrastructure, the modernization and furnishing of the Baku Atatürk High School’s educational buildings was carried out by TİKA. As a result of the support provided, units such as classrooms, laboratories, sports and conference halls, and cafeterias were created in the renovated educational buildings of the high school, enabling the school to reach an additional 500 student capacity.

Algeria –
Support for Education Infrastructure

TİKA established a computer laboratory at Martyr Arezki Adjoud Primary School in Algeria, and the educational infrastructure of the school was improved. In the laboratory opened by Ms. Emine Erdoğan, it is aimed that the new generations meet with technological opportunities early in order to prepare them for the future ready and successfully.
The historical Elçi İbrahim Pasha Madrasa, located in the city of Travnik in the central parts of Bosnia and Herzegovina, was renovated by TİKA and started to operate as an educational institution. The minarets of the madrasa, which was one of the symbols of Travnik known as the ‘City of Viziers’ among the people and had 77 viziers during the Ottoman period, were rebuilt 101 years later with the project. The school, which was opened in 1706 and is the only madrasa built by a vizier in Bosnia and Herzegovina, offers education in Islamic Studies, Linguistics, Social Sciences, Science and Multiple Sciences. It is one of the six schools that offer education as an imam hatip high school (madrasa) across the country.
Cameroon – Nyambaka High School Modernization

Nyambaka High School, which was built in Nyambaka town of Ngaoundere city of Cameroon in 1996, was renovated by TİKA. Two more classrooms were built in the school area in accordance with the conditions of the region. Library building by improving the existing building football field was built to the added school and offered to the service of students. In addition, with the project a solar energy system was established and the water well, the number of which was increased by landscaping, provided access to healthy water for the residents of the school and the surrounding area. The high school, which previously served 600 students and was raised to the status of a bilingual school in French and English by the state, has become an institution serving 1200 students by increasing its capacity by 100% thanks to the renovation works and added classrooms.

1.200 STUDENT CAPACITY OF THE SCHOOL

Mexican – Support for Mexico - Turkey Primary School

Turkey Primary School in Mexico City, bearing the name of Turkey and located in Mexico City, was renovated by TİKA. Established in 1970 and operating under the Mexican Ministry of Education, the primary school has 405 students and 13 classrooms. Provides education between 1st and 6th grades. The classrooms, exterior cafeteria and gardens of Turkey Primary School, which is the only school in Mexico bearing our country’s name, were extensively renovated and a new water tank was built in addition. In addition, with the project carried out within the scope of strengthening the Mexican education infrastructure, the school was equipped with modern education and learning equipment.

Paraguay – Republic of Turkey Primary School Renovation and Equipment Support

The School of the Republic of Turkey, located in the city of Luque, approximately 20 kilometers from Asuncion, the capital of Paraguay, was renovated by TİKA. The school, which has gained a new look with the modernization works carried out in the interior and exterior of the school, has also been equipped with modern education materials by constructing a new two-storey building for the administrative departments. With the project carried out at the school, which has 650 students and 44 teachers between the ages of 4 and 13, the physical conditions of the school have been improved, the education capacity has been increased, and the students have been provided with education in better conditions.
Mongolia – Support for Pre-School Education

One of the biggest problems in the education sector in Mongolia is the lack of nursery capacity. Within the scope of combating this problem, an additional building with a capacity of 50 children and two classrooms was built by TİKA in the 11th Nursery of Hovsgol Province, Mörön district, and equipped with modern educational tools and equipment. With the project aimed at improving the education infrastructure, a contribution was made to the dissemination of pre-school education services in rural areas. Hovsgol Province Mörön district has 1,614 children between the ages of 2-5 and only 61% of these children can benefit from pre-school education. In the 11th Kindergarten, where 200 children are currently receiving pre-school education.

Moldova – Orphans School Cafeteria Renovation

The kitchen and dining hall of Moldova Tent Lunga School for Orphans, which started its activities in 1963, were renovated by TİKA. The existing cafeteria and kitchen section of the school, which has a capacity of 350 students, was previously determined to serve only 75 students, and its capacity was increased and equipped with the necessary equipment. With the realized project, it is considered that an important need has been met not only in the Ceadîr-Lunga region but also in the surrounding regions.

Serbia – Educational Material Support

Bosnian textbooks were provided by TİKA in cooperation with the Bosnian National Council (BNV) to support the education of the Bosnian minority living in the Serbian Sanjak region in their mother tongue. Within the scope of the project, an education set consisting of 11 books was provided for 1,670 students studying in Bosnian language at educational institutions in the region, and it was aimed to preserve the language, history, tradition, culture and values of children and to transfer them to future generations.
Myanmar – Support to Agricultural Academy

Within the scope of strengthening the education infrastructure of Myanmar, TİKA established 4 laboratories and a library for the Agricultural Education Academy, which is a local NGO, and provided the necessary furnishing support. With the realized project, 3 classrooms, 2 meeting rooms, conference hall and executive rooms of the school, which had previously been supported for mobile library equipment projects, were equipped with modern education and learning equipment.
PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY OTHER INSTITUTIONS

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

In order to promote and spread Turkish culture abroad, to protect and strengthen cultural ties with other countries, to meet the educational needs and to ensure the development of international relations in the field of education and training, the Ministry of National Education has a total of 100 representatives, 66 education consultants and 34 education attachés in 61 countries.

There are 65 schools/institutions in 14 countries where our overseas education activities continue. In these schools and institutions, 9,139 student trainees receive education and training.

Buildings were modernized and equipped in Azerbaijan, Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan.

There are 122,000 courses on Turkish language and culture giving access for the purpose of dissemination of Turkish language and culture.

Number of scholarships sent abroad for training: 4,300

Number of scholarships received abroad: 1,629

Number of students giving access: 9,139

Number of Turkish teaching centers: 2

Number of course material sent: 41,000

Number of educational consultancy: 66

Number of education attachés: 34

Number of country outside duty making: 97

Number of educational consultancy: 66

Number of education attachés: 34
PRESIDENCY FOR TURKS ABROAD AND RELATED COMMUNITIES

Turkey opened its doors to many international students both in the pre-Republican and in the Republican era, and by giving scholarships to these students, it enables them to benefit from the qualified education in our country. Thanks to international students studying in Turkey, Turkey’s aim is: To raise generations that will produce solutions to the problems of the world and their homeland, to have equality of opportunity and a supranational perspective. The Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities, which provides scholarship support to students who continue their education in Turkey and most of whom come from underdeveloped and developing countries, with the Türkiye Scholarships Program, offers such as flight tickets, university contribution, general health insurance, dormitory support and Turkish education in addition to the scholarship, provides support to the students within the scope of the program in many subjects. Türkiye Scholarships Programme.

Approximate number of applications received in 2020: 158,000

Number of students given scholarships in 2020: 3,515

Approximately number of students who continue education with scholarship in Turkey: 15,000

YTB carried out studies within the framework of 4 programs in 2020 in order to strengthen the relations of friendly and brotherly countries and communities with Turkey, to revive the common culture, to protect the historical heritage, and to contribute to educational studies.
HEALTH

Health is a fundamental human right and a key indicator of sustainable development. Poor health threatens children’s rights to education, limits economic opportunities for men and women, and increases poverty in communities and countries around the world. The way to increase the quality of life of a healthy individual is through interventions and policies that ensure his inclusion in economic and social life. A system that is effective, financially sustainable, eliminates interregional inequalities, and increases the quality of physical and human capital is required for a quality health service. According to the definition of the World Health Organization, health is not only the state of being not sick or disabled, but also the state of being in complete physical, mental and social well-being. Ensuring a healthy life is important for the welfare of societies. The third of UNDP’s sustainable development goals is “healthy and quality life.” Some of the goals set to achieve this goal are: reducing maternal mortality, ending all preventable deaths under the age of 5, combating communicable diseases.

As a part of the world, in order to reach these goals and thus the ultimate goal, Turkey contributes to the commitment of “healthy and quality life” for everyone until 2030. Turkey wants everyone to have access to health services without any discrimination based on race, religion, political opinion, economic or social status. With development assistance, Turkey continues its health projects in many countries and continues its projects and activities in order to provide access to basic health services in the relevant countries, to provide health services that require expertise, and to improve human health, especially mother and child.

GOAL 3: GOOD HEALTH AND WELL BEING
Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages.

GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development.
### Activities Carried Out by TİKA To Achieve the Goals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hospital/Health Facility Constructed</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repaired Hospital/Health Facility</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipped Hospital/Health Facility</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambulance Grant</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Surgical Interventions/Treatment of Patients</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Device Grant/Equipment Assistance [Number of Projects]</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Screening</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Surgical Interventions/Treatment of Patients</td>
<td>31,273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supported Workshop, Seminar, Congress, Festival etc.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physician/Health Personnel whose Education is Supported [Person]</td>
<td>1,214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assigned Consultant/Doctor</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Tanzania*
TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

Palestine – Equipment Support to West Bank Al Israa Hospital

The Palestinian people, who are trying to survive under difficult conditions and intense blockade, have difficulty in accessing basic health services. 5 incubators were provided to the neonatal unit of Al Israa Hospital in the occupied West Bank in order to improve Palestinian health infrastructures and maternal-child health.

Tajikistan – Contemporary Diabetes School Establishment

Contemporary Diabetes School was established by TIKA in order to increase the quality of life of diabetes patients in Tajikistan. The school, where awareness-raising training is provided by the experts of the Tajikistan Endocrinology Center with modern methods, is a first in Tajikistan. The classroom where theoretical training will be given, the kitchen section where practical training will be given to regulate eating and drinking habits, the treatment section where diagnosis and medical treatments will be applied, and four different sections where patients will be offered the opportunity to do sports. Diabetes patients from all regions of Tajikistan can benefit from the school, and it is planned that the students of health colleges in other regions will benefit from the courses through distance education.

Montenegro – Medical Device Support to Biyelo Polje State Hospital

Located in the city of Biyelo Polje (Akova) in the Sanjak Region of Montenegro, the hospital with a capacity of 148 beds performs an average of 500 births and 1,000 operations annually, and provides free treatment to 100,000 patients. The building, which was built as a health center in 1970 but later used as a hospital, was providing limited service due to insufficient infrastructure and medical equipment. TIKA provided the renovation and modern medical equipment needed within the scope of providing a hygienic and modern structure for the operating room which is among the priority needs of the hospital. With the project implemented in cooperation with the Ministry of Health and the Municipality, a consistent period has started in the health services offered to the citizens living in the north of Montenegro.
Kyrgyzstan –
Kyrgyz - Turkish Friendship Hospital
Equipment Support

Kyrgyz-Turkish Friendship Hospital, built by Turkey in Bishkek, the capital city of Kyrgyzstan, serves in a closed area of approximately 12,000 square meters with international standards, with a capacity of 72 beds. Hospital offers advanced diagnosis and treatment in cardiology, cardiovascular surgery, general surgery, chest diseases, anesthesiology, radiology, interventional radiology and gastroenterology branches. TİKA provided the necessary medical equipment for the Kyrgyz-Turkish Friendship State Hospital, which is planned to be the best of the most important health institutions in Central Asia, to provide better conditions.
**Kingdom of Bhutan – Healthcare Improvement Support**

While the Kingdom of Bhutan is very mountainous and rugged, transportation is disrupted, especially in rainy weather as most village roads in the country are not yet asphalted. A fully equipped ambulance was provided by TİKA to the Ministry of Health of the Kingdom of Bhutan in order to improve transportation in the mountains and rural areas and to improve the health services provided.

**Tunisia – Emergency Ambulance Support of the Ministry of Health**

Within the scope of combating the coronavirus pandemic, an emergency ambulance grant was provided by TİKA to the Tunisian Ministry of Health in order to transfer patients in a healthy way.

**Tajikistan – Supply of 2 Funeral Transport Vehicles**

In order to improve the quality of funeral transport services in Tajikistan and to meet an important need in this area, TİKA has provided 2 funeral transport vehicles, one for the Dushanbe Municipality Provincial Health Directorate and the other for the Ministry of Health and Social Security of the Republic of Tajikistan to be used in the funeral transport of regions outside Dushanbe.

**Paraguay – New Birth Unit Refurbishment and Equipment Support**

The neonatal intensive care unit at Santisima Trinidad Mother and Child Hospital located in Asuncion, the capital of Paraguay, and one of the two largest mother and child hospitals in the country, was established by TİKA and equipped with modern medical equipment. It is aimed that the established neonatal intensive care unit will contribute to the improvement of the health infrastructure in the hospital.

**Venezuela – Hospital Modernization and Equipment Support**

In cooperation with TİKA and the Ministry of Health, TİKA carried out the modernization and furnishing of the neonatal intensive care unit of the Ana Teresa de Jesus Ponce Women’s and Children’s Hospital within the scope of improving the health infrastructure in Venezuela. Within the scope of furnishing the neonatal intensive care unit, the physical infrastructure of which was improved, 3 incubators, EKG devices and various equipment and devices were provided.
Libya –
Misrata Physical Therapy Center Establishment

"Misrata Turkish-Libya Friendship Physical Therapy Center" was built by TİKA and equipped with the most modern devices in the city of Misrata, the third largest city of Libya. The health center which has a monthly average capacity of 6 thousand patients, has 4 departments: women, men, children and emergency orthopedic intervention in a closed area of 2 thousand 400 square meters. The center has a total of 38 treatment rooms, half for men and half for women, and 2 treatment pools.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monthly Average Patient Capacity</th>
<th>Health Center Closed Area</th>
<th>Health Center Treatment Compartment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>2,400 m²</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Afghanistan –
Ear Nose Throat Surgeries

With the support of TİKA the "Yeryüzü Doktorları", 100 patients underwent otolaryngological surgery and 250 patients were examined in Afghanistan's capital city, Kabul. Patients who could not be treated due to insufficient local conditions and financial difficulties were provided with treatment from distant regions of the country. Examination and operations were carried out for diseases arising from both hearing loss and nose and throat.

Myanmar –
Improvement of Health Infrastructure

TİKA provided medical equipment support to the Muslim Free Hospital, which has been providing free healthcare services since 1937. Thanks to the medical devices, which are above normal standards in terms of technology and quality, the operating capacity has been doubled and the hospital has been provided with better health services.
Namibia – Support to the Faculty of Health

In Namibia, which has serious problems in the field of health, especially mother-child health issues and has a low population, high rates of maternal and child deaths are encountered due to complications encountered during and immediately after birth. TİKA provided equipment support to the clinical emergency medical care training laboratory of Namibia University of Science and Technology (NUST), which started its activities in 2009. To the laboratory within the scope of support; Equipment such as digital ECG machine, defibrillator monitor, portable ultrasound, infusion pump, mult-monitor, portable ventilator, video laryngoscope, and aspiration device were delivered. Thanks to the equipment support provided to the laboratory which trains 40 students a year, it is possible to develop both cognitive, psychomotor and behavioral knowledge and skills of the students.

Lebanon – Sayda Turkish Trauma and Rehabilitation Hospital Modernization

In Lebanon, where 4 hospitals were deactivated during the violent explosion in Beirut Port on August 4, 2020, the services of health centers outside the capital were resorted to for the treatment of thousands of people injured as a result of the disaster. After the explosion, Sayda Turkish Trauma and Rehabilitation Hospital, which was fully equipped by TİKA in 2010, was opened to the public as a result of increasing needs and the technical infrastructure of the hospital building was renewed by TİKA. Sayda Turkish Hospital, which was designed on a total of 14 thousand square meters of closed area and has a seating area of 12 thousand square meters, is in a position to serve with a total of 100 patient beds consisting of 2 main blocks.
HEALTH - EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

ATKAP –
Emergency Medicine Capacity Building Program

In terms of preventing human losses, the development of emergency medical response and medical rescue capacities is especially important for underdeveloped and developing countries. Within the scope of the "Emergency Medicine Capacity Building Program" implemented to create this capacity, training activities are organized for the development of human capital in the recipient countries and the creation of a pool of local trainers in the field of health. Nearly 800 people have participated in ATKAP trainings so far. The number of people trained within the scope of face-to-face and online trainings in 2020 is 144.

ACSAP –
Mother Child Health Support Program

Within the scope of the 'Mother-Child Health Promotion Program' (MCHSP), which teaches methods to protect mother and baby health during and after birth, courses are organized in the recipient countries for the development of human capital and the creation of a pool of local trainers. Nearly 2000 people attended the trainings organized in cooperation with partner institutions in various geographies, especially in Azerbaijan, Afghanistan, Uzbekistan and Tajikistan. The number of people studying in 2020 is 39.

CEP –
Surgery Education Program

Accelerated training on certain subjects primarily to specialists working in the field of surgery, and secondarily to other health personnel who have a role in surgical procedures, even if they do not have the title of surgeon. Surgical Education Program (CEP) To contribute to the solution of the shortage of specialist physicians and the inadequacy of specialists with surgeon qualifications. In many regions, especially in Azerbaijan, Kyrgyzstan, Uganda, Uzbekistan and Ukraine To date, 62 people have participated in CEP trainings. The number of people trained within the scope of face-to-face and online trainings in 2020 is 22.
**PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY OTHER INSTITUTIONS**

**MINISTRY OF HEALTH**

**Somalia – Turkey Recep Tayyip Erdogan Training and Research Hospital**

Within the framework of the protocol signed between Turkey and Somalia, Mogadishu Somalia – Turkey Recep Tayyip Erdogan Training and Research Hospital started accepting patients in 2014. An average of 25,000 patients can be treated per month in the hospital and 550 operations are performed. The hospital has 241 inpatient services. It is accessible to approximately 3 million people residing in and around Mogadishu. The hospital, which continues its activities successfully, was provided with budgetary support by the Ministry of Health.

- **Monthly Average in Hospital Number of Patients Treated**: 25,000
- **Number of Patients Operated**: 550

**Sudan – Turkey Training and Research Hospital**

Sudan–Turkey Training and Research Hospital, which was put into service within the framework of the protocol signed between Turkey and Sudan, continues to serve with 46 intensive care beds, 3 operating rooms, 2 delivery rooms, 1 fully equipped radiology unit, 1 laboratory and 150 bed capacity. Budget support was provided by the Ministry of Health.

**GSM – Immigrant Health Centers**

In order to provide preventive health services and primary health care services to Syrians in our country more effectively and efficiently, and to increase access to health services, Immigrant Health Services (GSM) consisting of a physician and an assistant health personnel to serve an average of 4,000 people in the places where these people live densely are established. Currently, 903 migrant health units have been opened in 29 provinces within 132 GSM, and they continue their activities. In places where GSM services are not available, “Foreign Nationals Polyclinics” were established to provide health services to foreigners. Currently, 104 outpatient clinics are providing service in 80 provinces.

- **Average Number of Patients Served Daily**: 4,000

**12 Countries – Treatment Support in Various Countries**

By the Ministry of Health, within the scope of Bilateral agreements in the field of health, free health services were provided to 323 patients from 12 countries, mainly Afghanistan, Somalia, Sudan, Kyrgyzstan, Kosovo and Niger in 2020.

- **Number of Patients Treated**: 323
COVID-19 RELATED ACTIVITIES

Coronavirus disease is a virus that was first identified on January 13, 2020, as a result of research conducted in a group of patients who developed respiratory symptoms (fever, cough, shortness of breath) in Wuhan Province, China, in late December 2019. TİKA acted very quickly against the coronavirus pandemic that emerged at the beginning of 2020 and extended a helping hand to many countries around the world. Summary information about TİKA’s support activities in 2020 is given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL NUMBER OF TİKA PROJECTS/ACTIVITIES COVERED BY COVID-19</th>
<th>200</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES</td>
<td>2,122,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ON-SITE MASK PRODUCTION (PIECE)</td>
<td>500,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUPPORT TO FIGHT COVID-19</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FOOD BOX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HYGIENE KIT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MASK GRANT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OVERALLS GRANT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Georgia – Batumi Infectious Diseases Hospital Fighting Coronavirus**

Batumi Infectious Diseases Hospital, which was renovated and increased in capacity and put into service in 2019 thanks to the contributions of TİKA, has become the epicenter of the fight against the new type of coronavirus in the country.

**Philippines – Support For Mask Production**

TIKA provided Manila Municipality with 50 fast sewing machines and equipment to be used in the production of face masks and medical protective suits. With the support provided, a daily production capacity of 25 thousand washable face masks and 150 thousand medical protective suits per year for 6 state hospitals in Manila.
Serbia – Support To Fight Coronavirus

20 thousand masks, soaps and hand disinfectants were produced and distributed to the people of the region with the project, which was implemented by TİKA by working hand in hand with the women of the Sanjak region. With the 5 sewing machines provided, mask production and the necessary materials for the production of personal hygiene products are provided and soap and disinfectant production is carried out.

Afghanistan – Covid-19 Equipment Support

Within the scope of combating the epidemic, 10 thousand liters of disinfectant, 1,000 protective suits and 200 spraying pumps were provided to the Kabul Governorate, and food assistance was provided to 3,000 families.

Colombia – Support For Mask Production

By establishing a mask production facility in Colombia, TİKA provided employment to 100 women living in the Narino Region and supported the production of masks for use in many neighboring municipalities and cities of the facility. With the employment of women living in rural areas, the project contributed to the economy of many families.

Mongolia – Covid-19 Mask Support

500 face masks were produced for the staff of Mongolia Military Central Hospital with 3D printers and materials provided by TİKA.

Tajikistan – Support To Fight Coronavirus

TİKA provided 70,000 protective masks and 1,000 medical overalls to people in the risk group, primarily to be used by healthcare professionals in Tajikistan. Medical supplies were distributed to customs and border guards in the risk group, as well as healthcare workers.
China – Equipment Support To Wuhan In Fighting COVID-19

TIKA provided 1,000 biohazard overalls, 93,500 protective filter masks and 1,000 disposable protective clothing to the city of Wuhan, China, where the outbreak started.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biohazard Overalls</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protective Filter Masks</td>
<td>93,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disposable Protective Clothing</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tunisia – Food and Cleaning Materials Support to African Immigrants

Aid packages were distributed to 150 migrant families, mostly women and children, coming from Sub-Saharan African countries, living in the Aryano, Raved and Sukra regions of the capital Tunis, which are the most affected by the economic problems caused by the new type of coronavirus pandemic in the country.

Costa Rica – Covid-19 Help To Health Personnel

Within the scope of combating the epidemic in Costa Rica, 25,000 FFP2 disposable masks were provided by TIKA, primarily for the protection of health personnel.
WATER AND SANITATION

Safe and accessible water: It is used for drinking water, domestic use, food production or other purposes and is important for public health. Improved water supply, sanitation and better management of water resources: It increases the economic growth of countries and makes a great contribution to poverty reduction. Contaminated water and inadequate sanitation are linked to the transmission of diseases such as cholera, diarrhoea, dysentery, hepatitis A, typhoid fever and polio. Incomplete, inadequate or improperly managed water and sanitation services expose individuals to health risks. This is particularly so that both patients and healthcare personnel are likely to face additional risk of infection and disease when water sanitation and hygiene services are lacking. In line with the goal of “SDG 6: To ensure accessible water and wastewater services for all and sustainable water management,” which is included in the Sustainable Development Goals in order to combat all these global problems, Turkey; With many projects such as drinking water supply and installation of water treatment plants, it continues its efforts to improve living conditions through clean water supply in the geographies where it operates.

GOAL 6: CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION
Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all.

GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development.
TURKISH DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE REPORT | 2020

ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY TİKA TO ACHIEVE THE GOALS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Number</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Water Tank Construction/Repair</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment/Vehicle Assistance</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

Mongolia – Support for Access to Clean Water

40,000 people live in tent quarters in the Darhan province of Mongolia, which is the largest settlement after the capital Ulaanbaatar and has a population of approximately 100,000. With the project initiated by TİKA in order to eliminate the difficulties of accessing clean water for the people of the region, a 5-ton drinking water tank with a modern electronic water metering system and a drinking water tank with a card reader panel were built, providing uninterrupted water service to the local people.

Pakistan – Karachi Water Treatment Plant Construction

It is known that 21 million people in Pakistan do not have access to clean drinking water. In order to provide access to clean water for the people of Pakistan, 4 water treatment plants, 2 in Karachi and 2 in Hyderabad, were installed by TİKA. The reverse osmosis system, which is considered one of the safest methods of obtaining clean water, has been applied in the project. With the project, which will provide clean and safe drinking water to 1 million people in total, it is aimed to minimize waterborne diseases.

Kenya – Support For Access to Drinking Water for Flood Victims

Flooding caused by the continuous rise of the water level in Lakes Baringo, Bogoria in Baringo Province caused the displacement of 4,378 households and the destruction of property worth millions of Kenyan Shillings. Within the scope of the “Water First Programme” carried out by TİKA with the aim of eliminating the problem of access to clean water experienced by families living in the IDP Camp, 8 water tanks of 10 tons each were built at the school where the children living in the camp are studying and at 7 different points in the camp area.
PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY OTHER INSTITUTIONS

STATE HYDRAULIC WORKS [DSI] ACTIVITIES IN 2020

In Africa, where the water shortage has reached a very serious level, hundreds of thousands of people cannot reach clean water and the per capita water use is one quarter of the world average. DSI started its studies in 2005. As a result of the works carried out in Sudan, Ethiopia, Niger, Somalia, Burkina Faso, Mali, Mauritania and Djibouti with the contributions of TİKA, Turkish Diyanet Foundation and non-governmental organizations, approximately 2 million people were provided with clean drinking and utility water. On the other hand, the training given to African engineers on water supply also contributed to the training of human resources that could evaluate the water potential of Africa.

ACCESS TO CLEAN WATER IN AFRICA
2 MILLION PEOPLE WAS STARTED IN 2005 BY THE STATE WATERWORKS

Water Drilling Works

As part of its overseas activities, as of the end of 2020, a total of 512 boreholes were built in Sudan, Ethiopia, Djibouti, Niger, Somalia, Burkina Faso, Mali and Mauritania, and sufficient drinking and potable water was provided to approximately 1 million 850 thousand people.

Within the scope of the Peace Spring Operation in Syria in 2020, 27 water boreholes were built in 2020 in order to supply the drinking and utility water needs of the military bases located in the regions cleared from terrorism (Resulayn, Tel Abyad). As of the end of 2020, a total of 136 water boreholes in Syria provided clean drinking and utility water for approximately 1 million 248 thousand people.

Albania

Various studies have been carried out regarding the equipment to be donated within the scope of the assistance to be provided in the areas of floods in Albania, sediment control, equipment and vehicle support, food control and strengthening of the agricultural infrastructure, and developments are being followed.

Iraq

“Turkey-Iraq Water Field Cooperation Memorandum of Understanding” signed between Turkey and Iraq on 15.10.2009, upon Iraq’s request, will evaluate water resources and uses, as well as climate change, and in the light of these evaluations, Turkey will provide Iraq with a fair and reasonable amount. It was amended on 25.12.2014 by adding the statements that it will leave water.

Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus [TRNC]

Within the scope of the TRNC Water Supply Project, the repair works related to the fault occurred in January 2020 in the TRNC Sea Crossing Transmission Line, which provides transmission from Turkey to the TRNC, were completed in October 2020 and water transmission to the TRNC was ensured again.

International Training Programs Organized by Turkish Water Institute [SUEN]

Since its establishment, SUEN has been organizing training and capacity building programs on various subjects for more than 1,200 water and wastewater experts from 32 countries from 3 different continents. Among these are the training programs given to Africa, one of the geographies that SUEN attaches high importance to. In this context, trainings were given on various subjects such as planning in the water sector; basin management, design and operation of drinking water and wastewater treatment plants, management of underground waters, management of drinking water and wastewater networks.
Syrian Engineers Based in Turkey

On 6-10 January 2020, 10-14 February 2020, 9-13 March 2020, 8-12 June 2020, 14-18 June 2020, 119 Syrian engineers were given the design of wastewater treatment plants, the design of drinking water networks, the design and operation of agricultural irrigation networks. Training was given on the design of wastewater networks, management of groundwater, and rainwater harvesting.

Training for Experts of Somalia, Ministry of Environment, Agriculture and Climate Change

Between March 2-6, 2020, a delegation of 8 experts from the Ministry of Environment, Agriculture and Climate Change of the Puntland State of Somalia participated in a 1-week course program on water and wastewater management and treatment technologies. Within the framework of the course on different topics such as drinking water and wastewater treatment technologies, underground water management, integrated water resources management were organized. Participants who had the opportunity to inspect the drinking water and wastewater treatment plants of Istanbul Water and Sewerage Administration (İSKİ) on site were given participation certificates at the end of the program.

Agricultural irrigation efficiency training was given to 35 expert personnel on 17-19 November 2020.

DEVELOPMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND CIVIL INFRASTRUCTURE

With the onset of industrialization movements, migration to cities has accelerated, especially in Europe. More than 50% of the world’s population lives in cities, and it is predicted that this rate will increase to 70% in 2050. In the face of increasing urbanization trends, the importance of public services in cities is increasing. However, uncontrolled urbanization increases the pressure on public services and creates many infrastructure problems in developing countries. In addition to the problems such as the increase in unemployment and the crowding of the cities, a series of problems such as obstacles in transportation to services such as education and health and traffic arise. The unplanned increase in the population of cities causes disruptions in the provision of services and reduces the quality of service. Turkey transfers its experience, expressed over centuries from the Ottoman Empire, to many countries of the world in order to increase the quality of public services provided by central and local governments. Turkey transfers its past experience in this field to these countries and directly contributes to the Sustainable Development Goals determined by the United Nations.

GOAL 9: DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH
Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all.

GOAL 10: REDUCED INEQUALITIES
Reduce inequality within and among countries.

GOAL 11: SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable.

GOAL 16: PEACE, JUSTICE, AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS
Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels.

GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalise the global partnership for sustainable development.
ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY TIKA TO ACHIEVE THE GOALS

- Administrative and Civil Facility Construction/Repair: 16
- Administrative and Civil Facility Equipment/Equipment Assistance: 18
- Supported Central/Local Authority: 17
- Supported Workshop, Seminar, Congress, Festival etc.: 3
- Specialist/Personnel whose Training is Supported: 920

TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

Palestine – Equipment Support to Al Amal Orphans Institute

TIKA provided sewing, knitting and embroidery equipment to the NGO, which was founded in Gaza in 1949, in order to provide women with vocational skills and earn income.
Romania –
Modernization of Shelter for Mother and Children Exposed to Violence

The shelter in Constanta, Romania can accommodate 8 mothers-children at the same time in the mother-child section and 30 children in the children's section. Considering the high rate of exposure of women and children to violence across Romania, the realization of the project is important. In order to increase the standard and capacity of the Social Service Center, which provides services to mothers and children who are exposed to violence and to neglect/abuse children, to increase the quality of life of mothers and children who stay in the shelter, and to provide an environment suitable for their physical and mental development, modernization of the shelter is completed by TİKA.

Bosnia and Herzegovina –
Transferring the Ottoman Period Documents in the Archives of Bosnia and Herzegovina to Digital Media

7 scanning devices were provided by TİKA in order to digitize the documents belonging to the Ottoman Period in the State Archive of the Presidency of the Archives of Bosnia and Herzegovina. With the support provided, documents from the Ottoman Period in the archives of Bosnia and Herzegovina were transferred to digital media and made more accessible for researchers. In addition, it is foreseen that the documents to be examined by Turkish experts will be translated into contemporary Turkish language within 36 months.

Moldova –
Improvement of Physical Conditions of MC State Security and Protection Services [DGKH] Clinic Center

The State Security and Protection Services [DGKH] is tasked with protecting high-level government officials, especially the President of the Republic of Moldova, and high-level foreign representatives who are in the country within the scope of official visits. At the same time, there is a cynology center where detector dogs used in the detection of explosive materials and mechanisms are trained within the scope of protection. The physical infrastructure of the said center was improved by TİKA, enabling it to provide more efficient service.

Azerbaijan –
Establishment of State Migration Service Training Center of the Republic of Azerbaijan

TİKA carried out the modernization and furnishing of the building, which is located in the area where the State Migration Service head office is located where thousands of Turkish citizens in Azerbaijan benefit from services related to residence, work permits and other situations, and which is used for the reception of foreigners. The renovated center consists of a training hall for 34 people, a trainers room and reception rooms. Equipped with modern equipment, it is now possible to expand the scope of the training programs organized in the center.
Afghanistan – Library Setup

Located in the north of Afghanistan, the city of Sheberghan in the Jowanese Province has been the cradle of culture and art throughout history. Two of the shops, located in the campus of the Ankara Ali-Shir Navai Mosque, were converted into libraries and equipped by TİKA. It is aimed to disseminate Turkish culture and language, to organize various cultural activities and to organize Turkish language courses in Ankara Ali-Shir Navai Library, which is offered to the youth of Sheberghan.

Algeria – Support to the Health Sciences Research Agency

A teleconference hall and an interactive training unit were established by TİKA for the Health Sciences Research Agency of the Ministry of Higher Education in Oran, Algeria. It is now possible to ensure a healthy communication with the health personnel working in other provinces of Algeria, to act in coordination in the fight against different epidemics, especially the ongoing coronavirus pandemic, and to carry out distance education activities with experts from the country and abroad.

North Macedonia – Renovation of the Constitutional Court Meeting Hall

The Constitutional Court of the Republic of North Macedonia is the highest judicial body that oversees the constitutionality of laws and consists of nine members in total. It has been seen that the meeting room within the Constitutional Court, where international delegations are hosted and where important meetings and negotiations are held, is insufficient for current needs. The comprehensive modernization and furnishing of the meeting room in question was carried out by TİKA, and its physical infrastructure was improved.
Kenya –
Technical Equipment Support to Kenya. Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission

The Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission (EACC), one of the most authoritative constitutional institutions in combating corruption and ethical violations in Kenya, is a constitutional commission established to combat corruption and economic crime in Kenya through law enforcement, prevention, public awareness, promotion of ethical and integrity standards. TİKA provided information and communication technologies equipment support to the said institution.

Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus –
Support for Women Entrepreneurs

TİKA initiated support projects in various fields in order to enable women entrepreneurs in the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus to take part in production and to contribute to women’s employment. With the project realized with the cooperation of Bahçeşehir Cyprus University, Sandıklı Municipality and Turkish NGO, 5-week courses were organized for women entrepreneurs in rural areas in areas such as new product design, traditional entrepreneurship, getting to know the market and growing in entrepreneurship.

Kenya –
Support for Female Farmers in Poultry

According to the data of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, the agricultural sector in which approximately half of the population is employed, constitutes 26 percent of Kenya’s gross national product. Within the scope of the Organic Livelihoods Development Program (SOLEP), which has been carried out by TİKA in Kenya for three years, 300 women living in the region were provided with 15,000 chicks and 7 and a half tons of support produced in the modern hatchery and feed facilities of the Kakamega Institute.

Cameroon –
Contribution to the Campaign to Combat Urban Waste

TİKA provided equipment and material support to the city of Maroua, located in the Far North Region of Cameroon, within the scope of the project combating urban waste which was started with the slogan of ‘Clean Maroua’. It was aimed to reduce the environmental pollution of the city, to improve the physical infrastructure of the municipality of Maroua and to contribute to the awareness of the public about the clean environment.

Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus –
Support for the Contemporary Turkish Women Painters Exhibition

With the support of TİKA, the ‘Contemporary Turkish Women Painters Exhibition’ was opened in the Yunus Emre Institute exhibition hall in Nicosia. The works of 6 female painters from Turkey were exhibited in the exhibition, where contemporary Turkish painting and modern interpretations of Turkish motifs were seen.

EXHIBITION OF CONTEMPORARY TURKISH WOMEN ARTISTS
Montenegro –
Agricultural Equipment Support and Contribution to Employment

The “Raspberry Cultivation Project”, which is a sub-component of the Agricultural Development Programs implemented by TİKA within the scope of access to food and reducing unemployment, continues to improve the economic conditions of family businesses. Within the scope of the development of fruit production, 10 more families were added to the 320 families previously supported, and a total of 330 family businesses were provided with agricultural equipment and included in production. With the project implemented in Montenegro to reduce migration, contribute to employment and gain access to food, support was provided to ensure sustainability and increase quality in agricultural production.

Colombia –
Support for Fish Processing Facility

In cooperation with the Presidency of the Republic of Colombia, which carries out activities for the establishment of peace, social integration and normalization in Colombia, for the participation of those affected by internal conflicts in economic life, TİKA provided fish processing, packaging equipment and storage units to the facility established for fish production and processing in Santander de Quilichao, one of the regions most affected by the internal conflicts that have lasted for more than half a century in the country.

Education Programs –
[AREP] –
Archive Education Program

Within the scope of the Archive Training Program (AREP), organized by TİKA and implemented for the first time in Mozambique, 21 civil servants were given training on basic archiving practices, archive document repair and digital solutions in archiving.

[DEP] –
Diplomat Education Program

Within the scope of the Diplomacy Training Program (DEP), carried out in cooperation with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Diplomacy Academy, trainings on Turkish foreign policy, the rules of protocols, basic diplomacy, transboundary waters, public diplomacy, multilateral diplomacy and negotiation were provided. To date, 137 diplomats have participated in the program.

Projects Carried Out by Other Institutions

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Turkey’s experience in diplomacy was shared by organizing training for experts from Albania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Ghana, Kosovo, Macedonia, Moldova, Romania, Serbia, Slovenia, Somalia and Tunisia.
- General Directorate Of Security: Various police materials were donated to the Police Department within the framework of Somalia, Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus, Bosnia-Herzegovina Security Cooperation Activities. Training was provided to 378 security personnel, mainly from Afghanistan, Sudan, Azerbaijan, Tunisia, Palestine, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan and Kenya, through an experience sharing program.
OTHER SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Social infrastructures and services are activities that serve everyone, regardless of rural or urban. Apart from basic needs such as education and health, there are also needs such as the protection of the elderly and children, the access of all individuals to social activities without discrimination, the empowerment of women, and the provision of shelter for the homeless and orphans. The problems of women, children, the disabled, the elderly and people without shelter are often overlooked. In order to lead a life worthy of human dignity, it is necessary to minimize global inequality in these areas. With its social protection programs aimed at women, children, elderly, the disabled and the homeless, Turkey brings these people into society, ensures social equality, and makes significant contributions to sustainable development goals. TİKA continued its activities in this field in 2020 by supporting the weak, the homeless, the orphans and the social activities of these individuals.

GOAL 5: GENDER EQUALITY
Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls.

GOAL 10: REDUCED INEQUALITIES
Reduce inequality within and among countries.

GOAL 11: SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable.

GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY TIKA TO ACHIEVE THE GOALS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mosque Built</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Restoration Completed Mosque/Tomb/Bazaar/Historical Artifact</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Repaired/Equipped Mosque/Tomb</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Supported National/Local NGOs</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Assigned Consultant/Staff</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

Ethiopia – Equipping Last Ottoman Consulate Building

The historical city of Harar in eastern Ethiopia is on the World Cultural Heritage list by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO). Many families of Turkish origin live in Harar, which is the only city of Ethiopia surrounded by fortification walls. After the region, whose first contact with the Ottoman Empire dates back to the 16th century, was attached to the Khedive of Egypt in 1875, the population called Harar Turks still maintains its existence. The Historical Ottoman Consulate Building in Harar, Ethiopia, was equipped by TİKA. The 100-year-old Ottoman Consulate Building, located in Harar, an ancient cultural and commercial city of Ethiopia and previously restored by TİKA, continues to contribute to sustainable tourism as one of the symbols of the city.

Mexico – Construction of Cappadocia Performance Center and Equipment Support

Located in Tlalpan, the largest municipality of Mexico City, the unused building was redesigned, modernized, and equipped by TİKA, and was put into service under the name ‘CAPADOCIA’. In the center with a closed area of approximately 1000 m², there is a stage, backstage, dressing areas and bathrooms as well as a large hall. In the center with a capacity of 194 seats, apart from activities such as theatre, concerts and conferences, training activities are planned for disadvantaged groups on certain days of the week.

Georgia – Modernization of Aşık Komandar Museum House

The modernization and landscaping of the house of Aşık Komandar Efendiyan, one of the famous poets in the village of Kepenekci, about 50 kilometers from the capital Tbilisi, was carried out by TİKA and turned into a museum house. It is aimed to contribute to the strengthening of the ties between the two countries by transforming the house of Aşık Komandar, one of the important representatives of the minstrel tradition, which has an important place in Turkish and Caucasian culture, into a museum and using it as an education-cultural center.
Iraq – Restoration of Abdulkadir Geylani Tomb

Abdulkadir Geylani is the founder of the Kadiriye sect and an Islamic scholar who was born in the Gilan Province of today’s Iran, on the Caspian Sea coast, during the Great Seljuk State Period. Abdulkadir Geylani Tomb, located in the city center of Baghdad, is located in a social complex. Within the scope of restoration works carried out by TİKA, the dome of the tomb was completely renovated and with the completion of its interior decoration, the chandelier was adopted here as the exact same as the Çamlıca Mosque in Turkey. The project contributed to the preservation of Baghdad’s cultural heritage.

North Macedonia – Skopje Sultan Murad Mosque Restoration

Fatih Sultan Mehmet’s father, Sultan II. The Sultan Murad Mosque, which was built by Murad in 1436, is the only “sultan mosque” outside Turkey that is open for worship. Located on a hill overlooking the city center of Skopje, the complex consists of a mosque, a madrasa, a school and a poor house. The mosque which was restored by TİKA pioneers the preservation of our cultural heritage and transferring it to future generations.
Mongolia –
Renovation of Museum Of Khushuu Tsaidam

As part of the Turkish Monuments in Mongolia Project (MOTAP), the Khushuu Tsaidam Museum, located within the borders of the Haşaat district of Arhangay Province, was built and put into service by TİKA in 2011. Bilge Kağan Highway and museum signs were renewed by TİKA in order to eliminate the danger of damaging people and vehicles by falling due to weathering due to the harsh climate and wind. It is thought that it will contribute to the promotion of the historical and cultural heritage of the Gokturk period in Mongolia, its transfer to future generations and the development of the cultural infrastructure of Mongolia. In 2020, a general repair work was carried out for the museum in order to improve the capacity of the museum and to eliminate the technical problems that have arisen over the years.

Pakistan –
Construction of Home for the Orphans

‘Home for the Orphans’ was built by TİKA in order to provide free accommodation for the needy in the country. The accommodation facility, the construction of which started in October 2019, has a daily bed capacity of 100 people and serves 500 people for breakfast and hot meals in the evening.

Afghanistan –
Ali-Shir Navai Mosque Restoration

Ali-Shir Navai Mosque, located at the entrance of Ali-Shir Navai Complex in Herat Gazergah district of Afghanistan, is one of the most visited places in the region. The mosque, which is in serious danger of collapse, was restored by TİKA in accordance with its original form and reopened after the landscaping works. The restoration of the building in the city of Herat contributed to the tourism of the region.
PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY OTHER INSTITUTIONS

GENERAL DIRECTORATE OF FOUNDATIONS

Works completed in 2020 –

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

1. Kusari Mosque

KOSOVO

1. Toy Distribution Project in Kosovo

SYRIA

1. Martyrs’ Memorial and Museum Room

Bosnia and Herzegovina

THE CONSTRUCTION OF MARTYRS MEMORIAL AND MUSEUM ROOM IN THE BUILDING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE FIGHTERS AGAINST OCCUPATION IN NEMILA REGION

MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENCE

Somalia

NUMBER OF BATTERY WHEELCHAIRS SUPPLIED

35

NUMBER OF WHEELCHAIRS PROVIDED

10

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

KOSOVO

TURKISH REPUBLIC OF NORTHERN CYPRUS

NORTH MACEDONIA

SYRIAN

1

7

5

2

Works under restoration in 2020 –

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

KOSOVO

TURKISH REPUBLIC

OF NORTHERN CYPRUS

SYRIAN

Before Restoration

After Restoration

Before Restoration

After Restoration

Before Restoration

After Restoration
PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE
COMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE
ENERGY
**TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE**

Transport plays an important role in increasing the economic development and welfare of societies by ensuring the mobility of people and products. Producers and consumers can access products and services more easily by increasing the safety and quality of transportation, which is an indispensable part of today’s life and makes it possible for people to exist economically and socially with its vital role in meeting social needs. Transportation systems and facilities not only affect the general structure of a city or country as a whole, but also affect the economic, social and cultural dynamics applied in that city or country. Turkey in its foreign assistance, to develop the transportation infrastructures of the countries.

In this context in the transportation and storage sector in 2020, TİKA provided the construction and repair of 1 road, the construction of 4 facilities, the support of 10 equipment/vehicles and the assignment of 116 experts as consultants.

**TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES**

**Pakistan** - Supply of School Bus for Students

TİKA provided a school bus with a capacity of 40 people to the Gwadar City Public School of the Pakistan Navy, which provides free education to the poor people of the Balochistan Province, the least developed province of Pakistan. Due to the desert climate prevailing in the region and the limited public transportation opportunities in the city, the support provided in the region, where the rate of students' attendance to school is far behind the national average, will contribute to the continuity of students’ education.

**Bosnia and Herzegovina** - Partial Road Construction

Under the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, the asphalting of the part of the secondary road that connects the villages of Strijezevo and Kukescici between the cities of Breza and Vareş in the Zenica-Doboj Canton, which could not be completed due to budgetary problems, was completed by TİKA.

**Palestine** - Support for Postal Delivery

For the use of postal delivery personnel in Palestine, TİKA provided 10 electric bicycles to the Palestine Post Office in order to speed up and facilitate urban postal services.

**ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY TIKA TO ACHIEVE THE GOALS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Goal 11:</strong> Sustainable Cities and Communities</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Goal 17:</strong> Partnerships for the Goals</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Activity</strong></th>
<th><strong>Count</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Road Construction/Repair [km]</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Facilities Constructed</td>
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<tr>
<td>Equipment/Vehicle Assistance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assigned Consultant</td>
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</table>
PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY OTHER INSTITUTIONS

PRESIDENCY OF STRATEGY AND BUDGET

The 15th Meeting of the Transport and Communications Working Group, held on July 7, 2020, was held with the theme of “Pricing of Transport Infrastructure in OIC Member Countries”. At the meeting, the current situation and trends in transportation infrastructure pricing in the world and in the member countries of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) were analyzed, the difficulties encountered in the member countries were revealed, and policy recommendations for overcoming these difficulties were determined. This study will contribute to the determination of future policies for the countries participating in the meeting.

KONYA METROPOLITAN MUNICIPALITY AND HOUSING DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION OF TURKEY

The closed part of the Maraş Region, located in the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus, was opened for use after 46 years. With the opening of the region to the use of the public, many needs have emerged. Landscaping and road construction work was carried out in the region in cooperation with Konya Metropolitan Municipality and TOKİ. By means of landscaping and planting trees, it was ensured that the citizens who come for the visit were able to travel safely and securely. Contributing to the TRNC people and tourists completing their trips in the region safely by constructing walking and cycling paths.

COMMUNICATIONS

All support within communication fields such as radio, television, print media, telecommunications, postal and information services and information technologies are considered as development assistance. The development of communication infrastructures, which have a driving role in the development processes, is also of great importance in terms of opening up the developing countries to the world. Turkey prioritizes training programs for the use of radio and studio installation, equipment supply, and the use of written, visual and digital tools in the fields of communication in its development cooperation in the field of communication. In addition to various activities carried out within the institution, TİKA aims to enable the countries with which it cooperates to use information and communication technologies more effectively. It conducts many training programs in partnership with Turkey’s well-established and high-capacity related institutions. In this context, TİKA provided communication infrastructure support to 20 institutions in 2020, supported the training of over 530 experts and personnel, supported numerous seminars and workshops, and appointed consultants on the subject.

ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY TİKA TO ACHIEVE THE GOALS

| Institutions Provided Communication Infrastructure Support | 20 |
| Supported Workshop, Seminar, Congress, Festival etc. | 14 |
| Specialist/ Personnel (Person)/ Training Supported | 533 |
| Book/Magazine/ Brochure Printing | 1500 |
| Assigned Consultant | 3 |

GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development.
**TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES**

**Afghanistan** – Support for Photography and Radio Studio

A Photography Laboratory and Radio Studio was established by TIKA at the Faculty of Communication and Journalism of Pervan University in Pervan province, one of the provinces close to Afghanistan’s Capital Kabul. The radio studio established by TIKA has the capacity to broadcast up to 30 kilometers around the province of Pervan. In order to support Afghanistan’s press sector, Pervan University Faculty of Communication and Journalism students are given the opportunity to complete their education in the best way possible.

**Cameroon** – Support to the Official Media Organ

Acting with a people-oriented approach in development cooperation studies in Cameroon, TIKA provided technical equipment support by renovating the main studio hall of CRTV, Cameroon’s official publication organ.

**Serbia** – Technical Equipment Support to Serbia-Vojvodina Television

The technical equipment needed by the state channel RTV operating in the Vojvodina Autonomous Region with a population of approximately 2 million within the borders of Serbia was provided by TIKA. Headquartered in Novi Sad, the capital of the Vojvodina Autonomous Region, RTV’s 2 television and 3 radio channels broadcast in 16 minority languages spoken in the region, primarily Serbian and Hungarian.

**Mongolia** – Support to the State News Agency

Montsame News Agency, affiliated to the Mongolian Government, prepares news about Mongolia in 5 languages and conveys it to the world via brochures, newspapers, magazines, social media and the internet. The technical capacity of the agency was increased by providing the necessary technical equipment support to the relevant institution by TIKA.
Lebanon – Multimedia Studio Establishment

3 new modern studios equipped with modern equipment have been established by TİKA at the Faculty of Architecture and Fine Arts in the city of Tripoli of Lebanon University, Lebanon’s only state university. The Faculty of Architecture and Fine Arts is the only faculty in Tripoli with a master’s degree program in this field. With the equipment and software support provided, in addition to a sound recording studio where sound recordings will be made in a digital environment which will allow dubbing and editing, studios are also available where video editing, animation and film productions can be realized. Established studios will be able to serve the 1,000 current students in the faculty as well as other university students and faculty members in the city.

TİKA – Media Trainings in Collaboration of TİKA, TRT and Anadolu Agency

METEP [Media Techniques Training] carried out in cooperation with TRT and MEP [Reporter Training Program] carried out in cooperation with Anadolu Agency News Academy continued in 2020 as well. 95 media representatives participated in the ‘New Media Basic Journalism Training’ program, which was implemented face-to-face in 3 different countries in cooperation with TRT. Within the scope of ‘Correspondent Training Program’, the online training program was implemented as 10 modules in cooperation with Anadolu Agency News Academy. 328 foreign media members who participated from many countries of the world were trained by video conferencing method.

ENERGY

Energy has become one of the basic needs of the whole world today. Without energy production, there will be no production in countries and social life will become inactive. Since its transformation into one of the basic needs over time, energy production has also changed over time. While energy production was previously provided with resources such as wood and coal, it has been started to be obtained from dams and power plants using natural gas and coal. Today, resources that do not harm nature are preferred.

The most important reason for the change in the energy sector is the reduction of carbon emissions that cause climate change. Today, 90% of global energy comes from fossil fuels. All efforts are made to reduce this rate. According to the United Nations population estimates, the world population in 2020 is approximately 7.8 billion. More than half of this population lives in cities. The continuity of the migration from the village to the city increases this rate day by day. In the last 15 years, many international institutions and states aiming to prevent climate change have been trying to ensure energy efficiency and energy supply continuity with a series of policies, including energy supply security and sustainable development. However, in many parts of the world, there are still problems in accessing energy. The main reason for these problems is economic problems. Apart from economic problems, natural disasters such as floods also cause disruptions in energy access.

GOAL 7: AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all

GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development

Turkey gives priority to capacity building in order to meet the energy needs of developing countries. In this sense, projects are carried out and trainings are given in the field of energy in various countries every year. Some of the activities carried out by various institutions of our country in the field of energy production, distribution and efficiency in 2020 are as follows.
TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

Palestine –
Solar Panel Support

118 solar panels were installed by TIKA on an area of 470 square meters to meet the electricity needs of Dar et-Tıfl School and its dormitory, one of the oldest educational institutions in occupied East Jerusalem. The electricity need of the 6-block school campus will be met with the solar energy system installed.

Libya –
Support to Misrata University

Solar energy systems were installed by TIKA in two research laboratories belonging to the Faculties of Science and Pharmacy of Misrata University. It has been ensured that the work in the laboratories can be benefited from uninterrupted electricity service without interruption. The solar energy system contributed to the development of scientific research in Libya.

Moldova –
Support for Solar Energy Production Project

TIKA provided support to the development of a solar-powered charging station for electric vehicles called ‘Plasma-2019’ carried out by the Moldovan Wind Energy Association, which has been producing micro projects with solar panels for 14 years. The said pilot solar-powered charging station project, with the technology to be used and the option to generate electricity, is thought to create an important added value in tourism facilities all over the country and especially in agriculture in the region in the future. It is considered that the project, which is an innovative initiative, will set an example for the conversion of solar energy into electrical energy in Moldova and accelerate similar studies.

Lebanon –
Energy Support to Refugee Camp

The solar energy system was installed by TIKA on the campus of the Lebanese NGO, which operates for Palestinian and Syrian refugee children as well as Lebanese in need. Due to the inadequacy of energy investments in Lebanon, power outages of up to 20 hours a day are experienced in the country. With the realized solar energy system installation project, it is aimed to provide uninterrupted education on campus and to reduce generator costs as well as to reduce environmental and noise pollution.
PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

PRODUCTION SECTORS

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
INDUSTRY, MINING AND CONSTRUCTION
TRADE AND TOURISM
PRODUCTION SECTORS

Production gained momentum with the settled life of humanity in the Mesopotamian region 12 thousand years ago. Since then, it has been divided into different sectors such as agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, industry and mining. These sectors have developed and preserved their existence due to humanitarian needs so far. Thanks to these sectors that have developed over time, there has been an increase in product diversity. However, for people living in different parts of the world, there seems to be a lack of production even today. In these geographies, the lack of production is clearly felt in the sectors where basic human needs are met. With this perspective, Turkey will continue its activities in different climatic regions and geographies by increasing product diversity, supporting sectors suitable for geographies and increasing trends that will increase productivity in production.

Turkey delivers its assistance by targeting self-sufficiency and many other purposes. This perspective will not only increase the welfare of the country that will benefit from the assistance, but also contribute to the welfare of the world.

GOAL 1: NO POVERTY
End poverty in all its forms everywhere.

GOAL 5: GENDER EQUALITY
Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls.

GOAL 8: DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH
Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all.

GOAL 9: INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation.

GOAL 10: REDUCED INEQUALITIES
Reduce inequality within and among countries.

GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING

In developing countries, a significant part of the population generally makes a living from agriculture, forestry and fisheries, and in most of these countries, a significant part of the national product is obtained from these sectors. It is especially important in terms of food security, sustainability and social welfare that these countries, which have high external dependency in industrial production and energy sectors, meet their needs in agriculture, forestry and fisheries with domestic production. In different parts of the world, agriculture, forestry and fishing have found opportunities for further development in different ways. They maintain their importance as they are sectors that meet the basic needs of people.

Turkey has sufficient equipment and experience due to its past experience in these sectors and being one of the agricultural economies of the past. It delivers its equipment, experience and financial means to many parts of the world through Turkey, NGOs and institutions. Turkey carries out various projects and activities related to agriculture, forestry and fisheries in many countries. Turkey gives priority to the programs of mechanization in agriculture and increasing the human capacity of agricultural workers, especially in order to improve agricultural production and increase productivity in the studies it carries out in these areas.

| AGRICULTURAL FACILITY CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR | 24 |
| AGRICULTURAL PLANT EQUIPMENT | 10 |
| SANDING - SEED - FERTILIZER - ANIMAL SUPPORT | 43 |
| EQUIPMENT/VEHICLE ASSISTANCE | 49 |
| SUPPORTED WORKSHOP, SEMINAR, CONGRESS, FESTIVAL ETC. | 21 |
| ASSIGNED CONSULTANT | 7 |
| SPECIALIST/PERSONNEL PERSON TRAINING SUPPORTED | 384 |
TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

Bosnia-Herzegovina – Greenhouse Cultivation

TIKA provided greenhouse and irrigation system support to 60 families living in Bihac, Vitez, Bugojno, Corazde, Brotunca, Livno, Bosansko Kstajnica and Prijevor cities of Bosnia and Herzegovina within the scope of empowering women living in rural areas and increasing their quality of life. As a sub-component of the programs that support the empowerment of women in rural areas, their contribution to the family economy and the economic independence of women, the project implemented in Bosnia and Herzegovina within the scope of the ‘Project for the Development of Greenhouse Production’ allows women to produce throughout the year and to meet their own needs with the greenhouse production model opportunity has been provided. It is aimed to diversify sustainable agricultural support projects to cover different regions and to provide support to families in need.

Guinea – Support for Coffee Production

Coffee production constitutes a significant proportion of the family’s livelihood in the world and is the second most important product to trade after oil. Arabica coffee production, which is easily grown in environments suitable for tropical climates and is widely used in the world, is the source of income for hundreds of thousands of families in Guinea, a West African country. With the support provided by TIKA, it is aimed to produce 750 tons of Coffee-Arabica on 1600 decare of land. With the fertilizers, pesticides, irrigation system and equipment and other materials provided in the first phase of the project, the process of opening 160 hectares of land belonging to the Mamou Coffee Growers Federation and its members to coffee farming is carried out. With the project, it is expected to provide direct employment to 3,000 people and an income of over 2 million Euros.

Mongolia – Warehouse Construction

An underground vegetable warehouse needed in the Herlen district of Hentii Province of Mongolia was built by TIKA. Support was given to Hentii Vegetable Growers Cooperative, which has 500 members. Hentii Province, located approximately 338 km from the capital Ulanbator, has the distinction of being one of the most important agricultural regions in Mongolia. In order to store vegetables in a healthy way without spoiling for a long time, an underground vegetable warehouse was established in an area of 300 square meters at a depth of 5 meters with ventilation and air-conditioning system. With the established warehouse, it is aimed to increase the market share of products with extended shelf life.
South Sudan – Support for Beekeeping and Poultry

In cooperation with the Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries of South Sudan and NGOs, TIKA provided two solar incubators with a capacity of 500 eggs, chicks with 1500 eggs, feed, drinkers and various vaccines to chicken farmers. Within the scope of the project, 300 beehives and clothing used in beekeeping and various equipment were provided for beekeepers.

Pakistan – Support for Agricultural Production

The locust infestation, which threatens food security, is one of the priority areas of struggle for Pakistan in the agricultural sector. Within the scope of supporting the livelihoods and products of farmers and rural people, TIKA provided 10 spraying machines and 1000 liters of pesticides.

Senegal – Meeting the Water Need of Agricultural Lands

In the south of Senegal, on the Guinea-Bissau border, the village of Djinabar was previously provided with agricultural support on an area of 1.5 hectares by TIKA and it was observed that the project was owned by the women in the region, the sustainability targets were achieved and the agricultural production continued throughout the year. In the village of Adeananding, on the other hand, it was seen that there was a need to expand the existing one-decare land and improve the irrigation infrastructure. In this context, two existing wells were rehabilitated in the 1.5-hectare vegetable garden in Djinabar; the wells were converted to a solar powered system and a new water well was drilled. In Adeananding, 1 hectare of land was expanded for pineapple, papaya and banana cultivation.
Somaliland – Agricultural Equipment Support

As a result of heavy downpours in the Somaliland Region, floods are experienced especially on the banks of the streams. As a result of the flood disaster in 2020, the farmers living in the Sanag and Sool regions and cultivating vegetables in small lands by the streams suffered financial losses. In the flood disasters, the motor pumps and irrigation pipes of the farmers in the region became unusable as a result of the flood. Within the scope of the ‘Somaliland Sool-Sanaag Regions Agricultural Irrigation Project’, TİKA provided irrigation equipment support to 60 farmers living in the Sanag and Sool Regions of Somaliland and making their living by farming vegetables.

60

NUMBER OF FARMERS PROVIDED WITH IRRIGATION EQUIPMENT

Georgia – Establishment of Fruit Juice Production Plant

A fruit juice production facility was established by TİKA in order to develop and support Organic Fruit Growing in Mountainous Adjara within the scope of the ‘Adjara Rural Development Support Program’ carried out in Georgia. In the mountainous regions of Adjara Autonomous Republic in the villages of Hulo and Şuahevi, which are 1,000-1,500 m above sea level, blueberries up to 5,000 tons are grown annually. A large part of the potential of hand-picked blueberries, which are very beneficial for human health and also used in food production, is not used effectively because it requires labor. Due to the lack of a processing center, products that deteriorate and lose their properties suffer a great loss after harvest. With the project carried out by TİKA, the loss in question was minimized and the income of the cooperative was increased by diversifying the product range with high added value by processing natural products organically without losing their properties and making them ready for the market.

Georgia

INSTALLMENT OF FRUIT JUICE PRODUCTION PLANT

Somalia – Beekeeping Training and Equipment Support

In Somalia, beekeeping activities in income-generating and employment-providing regions are carried out with traditional methods, away from technical methods. Within the scope of improving Somalia’s agricultural infrastructure, TİKA provided theoretical and practical training in the field of ‘Modern Beekeeping Techniques’ to 15 farmers who make their living from agriculture and stocking in the Somaliland Hawd Region. Straining machines were delivered to the participants.

Somalia

BEEKEEPING TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT SUPPORT
Sudan — Support to Farmer Families

Within the scope of the support, which is repeated every year, seeds and simple agricultural tools were provided to farmers in five provinces of Darfur by TIKA. 30,000 families benefited from the support, including 5 thousand families in North Darfur, 7 thousand families in South Darfur, 7 thousand families in East Darfur, 6 thousand families in West Darfur, and 5 thousand families in Central Darfur. In total, nearly 150,000 people benefited from the support.

Syria — Agricultural Support to Syria-Olive Branch Region

Agriculture is the main source of livelihood in the Olive Branch Operation Region and there are 152,496 hectares of agricultural land in total and approximately 22,500 farmers working on these lands. TIKA established a strawberry orchard of 1 decare per producer in order to increase the income of small land owners by diversifying their livelihoods. It is aimed to expand the production of strawberries, to increase the production amount, to increase the welfare level of the producers in the region and to bring small lands into production.
PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY OTHER INSTITUTIONS

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

TURKISH REPUBLIC OF NORTHERN CYPRUS

300 kg of forest tree seeds belonging to various forest trees, including 200 kg of stone pine, 100 kg of red pine, 50 kg of blue cypress and 50 kg of black cypress, were donated to the TRNC.

**SEED GRANTS FOR VARIOUS TREES HAVE BEEN REALIZED**

The road network plan within the borders of the 5 Regional Forest Chiefs of TRNC has been completed and delivered. In addition, sprinkler, dozer, etc. spare parts for vehicles, 60 heavy vehicle tires, 5 water tankers and worker clothing support were provided.

**EQUIPMENT SUPPORT PROVIDED FOR FOREST WORKS**

450 rootstock calosoma sycophanta were donated to Albania in order to combat the pine beetle.

**NUMBER OF CALOSOMA SYCOPHANTA DONATED TO COMBAT PINE PROCESSIONARY BEETLE**

53 people from different countries were trained in different fields such as irrigation in agriculture, meteorology education and technical education.

**NUMBER OF PERSONS GIVEN TRAINING IN THE FIELD OF ECOLOGY FROM DIFFERENT COUNTRIES**

Within the scope of cooperation in agricultural fields initiated with the Government of Niger, a water well (1 water well for survey purposes) was built in the Niger-Agadez-Irhazer region in order to determine the groundwater quality and potential in 500 hectares.

INDUSTRY, MINING AND CONSTRUCTION

The industrial sector, which makes production possible with more efficient, fast, low error and cost, increases the welfare of the society by increasing the level of production and consumption. The mining sector ensures that the country’s underground natural resources are brought into the economy. The construction sector, on the other hand, meets many important social needs such as housing, education, health and transportation. These sectors are among the sectors that increase the welfare level of people the most. It is important to increase the production of these sectors, to increase their efficiency and to design them to meet the needs of the society.

Along with increasing the efficiency of existing productions in developing countries, R&D activities, development of new products, meeting human needs and increasing the quality of life are the main focal points. The development of industry and its sub-sectors will increase the country’s employment and reduce foreign dependency. This will accelerate the development of the country as well as the increase in the welfare of the society. With this awareness, Turkey has signed many projects in the geography of the heart.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility Construction and Equipment</th>
<th>Equipment/Vehicle Assistance</th>
<th>Supported Workshop, Seminar, Congress, Festival etc</th>
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<th>Specialist/Personnel (Person) Train supported</th>
<th>Assigned Consultant (Person)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>78</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cameroon –
Equipment Support for Coal Production

Public energy services throughout Cameroon are provided at high cost and inadequately. For this reason, the use of charcoal has become common in the preparation of foods. In order to establish a charcoal factory under the NGO operating in the village of Makop, 130 kilometers from Yaoundé, the capital of Cameroon; TİKA provided the necessary equipment for the production and delivery of the product to the market.

Djibouti –
Briquette Production Facility Construction

The briquette production facility was established by TİKA within the scope of the house construction project designed to be built for the benefit of families living under difficult conditions in Damerjog, which is approximately 20 km southwest of the city center of Djibouti. It is planned to build 650 houses of 120 m² for homeless families in Damerjog. In this context, there is a need for approximately 1 million 750 thousand briquettes. Within the scope of the briquette production facility project designed with the initiative of the Ministry of Interior of Djibouti, a briquette machine with double mortar bucket was procured and delivered in working condition in the facility area. It is planned that the facility will continue production after the completion of the houses and benefit the people of the region.

Mongolia –
Dairy Production Facility Establishment

To support agriculture and animal husbandry in Mongolia, a milk production as well as dried and other dairy production facility was established by TİKA in Gobi-Altay province. The project contributed to the improvement of the welfare level of local producers, the creation of a business area, and the ability of the public to produce healthy milk and dairy products processed with modern and hygienic methods.

Sudan –
Cezeri-Lab Establishment

The third production, design and try-and-build laboratory “CEZERİ LAB” was established by TİKA in the Faculty of Engineering of the Sudan International African University. These facilities, which are generally known as FABLAB, enable students and researchers to realize their “Doing - Trying” projects. In addition, it provides the opportunity for people who wish from the sector to carry out R&D activities by making use of these facilities. Devices brought from Turkey were installed in the laboratory, which is put at the service of all universities, academicians, students and external stakeholders operating in the country, and 10-day trainings on devices and operating programs were given by experts.

Peru –
Establishment of Semi-Precious Stone Processing Training Center (Equipment Grant)

TİKA donated a precious stone processing machine and fine workmanship equipment consisting of a total of 193 pieces to the research university, Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos [UNMSM] in Peru. It is known that Peru is a country rich in stones and mines, and approximately 25,000 people in the country earn directly from this sector. With the aim of sharing Turkey’s experience in stone processing and jewelry craft with Peru, a training center for processing precious stones was also established within UNMSM. It is planned to introduce the craft of jewelry making, which reflects the Turkish culture, in the region, with the trainings planned to be held at the said university in the future.
TRADE AND TOURISM

Tourism, which is one of the rapidly developing sectors in the world, makes significant contributions to the development of countries. With the development of tourism, the foreign exchange input required for the development of countries increases and the balance of foreign payments improves. There is a flow of income from developed countries to underdeveloped and developing countries. Unemployment decreases with the employment created, and industrial production increases due to the increase in demand for industrial products. Within the scope of supporting trade with development assistance, there are sub-titles such as trade policy and planning, commercial facilities, regional trade agreements, multilateral trade agreements, trade-related regulations, and trade education supporting rural tourism with development assistance specific to tourism.

TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

Azerbaijan – Establishment of a Village to City Sales Center

In Baku, Azerbaijan, a market place that allows farmers and consumers to come together directly was established by TİKA. At the sales center called “From Village to City”, farmers were able to deliver their products to the people of the city. In the sales center established, in addition to the sales benches, a children’s playground, a stage that will allow various educational and social activities to be held, product promotion stands, an information center, and food and beverage points were also created. In the sales center established with a capacity of 170 in the area frequented by the public; unlike the traditional market model where basic agricultural and village products are sold, the products produced by the farmers are packaged and the added value is increased and it is presented in a sales logic that will appeal to more consumers in a way that will attract the attention of the urban population and tourists.

Djibouti – Central Market Place Establishment

About 6700 people live in the city of Mouloud, Djibouti, including its rural areas. The people of Mouloud earn their living from farming and animal husbandry. A market place was established by TİKA in the city, which has a very high development potential. With the project, which will help improve the social conditions of the Mouloud people, it is aimed to revive the commercial life of the region. In the established market place, it will be possible to sell both food and animals.

MARKET NETWORK
FROM PRODUCTION TO DIRECT TO CONSUMER

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO WILL BENEFIT FROM THE BUILT MARKET PLACE

6,700
Guinea – Soap Production Facility Establishment

The local NGO consisting of women in the Coyah region of Guinea operates in the field of local soap production with a team of 10 people. TİKA provided industrial soap dispensing machine and raw material support to the relevant NGO. With the support provided, it is foreseen that the daily production capacity, which was 6,500 before, will exceed 25 thousand with industrial machinery. In addition, thanks to the increased capacity and additional income from soap sales, it is aimed to have 25 more jobs in addition to the current employment.

Niger – Furnishing of Niger Chamber of Commerce and Industry

Technical capacity was increased by installing a simultaneous sound system in Niger Chamber of Commerce and Industry by TİKA. Within the scope of the support provided, 100 user supported simultaneous interpretation systems and an audio and video system capable of simultaneous translation in three languages were installed. Besides being the most active chamber of commerce in the region, the Chamber of Commerce and Industry also plays an important role in Turkey-Niger trade relations.
PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

MULTIPLE AND OVERLAPPING SECTORS
TIKA PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES

Some of the projects carried out by TİKA in 2020 are listed below in the field of multiple and overlapping sectors which encompass wide-ranging activities such as general environmental regulation, prevention of air pollution, protection of natural resources and unique cultural landscapes, environmental research, urban and rural development projects, disaster risk reduction and food security enhancement.

Performing in 25 Countries – Breathing into the Future

The ‘Breath to the Future’ campaign, launched under the auspices of our President, Mr. Recep Tayyip Erdoğan, was carried out in 25 countries in 2020 with the contributions of TİKA. With the campaign carried out in cooperation with the Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, the General Directorate of Forestry, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and TİKA, a total of 83 million saplings were brought together with the soil in Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Iraq, Libya, Malta, Montenegro, Kazakhstan, Georgia, Ukraine, Afghanistan, Kosovo, Hungary, Serbia, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, North Macedonia, Moldova, Sudan, Niger, Algeria, Senegal, TRNC, Uzbekistan, and Albania.

Uzbekistan – Bukhara Women’s Entrepreneurship Association

Furnishing support was provided to the Bukhara women’s entrepreneurial association, which was built by TİKA in order to increase the social and economic development of women in Uzbekistan with their participation in the workforce and to support entrepreneurship so that they can have a profession.
TRNC – Traffic Awareness

TİKA provided crash and rollover simulator support to the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC) NGO. With the introduction of the crash and rollover simulator, which is provided to raise awareness about traffic accidents that cost tens of lives every year in the TRNC, it is aimed to raise awareness about traffic safety by giving drivers and students an accident experience.

Niger – Support to Giraffe Park

TİKA carried out projects in the field of shelter and nutrition, which increases the number of giraffes, the endangered universal heritage “Camelopardalis Peralta”, and ensures the continuation of their lineage. TİKA carried out activities that would have a direct impact on giraffes in order to increase their numbers and ensure the continuation of their lineage as a result of the protection and improvement of their habitats. The endangered “Camelopardalis Peralta” type giraffes, which is a universal heritage. Within the framework of the activities, two of the watchtowers, which will provide the direct monitoring and protection of the giraffes, were repaired and two new watchtowers were established in the strategic places determined. Within the scope of the activities carried out, a water well and tank were built to feed a large pond that will also meet the water needs of the giraffes in the dry seasons, and new salt fields were created around approximately 10 ponds in the region to meet the salt needs of the giraffes.

ADAMEP – Emergency and Disaster Response Training Program

Since a pre-built capacity of “readiness and resilience” is deemed necessary as the main solution in the face of disasters and emergencies, Turkey’s civil and official capacity to assist disaster-affected people in various parts of the world is mobilized to cope with emergencies and to overcome disasters. Various training modules are carried out within the scope of the Emergency and Disaster Response Training Program, which aims to inform those concerned about protection and mitigation of its effects. Within the scope of the project, TİKA donated 4x4 land vehicles and additional equipment to the Sarajevo Novi Grad Search and Rescue team with appropriate equipment to be used in search and rescue activities.
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

Help is defined as “using one’s own power and means for the good of another and donating or loaning much needed items to another country to make works more effective and efficient”. Helping, easing someone else’s stress and sharing the material and spiritual means with another is undoubtedly as old as the history of humanity. Independent, impartial, and humanitarian assistance is provided to people affected by natural disasters and crises. Humanitarian assistance, by its nature, requires the use of resources responsibly, in a timely manner, in a coordinated and cooperative manner that will make a positive contribution to the needs. Turkey has become the country that provides the most humanitarian assistance in the world with the material and moral support it has given to those in need in 2018 and 2019. In 2020, Turkey’s contribution to humanitarian assistance continues with its tradition stemming from its history and culture.

Turkey directs its humanitarian assistance to people who are in a difficult situation due to natural disasters, war, poverty and social conflicts. Based on this idea, assistance is delivered to many parts of the world on behalf of the Turkish people, regardless of religion, language and race. Since the emergency element from the perspective of emergency and humanitarian assistance is taken as the basis, assistance is delivered primarily to the regions where these disasters are experienced. Our assistance, which started as a food shipment in the 1980s has gained momentum in recent years and continues its continuity, including the recent coronavirus pandemic.

Those deprived of their basic nutritional needs during the Palestinian blockade, especially the explosion in Beirut Port in 2020, soldiers injured in the Karabakh War, and Azeri citizens who had to leave their homes as a result of the attacks come to the fore as the regions where humanitarian assistance is most needed.

As TİKA provides the coordination of Turkey’s foreign assistance, it continued this duty during the coronavirus pandemic. In this period, humanitarian assistance with its increasing importance was delivered to all parts of the world through TİKA, Turkish Institutions and NGOs. In 2018, Turkey delivered 7.3 billion dollars in humanitarian assistance including disaster and emergency assistance. This assistance reached to the level of 7.6 billion dollars in 2019. In 2020, which covers the spread of Covid-19 pandemic all over the world, the figure is realized as 7.2 billion dollars. In 2018 and 2019, the ratio of official development assistance to gross national product was realized as %1.1 and %1.15 respectively whereas in 2020, the ratio was figured to be %1.14. All these figures has put Turkey as one of pioneers of humanitarian assistance and as one the most generous countries in the world.

In Turkey, AFAD, Turkish Red Crescent and TİKA are the pioneers of humanitarian assistance and deliver humanitarian assistance as well as preventive development cooperation to the regions affected by unforeseen natural and ecological disasters, hunger and drought situations, humanitarian crises such as war, political conflict and civil war in many parts of the world. Turkey continues its development and humanitarian assistance activities in countries experiencing humanitarian crises such as Syria, Arakan, Palestine, Afghanistan, and Africa.
Approximately 1 million Arakan Muslims who escaped from the ethnic and religious oppressions in Myanmar and took shelter in the neighboring country Bangladesh are staying in 30 different camps in Cox’s Bazar, which is the border city between the two countries. In this context, many official institutions and non-governmental organizations from Turkey, especially TİKA, have implemented many projects and activities for Arakan Refugees since 2017.

In 2020, TİKA distributed food parcel assistance for Arakan refugees 3 times, which 5 thousand families benefited, hygiene boxes for 5 thousand families, 5 thousand blankets to help them get through the winter conditions comfortably, and 2 thousand food boxes for refugees living in Bangladesh.

Assistance was provided to approximately 10,000 people who were affected by conflicts and had problems in accessing food due to the coronavirus pandemic, and information was provided on basic measures regarding the coronavirus epidemic. While hygiene materials were distributed to approximately 12,000 people living in the camps, protective equipment and hygiene materials were provided for the use of health personnel.
10,500 packages of food parcel assistance, mainly in Karachi city of Pakistan. 100 thousand masks to be used in various hospitals, and 12,500 surgical masks for the use of doctors. N95 masks, corona kits and disinfectants were donated to the Recep Tayyip Erdoğan Hospital, which was completed by TIKA in 2014.

Mexico, located in the seismically active region, is an earthquake country and earthquakes occur almost every year. After the earthquake that hit the Oaxaca State in the south of the country on June 4, 2020, TIKA provided food and hygiene supplies to 400 families living in rural settlements across the state, upon the request of the state general directorate of health and in cooperation with this institution. A total of 2000 people benefited from the assistance. After the flood disaster that hit Chicapas and Tabasco States on 9-10 November 2020 in Mexico, 27 people lost their lives and thousands of people were left homeless, a food and hygiene package distribution project was carried out to 900 families.

TIKA provided basic food parcels consisting of various food, oil and sugar to 6,000 people in need in Songkhla and its vicinity in the south of Thailand. In Cambodia, after the flood disaster in October 2020, food parcels were distributed to the families affected by the events. The emergency needs of approximately 14,000 people were met with assistance boxes consisting of rice, pasta, fish sauce, salt, oil, soap and dishwashing liquid. Food assistance and hygiene packages were distributed to 1000 economically disadvantaged families in the city of Cataboto on the island of Mindanao, Philippines.

Food assistance and hygiene packages were distributed to 1000 economically disadvantaged families in the city of Cataboto on the island of Mindanao, Philippines.

LATIN AMERICA REGION –

Mexico. In the Cartagena region of Colombia, one of the places most affected by the IOTA hurricane, which was effective in the Latin America region. Food parcels were distributed to 200 families adversely affected by the hurricane by TIKA.

Haiti. 7000 surgical masks, 1150 N95 masks, 375 gloves, 100 protective suits and 40 visors were made available to healthcare workers by TIKA. In Nicaragua, 42770 medical masks and 11220 N-95 masks were provided to support the country’s fight against the pandemic, and in the neighboring country of Costa Rica, 25,000 N-95 masks were donated by TIKA for the same purpose.

After the Eta Hurricane that hit Guatemala, 530 water filters and 1230 food packages were distributed to the victims by TIKA, and a total of 1760 families benefited from the assistance. On the occasion of Ramadan, food parcels consisting of oil, beans, pasta, oatmeal, salt and soap were distributed to 1500 people in cooperation with the Islamic Center of Guatemala.

In the South America Region, TIKA provided food and hygiene packages to approximately 3000 families in Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Chile and Venezuela.
MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA REGION –

The crises in Africa and the Middle East impose additional missions on Turkey, which has an important function in the region. In 2020, TİKA carried out emergency and humanitarian assistance projects in order to alleviate the devastating effects of the worldwide epidemic, as well as the turmoil, humanitarian drama, natural disasters, drought and conflicts experienced in the countries in the region. In this context, approximately 400,000 people benefited from the food and material assistance.

Within the scope of combating the pandemic, TİKA has reduced the devastating effects of the epidemic and contributed to the strengthening of the health infrastructures of the countries with 67 projects, most of which were implemented with local resources, in 31 countries.

Within The Scope Of Emergency And Humanitarian Assistance:

A total of 72 projects, 29 of which were food assistance projects, were implemented in Africa. Approximately 30,000 boxes of food were distributed through food assistance projects, and approximately 150,000 people benefited from these food assistance.

A total of 30 projects, 18 of which were food assistance projects, were implemented in the Middle East. Approximately 35,000 boxes of food were distributed through food assistance projects, and approximately 210,000 people benefited from these food assistance.

EUROPE –

Food assistance packages were delivered by TİKA to a total of 3500 orphan families living in Tirana, Shkodra, Kukes, Pogradec and Fier cities of Albania. In addition, hot iftar meals were distributed to a total of 3000 people, 100 people per day, for 30 days.

In Bosnia and Herzegovina, 50,000 protective masks were produced in cooperation with local NGOs by providing consumables.

TIKA was the first organization to reach the region after the most severe earthquake in the history of Croatia on 29 December 2020 in Sisak city and its subordinate districts Petrinja and Glina. Urgently needed materials; 500 blankets, 500 food parcels, 3350 liters of drinking water and 810 boxes of hygiene materials were delivered by TİKA to those in need in Sisak, Petrinja and Glina in the days following the earthquake.

Due to the coronavirus, TİKA distributed 1600 food packages [32 tons] consisting of basic food materials in 9 municipalities in Kosovo. A total of 7 thousand people benefited from the project.

NUMBER OF PROJECTS IMPLEMENTED TO STRENGTHEN HEALTH INFRASTRUCTURE

67

NUMBER OF PEOPLE AFFECTED BY THE CRISIS AND BENEFIT FROM FOOD AND MATERIALS AID IN AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

400,000

NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO BENEFIT FROM THE HOT IFTAR MEAL, 100 PER DAY, DURING 30 DAYS

3,000
Within the framework of supporting social service organizations which are among the institutions most affected by the coronavirus pandemic in Hungary, TİKA provided 60 boxes of food and hygiene packages to the Budapest Cseppkő Children’s Center with a capacity of 177 children, and 107 boxes of food and hygiene packages to the Szentendre Municipality Elderly and Homeless Care Center, which provides shelter, nutrition and health assistance to 250 elderly and homeless people in order to ensure a high quality of life satisfaction for the elderly.

On the occasion of the month of Ramadan in Ukraine, within the scope of solidarity and assistance activities, assistance parcels containing food products and personal protection materials against coronavirus were distributed to 600 kin and Ukrainian families in need by TİKA.

A total of 750 disinfectant stands and 550 thermometers were provided by TİKA to various institutions operating throughout North Macedonia, primarily primary schools, kindergartens and places of worship.

3 emergency and humanitarian assistance projects were carried out by TİKA in Moldova. In addition to the hygiene, food and medical supplies provided within the scope of the assistance, equipment and raw material supports were also provided. With food and hygiene assistance projects, 4000 boxes were distributed and approximately 16,000 people benefited from the assistance in question. In addition, TİKA provided 1000 food and hygiene boxes, 10,000 medical masks, 10,000 pairs of gloves, 1000 liters of disinfection solution and 250 face shields. A total of 1,000 N95 masks and 250 protective glasses were provided to Contrans Regional Hospital and Kahul Regional Hospital.

In Romania, 1500 assistance packages consisting of food and hygiene materials were distributed by TİKA to low-income families over the age of 65, families with no income and disadvantaged groups most affected by the coronavirus pandemic.

Material support was provided by TİKA to ensure hygiene in schools in the Gagauzia Region of Ukraine. Within the scope of the project, 7500 liters of disinfectant, 734 thermometers and 374 quartz lamps were provided.

Packages of basic food and hygiene items were distributed to support 250 families in Serbia. TİKA provided a local NGO with 5 sewing machines and other materials for the production of 20,000 masks as well as the necessary materials for soap and liquid disinfection production.
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Sustainable Development has been included in Turkey’s development plans since 1992. Sustainable Development, which started to take place on the global agenda towards the end of the 20th century, was defined in the Brundtland Report prepared in 1987 as “development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their needs”. Turkey has been officially involved in these processes since the UN Conference on Environment and Development held in Rio in 1992, 5 years after the report. After a series of conventions signed in Rio under the umbrella of the UN, the UN Convention to Combat Desertification was signed in 1994. In the following, Millennium Development Goals, starting from 2000 and targeting 2015, were determined. In 2002, the “World Sustainable Development Summit” was held in Johannesburg. At this summit, it was aimed to make “Millenium Development Goals” traceable, applicable and harmonious all over the world. In 2015, the “Agenda 2030: UN Sustainable Development Goals”, consisting of 17 goals and 169 sub-targets covering the goals of 2015-2030, was adopted.

The sub-targets determined for each purpose guide the delivery of Turkey’s development assistance to those in need. It is important to act in line with these goals in order to achieve decent growth and development. Because the world we live in is not limited to us only. In the past, mankind has used some of the world’s resources and left it to us. The understanding of “development without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their needs”, which comes from the definition of sustainable development, has been accepted as the basic principle in Turkey’s development assistance.

GOAL 1: NO POVERTY
GOAL 2: ZERO HUNGER
GOAL 3: GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING
GOAL 4: QUALITY EDUCATION
GOAL 5: GENDER EQUALITY
GOAL 6: CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION
GOAL 7: ACCESSIBLE AND CLEAN ENERGY
GOAL 8: DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH
GOAL 9: INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
GOAL 10: REDUCED INEQUALITIES
GOAL 11: SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
GOAL 12: RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
GOAL 13: CLIMATE ACTION
GOAL 14: LIFE BELOW WATER
GOAL 15: LIFE ON LAND
GOAL 16: PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS
GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS
PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

Realization of the Sustainable Development Goals, which are the most important guides of the global development agenda until 2030, is not a burden that a single actor such as a country, an NGO, a private sector organization, or an international organization can handle alone. An effective partnership in tackling global challenges is more than essential to achieving these goals. For this reason, “SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals” emerges as a goal for this cooperation.

Due to the world wars, natural disasters, irregular migration, and the problems brought about by climate change, the world needs the coordinated work of many actors more than ever. Turkey, acting with this awareness, carries out important studies in the field of multilateral cooperation, especially South-South Cooperation, with all its institutions and organizations. While increasing the number of stakeholders among all friendly states, NGOs, international organizations, and private sector organizations, it contributes to the development of Partnerships for the Global Goals.

Turkey supports the development of cooperation in tackling global challenges. It has gained an important place in the international development agenda by carrying out joint activities with its stakeholders.

Afghanistan – Agricultural Research and Application Garden for Kabul University

90% of Afghanistan’s population lives on agriculture. This shows that agriculture is one of the most important sectors of the country’s economy. With the research and application garden established in the Faculty of Agriculture of Kabul University by TİKA, it is aimed to support agricultural education and to meet the need for educated people by increasing the applied educational capacity. Thanks to this project, new and high-value-added products will be brought to the Afghanistan economy and the income increase of the households will be supported.

Pakistan – Advanced Beekeeping Research Training Program

Pakistan has great potential in honey production and export. Developing the technical knowledge and skills of small-scale beekeepers, increasing the income of the beneficiaries, encouraging the transition to ecological honey production, providing advanced training to Pakistani scientists and sharing these experiences with Pakistani beekeepers are important for the progress of beekeeping. The Beekeeping Research and Development Program for Income and Rural Employment in Pakistan emerged from the need for capacity building in beekeeping, which is believed to have great potential to improve livelihoods and exports in the country. The project resulted in a dramatic increase in the technical knowledge and skills of small-scale beekeepers. For example, the lack of technical knowledge of women who started to produce their own honey in order to improve their livelihoods in the Chitral Region has been eliminated. This project is considered as an important contribution to the global goals of ‘SDG 1: No Poverty’ and ‘SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth’, which are at the center of the global development cooperation agenda. This project is also among the best practice examples of the United Nations Office of South-South Cooperation (UNOSSC).

Bangladesh – Developing Cotton Farming Capacity

The ‘Reverse Connection Project’ named ‘Bangladesh – Improving Cotton Farming Capacity’ with the partnership of TİKA, Islamic Development Bank, Republic of Turkey Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry, Nazilli Cotton Research Institute, YTB, SESRIC, and Bangladesh Government Cotton Farming Development Board started to be implemented in Bangladesh in 2020. The main objective of the project, which is planned to be completed by 2022, has been determined as increasing the domestic cotton production capacity of Bangladesh, which has achieved great success in the textile sector in recent years, reducing its dependence on foreign sources for raw material supply and benefiting from low-productivity idle agricultural lands.
Blue Peace in The Middle East

Blue Peace in the Middle East has been continuing as a regional initiative since 2009 with the vision of water as a means of cooperation rather than a source of conflict. At the meeting with wide participation held in November 2018 with the participation of the member states of the initiative (Iraq, Iran, Lebanon, Jordan and Turkey), it was unanimously accepted that the Coordination Office of the initiative would be carried out by the Turkish Water Institute (SUEN). Swiss Development and Cooperation Agency (SDC) and SUEN contribute to the work as project partners. In this sense, an important multilateral cooperation is put forward in line with the Sustainable Development Goals. Within the scope of the initiative, the principle of developing multilateral cooperation through concrete activities has been adopted. In this direction, considering that approximately 80% of the water resources in the Middle East are used in agriculture, it was decided that the first study subject within the scope of the initiative would be “water use efficiency in agriculture” and that the project would be carried out by SUEN. Within the scope of the project, solutions and good practices are discussed in the light of the current situation assessment regarding the economical use of water used in agriculture, capacity building studies are included, and strategies are developed for the use of decision makers in the Middle East countries at the end of the project.

Tunisia –
Technical Cooperation Agency Video Conference System Installation

International development cooperation activities, like all other sectors, have been heavily affected by the restrictions imposed by the coronavirus pandemic. TİKA and ATCT cooperated in order to develop the technical cooperation activities of the Tunisian Technical Cooperation Agency (ATCT) carried out in various regions of Africa and the Arab world to be carried out electronically via video conferencing. In this context, an important capacity has been built that will pave the way for bilateral and multilateral cooperation activities between countries in the future.
ASSISTANCE BY CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATIONS
ASSISTANCE BY CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATIONS

TURKISH RED CRESCENT

The Turkish Red Crescent, which continues its activities without discrimination of language, religion or race, extends a helping hand to millions of people in different parts of the world. Turkish Red Crescent, which increases its capacity with the assistance activities it carries out in the field of humanitarian assistance, has become a global actor in humanitarian assistance activities. The Turkish Red Crescent has responded to natural and man-made disasters in 140 different countries in the last 10 years and has met the basic needs of those in need, such as shelter and nutrition.

In addition to humanitarian assistance activities in countries such as Palestine, Sudan, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Kyrgyzstan, Kosovo, Somalia and Pakistan, the Turkish Red Crescent has undertaken many lasting welfare activities. It focuses its projects in countries in need in areas such as housing, schools, community centers, places of worship, construction of public facilities, providing and supporting livelihoods, health, education, social assistance, agriculture and irrigation. Turkish Red Crescent currently has a Permanent Delegation Head in 16 countries.

In 2020, 8.2 million beneficiaries were reached with international humanitarian assistance activities. Humanitarian assistance activities and Community-Based Migration Programs for foreigners under protection in Turkey reached 1.7 million people.

140

NUMBER OF COUNTRIES TO WHICH TURKISH RED CRESCENT HAS EXTENDED A HELPING HAND IN THE LAST 10 YEARS

91,819

NUMBER OF FOOD PARCELS PROVIDED BY THE TURKISH RED CRESCENT TO 17 COUNTRIES

16

NUMBER OF COUNTRIES WHICH CURRENTLY HAS THE PERMANENT DELEGATION HEAD OF THE TURKISH RED CRESCENT

10

NUMBER OF WATER WELL DONE IN AFRICAN COUNTRIES IN 2020

In 2020, a total of 10 water well projects, 5 in Chad, 4 in Uganda and 1 in Somalia, were completed and opened. Qurban was sacrificed and distributed in 16 countries / 33 regions.

91.819 food parcel assistance to 17 countries.

Within the scope of the fight against the coronavirus, cash assistance to 19 countries, humanitarian assistance to 34 countries.

19

NUMBER OF COUNTRIES BENEFITTED FROM CASH AID

34

NUMBER OF COUNTRIES BENEFITTED FROM IN-KIND AID

91,819

NUMBER OF FOOD PARCELS PROVIDED BY

7

NUMBER OF COUNTRIES BENEFITTED FROM SACRIFICIAL QURBAN

8.2

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE BENEFITTING FROM THE TURKISH RED CRESCENTS FOREIGN AID IN 2020

1.7

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE LOCATED IN TURKEY TO WHOM HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED

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Turkish Maarif Foundation, which has been operating in many regions of the world since its establishment in 2016, carries out projects related to the field of education, which will affect all other sectors and play a key role in development in the countries where it operates. TMF acts in line with objectives such as eliminating educational inequalities, disseminating quality education, and offers training to individuals that it contributes to, that can use their qualifications for all humanity in the future.

The activities of the institution become widespread in priority regions and take place in regions where poverty is high and access to education opportunities is insufficient. In 2020, more than 40 thousand students were provided with formal and non-formal education services within the framework of human values. In addition, appropriate publications from preschool to tertiary education.
TURKIYE DIYANET FOUNDATION [TDV]

With the works it carries out all over the world, Turkiye Diyanet Foundation gives hope to the oppressed without discrimination of religion, language, colour and gender; acts with the mission of dominating goodness on earth and the vision of being a foundation in the service of humanity in seven continents. The Foundation, which prioritizes educational activities abroad, works to provide education to young people from 111 countries of the world at all levels of education.

Extending Turkey’s helping hand to millions of people in crisis regions where hunger, natural disasters, war and violence are experienced in different geographies of the world, TDV carries the joy of Eid to the oppressed geographies with the iftar tables set up in Ramadan and the qurban sacrifice organizations during the Eid al-Adha.

Assistance campaigns are organized by TDV for regions where disasters such as war, crisis, earthquake, flood and drought are experienced, and basic food and necessities are delivered to these regions through volunteers and officials.

In 2002, with the “Share Your Victim, Get Closer With Your Brother” project, we have sacrificed in 339 regions of 77 countries, including Africa, the Balkans, the Turkic Republics, the Caucasus, the Far East and South America, especially Afghanistan, Syria, Iraq, Palestine and Arakan, where poverty and crises are intense abroad. Philanthropists’ relics have been delivered.

Water wells drilled at a depth of 50-500 meters operate with electricity and solar energy. Of the boreholes with an average lifespan of 15-25 years, 143 were drilled in 2020.
Turkey’s economic, political, and cultural achievements in the last ten years have put Turkey into an important place both in its own geography and in the world. This situation has led to a serious increase in demand for learning Turkish abroad. In order to meet these demands, Yunus Emre Institute, on the one hand, puts Yunus Emre Turkish Cultural Centers into operation in the countries in need, on the other hand, it contributes to the studies of teaching Turkish as an optional foreign language in public schools. The Institute contributes to the opening of libraries, the establishment of art exhibitions, the establishment of Turkish classes in schools as well as book distribution projects in countries where it operates, which all help to establish relations with Turkey.

During the coronavirus period, the Institute provided support to take measures against the virus and to reduce its spread, and to follow scientific and technological developments.

Yunus Emre Institute contributes to the opening of many artistic activities and Turkish classes in the countries it operates.

Yunus Emre Institute has provided support by conducting scientific and technological studies during the coronavirus period.

ASSISTANCE BY TURKISH NGOs

Turkish non-governmental organizations (NGOs) carried out more than 3000 activities in different sectors in more than 115 countries, primarily in Syria, TRNC, Niger, Albania, and Iraq in 2020. Examples of the activities of some Turkish non-governmental organizations are given below.

Emergency and Humanitarian Assistance –

After the earthquake that occurred on November 28, 2019 with a magnitude of 6.4 that occurred in Albania in 2019, the construction work covering 552 residences, a parking garage for 375 vehicles and 37 shops was started in order to meet the need for emergency shelter in the regions affected by the earthquake.

For the victims of the civil war in Libya, 1,500 food parcels, hygiene packages for 1,200, 1,119 blankets, and 78 wheelchairs were distributed.

In Syria, in addition to the establishment of a mobile soup kitchen with a daily capacity of 5,000 ready-to-drink table hot meals, 2,500 ready-to-cook hot meals were produced in the soup kitchen to meet the needs of the people in need in the Jarablus Region.

First assistance cabinets and first assistance supplies were provided to schools in the TRNC. On this occasion, first assistance and Red Crescent awareness trainings were given face to face and online in schools in 57 schools. The project is carried out with 1,746 students. During the new type of coronavirus period, a total of 30 thousand 240 hygiene kits were distributed by Turkish NGOs who were with the Turkish Cypriot people.
In 2020, the countries where emergency and humanitarian assistance activities were intensely shown by Turkish NGOs were Syria, Bangladesh and Palestine.

**Countries Benefited Most from Emergency and Humanitarian Aid by Turkish NGOs**

SYRIA, BANGLADESH, PALESTINE

**Health**

The countries in which Turkish NGOs have implemented the most projects in 2020 are Yemen, Syria, Ethiopia and Somalia, respectively.

**Countries That Benefit from Health Projects**

The most in 2020 Yemen, Syria, Ethiopia and Somalia

Comprehensive rehabilitation services have been provided to the injured and disabled in the Gaza Strip through the Home Health Services and Physiotherapy and Rehabilitation Center Projects as two main activities. In addition, psychosocial support services were initiated for the people to overcome their traumas due to the events in Gaza and the humanitarian crisis. Informative and supportive activities are carried out for the people of the region and targeted groups. In this context, health services were delivered to 4,563 people.

**Number of People Using Health Services in Gaza**

4,563

According to the data of the World Health Organization, there are approximately 2.3 billion people with visual impairment in the world, and 50% of blindness cases in the world are caused by cataracts. 1 billion of this figure are treatable or preventable visual disorders. Within the scope of Eye Health Projects since 2006; many countries are supported, including Niger, Kenya, Pakistan, Lebanon, Somalia, Yemen, Afghanistan, Mauritania, Tanzania, Congo DC, Sudan, Chechnya Autonomous Republic, Uganda, Cameroon, Mali and Bangladesh. In 2020, over 12,500 health screenings were carried out with 6 projects in Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Mali, Niger, Pakistan and Tanzania.

**Number of People Who Underwent Health Screenings with 6 Projects in Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Mali, Niger, Pakistan and Tanzania in 2020**

12,500

In the 4 nutritional health centers built in Aden, nutrition therapy and preventive health services are provided to children under the age of 5 and pregnant/breastfeeding mothers. In 2020, approximately 25,000 people were screened in the centers, and the treatment of 2,500 people was completed.

**Number of People Whose Treatment Was Completed in 2020**

2,500

The clinic, which is located near the camp where 50 thousand internal refugees live, located 13 km from Mogadishu city of Somalia, provides primary health care services, drug support and laboratory services. In 2020, 11,380 examinations were carried out in different branches.

**Number of People Inspected at the Refugee Camp 13 km from Mogadishu, Somalia**

11,380

Water and Sanitation

Since water is one of the basic needs of people and there is water shortage in many parts of the world, Turkish NGOs have carried out intensive activities in these regions and extended a helping hand to those who are in need.

A Turkish NGO has drilled nearly 1,150 water wells in 15 countries including Bangladesh, Benin, Burkina Faso, Chad, Ethiopia, Philippines, Ghana, India, Cameroon, Kenya, Mali, Nepal, Nigeria, Somalia and Tanzania.

**Number of Water Wells Drilled in 15 Countries Including Africa and Asia**

1,150
Due to the internal conflicts that have continued since 2015, civilians in Yemen cannot meet their food and water needs. Clean water was delivered to the homes of families in need in Taiz and Marib cities of Yemen by tankers.

According to World Health Organization data (WHO Drinking Water Fact Sheet, 2019), globally, in 2019, at least 1.5 billion people used contaminated drinking water sources due to inadequate sanitation. Inadequate sanitation and polluted water cause many diseases. The most common of these are diarrhea, cholera, dysentery, typhoid fever, and polio due to inadequate sanitation and contaminated water. 830,000 (WHO Drinking Water 2019) people (most of them children) die every year due to causes related to contaminated drinking water. A total of 73 water wells have been drilled in Tanzania, Afghanistan, and Chad, which will provide people with clean water and can benefit over 32,000 people.

In 2020, 1025 olive trees were planted on the lands of Jerusalemites whose lands are suitable for planting olive trees.

In the Kayunga region of Uganda, 2 water wells with a total volume of 10 tons with solar panel drilling and 15 fountains were drilled.

In 2020, 1025 olive trees were planted on the lands of Jerusalemites whose lands are suitable for planting olive trees.

Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries –
Some of the activities concentrated mostly in Bangladesh, Bosnia-Herzegovina, and Palestine in 2020.

Dairy goats were distributed to 303 orphan families from Arakan in need living in the Chattogram region.

In 2020, 8.500 people (most of them children) die every year due to causes related to contaminated drinking water.

Fishing boat support was provided to 28 families in Niger. In the cities of Idlib and Aleppo, Syria, agricultural equipment and sheep and goat support were provided, which could provide more than 8,500 people.
Education –

Ethiopia, Syria, Yemen and Sudan were the countries where training activities were carried out intensively by Turkish NGOs in 2020.

Education, development and training for children who were orphaned as a result of the war that started in Syria in 2011. A training campus with a capacity of 440 students was built for psychosocial support activities.

A 1740 m² primary school with 22 classrooms was built and equipped in Taiz, Yemen, with a population of 2,400,000.

In Burkina Faso, Ivory Coast, Guinea, Kenya, Nigeria and Tanzania, the construction of training centers with a capacity of 350 students, which children and young people can benefit from, has been completed.

FOR CHILDREN WHO BECAME ORPHANS AS A RESULT OF WAR

CAPACITY OF THE BUILT FACILITY

440

TOTAL CLASSROOM OF 1740 M² PRIMARY SCHOOL

BUILT IN TAIZ, YEMEN, WITH POPULATION OF 2,400,000

22

BURKINA FASO, IVORY COAST, GUINEA, KENYA, NIGERIA AND TANZANIA

CAPACITY OF EDUCATION CENTER BUILT IN

350

▶ Ethiopia