Turkey’s 2023 vision involves serving the common welfare and peace in all around the world with an understanding of global justice and fairness. In this context, Turkey mobilizes its all potential and capacity and takes firm steps forward to its goal of carrying out development cooperation projects for all countries and communities in need.

Our country, without remaining indifferent to the developments in the world, assumes a reconciliatory, constructive and intermediary role in order to reach amicable solutions for the global problems. In face of the global balance shifts on the daily basis Turkey swiftly consolidates its position of being an effective actor by gaining the appreciation of international public opinion.

Parallel to its growing economy and active foreign policy, Turkey continues to achieve new milestones in the development assistance. In this context, abiding by its historical roots and civilization envision Turkey has developed an authentic development assistance model on the principle of “Sharing the bread is even more precious than the bread itself.” and still continues to consider international principles and experiences.

The year 2014, despite any negativities caused by crisis and conflicts experienced in surrounding regions yet globally influential, Turkey’s official, civil and private sector establishments continued to assume impelling roles within the development cooperation which is an inseparable part of international relations.

Within this framework our country pulled its weight in geographies challenged by high fragility in 2014 such as Syria, Palestine, West Africa and Crimea; and in the meantime, it worked for raising global public awareness on these sad events.

With the motive of “being on the side of downtrodden, wherever they are”, Turkey assisted geographically far countries and communities in need such as Bhutan, Indonesia, Kiribati, Malaysia, Palau, Solomon Islands, Tuvalu and Vanuatu and established love and friendships bonds with the people in these regions.
Furthermore having honored its commitment in 2014 as well, Turkey has a proud record of fulfilling its commitment of “delivering annually 200 million US Dollars assistance to the Least Developed Countries (LDCs)” which is stated at Turkey/Istanbul Conference on the Least Developed Countries in 2011. With 210 million US Dollars in 2008, Turkey’s 2008-2014 total amount of development assistance provided to the LDCs reached at 1.5 billion US dollars.

Turkey continues to share its ever growing power with the entire world, primarily with nearby geographies. The realization rate of dividing the Official Development Assistance by Gross National Product (ODA/GNP), is calculated as 0.45% in 2014. With this ratio, Turkey is way above 0.29%, the average of the member countries of OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC).

In this context, I would like to congratulate all public, civil and private establishments who have worked to realize 6.4 billion US dollars total development assistance in 2014, 3.59 billion US dollars of which was official development assistance, and TIKA, who has provided coordination and has prepared Turkish Development Assistance Report.

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Yalçın AKDOĞAN
Deputy Prime Minister

**1.5 Billion USD Dollars**

Turkey’s 2008-2014 total amount of development assistance provided to the LDCs reached at 1.5 billion US dollars.

**TURKEY CONTINUES TO SHARE ITS EVER GROWING POWER WITH THE ENTIRE WORLD, PRIMARILY WITH NEARBY GEOGRAPHIES. THE REALIZATION RATE OF DIVIDING THE OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE BY GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (ODA/GNP), IS CALCULATED AS 0.45% IN 2014. WITH THIS RATIO, TURKEY IS WAY ABOVE 0.29%, THE AVERAGE OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES OF OECD DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE COMMITTEE (DAC).**
Humanitarian and technical assistance is becoming a competitive, sectorial industry, overshadowed by the political interests of the actors providing assistance, and cannot advance to the production of a “common good” for the humanity. A more fair and peaceful global system that rises on humanitarian values is not possible only possible through and understanding that puts human in its target and center, not through an understanding that serves the interests of great powers and international capital.

The chaos faced in Syria today is the reflection of the huge humanitarian crisis experienced in our era. A world order, in which human being is just becoming more and more worthless, children wash upon shore like dead fish, is ruined in every aspect. Unfortunately, the current way of spending labor, time and resources cannot solve the problems of downtrodden and the ones in need in various geographies of the world. It is time to make global system more human-centered before it is too late.

The deep and fundamental transition process in the politics and economics experienced recently in the world is also felt in our nearby geography with its all intensity. In this very process of ever diversifying opportunities and threats, our country, with its foreign policy built on historical knowledge and universal values, plays a constructive role both in its nearby region and in other regions.

Combining its civilization values rooted in ancient tradition and its recently growing economic capacity with a strong political will Turkey sets a new example in international relations. We can summarize this approach as a human-centered, high-level cooperation and development model. Our country shows an approach free of “ifs and buts” that are the manifestations and continues to work as a global development cooperation partner and an effective actor for the common benefit and welfare of the humanity. In the countries it operates, Turkey, on the one side, tries to ease the agonies and bind up the wounds with immediate solutions, and on the other side it works for a sustainable growth and for a stable future.

Having emerged in 2011 the internal disturbance in Syria unfortunately has continued in 2014. Millions of people went through unbearable agonies, and for being forced to leave their country they had to take refuge in many countries, primarily in Turkey. As the host country, Turkey mobilized all its relevant organizations and establishments, predominantly AFAD (The Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency of Turkey). Not abstaining from assuming the responsibility, our non-governmental organizations have also joined this mobilization, and made huge efforts so as to host our Syrian guests in the best possible conditions.

Total development assistance of Turkey in 2014 is 6.4 billion US dollars and shows a 47.2% increase compared to 2013. Of the total development assistance; 3 billion 591 million US Dollars is the official development assistance, 2 billion 443 million US Dollars is direct investments by Turkish private sector, and 368 million US dollar is the assistance provided by Turkish non-governmental organizations.
In this context, we came one step closer to the 0.7% Millennium Goals regarding the ODA/GNP ratio, which we can call the dedication coefficient. This ratio, which was 0.13% in 2010, 0.17% in 2011, 0.32 in 2012 and 0.42% in 2013, continued its increase and reached 0.45 in 2014.

The first 10 countries benefited most from our assistance in 2014 are Syria, Tunisia, Kyrgyzstan, Somalia, Afghanistan, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Kazakhstan, Iraq and Azerbaijan, respectively.

In the understanding of Turkish people, seeing the whole creation as a whole form its tiniest piece to the globe, not being able to sleep full when the nearby neighbor is hungry, sharing the bread, caring about a patient, helping the orphans and being by the side of the poor and underprivileged are social responsibilities equal to any prayer and worship.

With this awareness, I would like to take this opportunity to express my gratitude to our Honorable President who did not spare his support, our Honorable Prime Minister, our Honorable Deputy Prime Minister Assoc. Prof. Dr. Yalçın AKDOĞAN and to all our relevant ex Ministers. I would like to extend my thanks to all public and private sector, and non-governmental organizations who helped both actualizing and reporting of development assistance of our country, and to the valuable team who took part in the preparation of this report before to Tolga KESKIN, Head of Strategy Development Department, due to their devoted efforts.

Dr. Serdar ÇAM
President of TIKA
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

TURKEY’S GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP) INCREASED TO 880 BILLION US DOLLARS IN 2014 FROM 789 BILLION US DOLLARS.

While Turkey’s economy grew by 2.9% in 2014, the increase in ODA reached up to 8.6%.
Turkey’s Gross National Product (GNP) increased to 880 billion US Dollars in 2014 from 789 billion US Dollars. Turkey continues to share its growing economic power with the least developed and developing countries. The accrual level of Millennium Goals, calculated by dividing the Official Development Assistance by Gross National Product (ODA/GNP), is calculated as 0.45% in 2014.

**Turkey Shares its Growing Economic Power with the Least Developed Countries**

The total of the official and private flows of Turkey is 6 billion and 403 million US Dollars in 2014. The increase in such assistance, which was 4 billion and 347 million US Dollars in 2013, is 47.3%. The most important reason for the increase is the direct investments made by Turkey in Azerbaijan.

3 billion 591 million US Dollars of Official Development Assistance was made in 2014. The increase in ODA is 8.6% compared to 2013.
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The aid provided to Middle East rose to 2.5 billion US Dollars with a 41% increase compared to the previous year.

REGIONAL AND TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

As has been the case in the previous three years, the bilateral Official Development Assistance provided by Turkey in 2014 was mainly towards Middle East due to the assistance provided to the Syrian Guests, and it was 2.5 billion US Dollars in total.

The aid provided to the South and Middle Asia was ranked the second place with 454.4 million US Dollars in 2014.

The aid at the amount of 782 million US Dollars provided to African region in 2013 decreased to 383.3 million US Dollars in 2014.

The aid provided to the Balkans and the Eastern Europe countries amounted to 133.8 million US Dollars.
In total, 2.3 billion US Dollars of aid was provided to Syrians in 2014.
Emergency and Humanitarian Aid, 67% of the Official Development Assistance provided by our country in 2014, reached up to 2,416 million US Dollars.

CATEGORICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE BILATERAL OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Concessional Loan
The agreement on the provision of 200 million US Dollars of concessional loan in order to finance the infrastructure assistance provided by our country to the Republic of Tunisia was signed on 08.11.2012. Such amount was transferred to Tunisia in 05.02.2014.

It was resolved that our country would provide a concessional loan to the Republic of Kyrgyzstan at the amount of 100 million US Dollars through an agreement signed on 28.06.2012 so as to finance the public sector projects carried out by public institutions. 19,452 Million US Dollars were transferred to Kyrgyzstan in 2014 pursuant to this agreement.

Emergency and Humanitarian Aid
67% of the Official Development Assistance provided by our country was reported as humanitarian aid in 2014. The total amount of the humanitarian aid provided was 2,416 million US Dollars, and 2,280 million US Dollars of such aid was provided to Syrian Guests.

Project/Program Assistance, Technical Co-operation, Support for National Non-Governmental Organizations
Over 652.9 million US Dollars was allocated in 2014 to the project/program and technical cooperation conducted mostly by Turkish Co-operation and Coordination Agency (TİKA), and to the support for national non-governmental organizations. These activities were carried out with the co-operation of our public institutions and organizations. Of this assistance, which can be divided into sectors, 63% share was transferred to social infrastructure.
Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities provided scholarship to 14,180 students in 2014.

In-Country Aid for International Students
For more than 20 years, Turkey has been providing scholarship opportunities to international students who want to have higher education in Turkey. In this context, the Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities provided scholarship to 4,715 students in 2012, and in 2014, this number increased three-folds and reached up to 14,180 students. In addition to these, 207 students benefited from the Doctoral Scholarship Programme for International Students and Graduate Scholarship Programme for Least Developed Countries conducted by Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey (TUBITAK).

Refugees
116 million US Dollars was spent on the refugees in our country in 2014. 7.36 million US Dollars of this amount was spent on Afghan refugees, 2.59 million US Dollars on African refugees, 17.53 million US Dollars on Asian refugees and 3.78 million US Dollars was spent on the Middle Eastern refugees.

Administrative Costs
Administrative Costs consists of personnel, administrative and logistics expenses of the central or field service and foreign units of the institutions and organizations participating in the development assistance work incurred to carry out such activities. Management expenses of our country in 2014 were calculated as 92.7 million US Dollars, which constitutes 3% of the Official Development Assistance of Turkey.

Contributions to International Organizations (Multilateral Aid)
The contribution made by Turkey to the international institutions was 88.73 million US Dollars in 2014. This assistance was 151 million US Dollars in 2013 and decreased by 58.7% in 2014. The most significant reason for this is that the contribution to the World Bank Group IBRD - International Bank for Reconstruction and Development in 2013 was not made in 2014.

PRIVATE FLOWS

Other Official Flows (OOF)
Other official flows (OOF) are defined as the transactions made by official institutions but do not meet the requirements to be ODA as they are not intended for development nor are they concessional enough. Turkey provided 84.23 million US Dollars of loan in 2014, and obtained 11.74 million US Dollars of principal and interest as repayment of the loans provided in previous years. These loans were made available to Ghana and the Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe. On the other hand, a 300 million US Dollar loan agreement, which will become effective in 2015, was signed and the loan will be used for Awash Woldia Railway Project.

Direct Investments
While the capital export of Turkey largely concentrates on Southern and Central Asia Region as in the previous years, Turkish capital began to spread to every corner of the world from Africa to Latin America and from Europe to the Far East. The investment made to Azerbaijan in 2014 at the amount of 1 billion 926 million US Dollars is the most remarkable investment of Turkey.
The Development Assistance provided by Non-Governmental Organizations reached up to 369 million US Dollars with a 32% increase.

**THE COUNTRIES MOST ASSISTED BY THE TURKISH NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (2014; MILLION US DOLLARS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Assistance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Syria</td>
<td>17.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>10.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia-Herzegovina</td>
<td>5.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chad</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Assistance from Turkish Non-Governmental Organizations**

The amount of the development assistance made by the non-governmental organizations in 2014 is 368, 28 million US Dollars. 32% increase was calculated in the assistance of non-governmental organizations in 2014. The resources allocated by the Turkish public institutions and organizations amount to 40, 72 million US Dollars.

**CO-OPERATION WITH THE NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS**

Non-Governmental Organizations are independent actors contributing to the development sector by introducing unique innovative approaches. The role of non-governmental organizations in the development sector increases day by day. Therefore, for example, a platform open to all non-governmental organizations participating in the aid effectiveness processes “Better Aid” is the full member of the “The Working Party on Aid Effectiveness” hosted by the OECD Development Assistance Committee.

In addition to this, there is a participatory universal structure called “Open Forum for CSO Development Effectiveness”, working to increase the effectiveness of the development co-operation activities since 2008 with thousands of non-governmental organizations from more than 70 countries. As development actors, the non-governmental organizations try to develop principles accepted by all the parties, and define their own roles through this forum. As a result of the work conducted to this end, a structure called “International Framework for CSO Development Effectiveness” was formed. This framework constitutes the infrastructure of the “Eight Principles (for) CSO Development Effectiveness”, also known as “Istanbul Principles”.

**EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The Development Assistance provided by Non-Governmental Organizations reached up to 369 million US Dollars with a 32% increase.
Net official development assistance of OECD countries totalled 134.4 billion Dollars in 2014. This shows that the assistance decreased in real terms at the rate of -0.5% and that there is a slight decline compared to 2013 figure, the highest level ever recorded.

Donors that made biggest assistance by volume are: USD, England, Germany, France and Japan. Norway, Sweden, Luxembourg and Denmark exceeded the 0.7% ODA/GNI target, which was set by The United Nations, as in previous years. In addition to these four countries, England increased its ODA in 2013 at the rate of 27.8%, and achieved international target of 0.7% that was determined by UN for the first time.

England maintained this level also within 2014. The United Arab Emirates ranked as the world’s largest donor in 2014 with the ODA/GNI ratio of 1.17%.

1. Calculated using 2014 Current Prices; compared to 28 DAC member countries, Turkey ranked 12th in ODA according to 2014 data.
2. Calculated using 2013 prices to reflect 2014 expenditures 2013 Prices; compared to 28 DAC member countries, Turkey was ranked 11th according to 2014 data.
3. Calculated using 2014 Current Prices; compared to 28 DAC member and 6 non-member countries, Turkey ranked 13th in ODA according to 2014 data.
ACTIVITIES

Turkey developed co-operation projects in every corner of the world without making any discrimination, and the development assistance provided by the country increased every year in proportion to the dynamic and fast growth in its economy.

Turkey’s Total Development Assistance reached up to 6,403 million US Dollars with a 47% increase.
1.1. TURKEY’S TOTAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE IN 2014

Despite the negative economic circumstances in the world, Turkey’s economy grew by 2.9% in 2014, and the Gross National Product (GNP) of our country increased to 800 billion US Dollars from 789 billion US Dollars.

Turkey continues increasing the development assistance as a continuance of the sharing and solidarity tradition. In this context, the country increased the Development Assistance even more than its economic growth, and developed co-operation projects all around the world.

Total Amount of Turkey’s Development Assistance Reached up to 6.5 Billion Dollars

The data on Turkey’s assistance is gathered pursuant to the international criteria determined by OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC). In this context, the terms, concepts, categories and sectors included in this Development Assistance Report are based on the standards mutually determined by the international committee.

Turkey’s total development assistance (TDA) in 2014 amounted to 6 billion 403 million US Dollars. TDA is composed of two main components, Official Flows and Private Flows.

Official Flows mean the development assistance provided to the developing countries by all our public institutions and organizations (ODA). In this context, ODA was 3 billion 591 million US Dollars in 2014. While our public institutions and organizations aim to increase the welfare and development levels of the developing countries, the assistance not containing enough grant amount are defined as Other Official Flows (OOF). Turkey made 84.23 million US Dollars of loan available in 2014, and obtained 11.74 million US Dollars of principal and interest as the repayment of the loans provided before.

Private Flow component is composed of the direct investments to the developing countries and the aid provided by our non-governmental organizations. Direct investments are reported within total development assistance due to their potential of meeting the capital needs of the target country and encouraging economic development. Turkish private sector made direct contributions to the developing countries at the amount of 2 billion and 412 million US Dollars in 2014.

Turkish non-governmental organizations, extending their area and diversity of activities for the last 10 years, continued their work in 2014 without losing momentum.

Turkish non-governmental organizations, extending their area and diversity of activities for the last 10 years, continued their work in 2014 without losing momentum.
Turkey more than tripled its Development Assistance by providing 6 million US Dollars of Assistance in 2014 compared with 4 years ago.

1.2. YEARLY COMPARISON OF 2014 TOTAL OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

While providing 1 billion 718 million US Dollars of total development assistance in 2010, Turkey provided 6 million 403 million US Dollars of Development Assistance in 2014, and increased its Development Assistance by more than 3 times compared to 4 years before.

Turkey’s Official Development Assistance Increases Steadily

Our country’s official development assistance, reported pursuant to the OECD DAC criteria since 2004, has increased every year regularly without failing. Our country, which provided 339 million US Dollars of assistance in 2004, provided 3 billion and 591.1 million US Dollars of assistance in 2014, and set a new record with this more than threefold increase in 11 years.

On the other hand, while the loans provided by Eximbank had a negative effect within TDA in 2013, it turned positive with the new loans in 2014, and rose to 72.49 million US Dollars.

Direct Investment at the amount of 2 Billion and 412 Million US Dollars from Turkish Private Sector

Direct investments made by Turkish private sector reached up to 2 billion 412 million US Dollars from 820 million US Dollars. This amount, the highest reached by the Turkish private sector, represents an increase by 194% compared to the previous year. The assistance provided by Turkish non-governmental organizations (NGOA) reached up to 327.6 million US Dollars. This amount, the highest reached by the NGO, indicates an increase of 40% compared to the previous year.

1.3. MAIN FLOWS OF 2014 OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

The most important component of development assistance, the Official Development Assistance is provided to the developing countries

- By public sector directly,
- Through national and international NGO
- Pursuant to public-private sector cooperation,
- Through providing support to international organizations.

On the other hand, while the assistance provided by public sector directly, through national and international NGO and pursuant to public-private sector cooperation are bilateral, the assistance provided so as to support international organizations is included in multilateral assistance category.

Global development targets are the basic priority

International organizations implement directly their budgets, projects and programs and/or credit loan transactions they form with the participation of member countries. Therefore, the aid made to the international organizations by the donor countries are considered in this context, and classified under multilateral aid.
On the other hand, all membership fees and contribution payments to the international organizations are not considered multilateral official development assistance. List of the international organizations determined by OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) member countries identifies which organizations’ membership fees and contribution payments will be classified under development assistance. Membership fees and contribution payments made to the international organizations that are not included in the list are not classified under development assistance as they do not contribute to the development target.

3,502 billion US Dollars of ODA, which was in total 3,591 billion Dollars in 2014, was bilateral aid, and the 88.7 million US Dollars was multilateral aid. 3,285 billion Dollars of the bilateral aid is grant, and 216 million US Dollars is concessional loan.

**15.5% Increase in Turkey’s Official Development Assistance**

Calculated based on 2013 prices and considering the changes in exchange and inflation rates, Turkey’s ODA increased 8.6% in 2014 compared to the previous year. Exceeding 2 billion Dollars threshold in 2012 and 3 billion Dollars threshold in 2013, ODA was 3.5 billion Dollars in 2014.

**Table-1: Comparison of Turkey’s Official Development Assistance (2013-2013)***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(Million Dollars; current prices)</th>
<th>(Million Dollars; 2013 prices)</th>
<th>Real Change (%; 2013 prices)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Development Assistance</td>
<td>6,403.13</td>
<td>4,347.14</td>
<td>56.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Official flows</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1. Official Development Assistance</td>
<td>3,591.08</td>
<td>3,307.67</td>
<td>15.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1.1. Bilateral ODA</td>
<td>3,502.35</td>
<td>3,156.60</td>
<td>17.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1.2. Multilateral ODA</td>
<td>88.73</td>
<td>151.00</td>
<td>-37.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2. Other Official Flows</td>
<td>72.49</td>
<td>-13.06</td>
<td>-689.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Private Flows</td>
<td>2,739.56</td>
<td>1,052.53</td>
<td>176.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1. Private Sector Flows</td>
<td>2,412.00</td>
<td>820.00</td>
<td>212.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2. NGO Flows</td>
<td>327.56</td>
<td>232.53</td>
<td>49.64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The data for the table are taken from the database of the Central Bank.
1.4. CATEGORICAL DISTRIBUTION OF BILATERAL OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE IN 2014

In the statistics meetings held by OECD-DAC regularly every year, steps are taken in order for all the countries to be able compile their statistical data using the same framework. In this context, new categories are being formed, and a common approach is sought so as to classify data in a healthy manner.

In addition to the innovations brought by OECD-DAC, the assistance provided by our country also diversifies, and new budget items that were not present in the previous years are reported. Our country provided assistance in the concessional loan and support category for the first time in 2012, and this assistance continued in 2013 and 2014.

The distribution of the Official Development Assistance provided in 2014 to main categories and sub-categories is included in Graphic 5 and Table 2, respectively.

| Table 2: Categories of Turkey’s Official Development Assistance (2014; Million Dollars) |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Category                                      | Amount of the Assistance |
| 1. Official Development Assistance            | 3,591.08          |
| 1.1. Bilateral Official Development Assistance | 3,502.35          |
| Support to Non-Governmental Organizations, Public-Private Sector Co-Operation and Research Institutes | 3.8 |
| Emergency and Humanitarian Aid                | 2,416             |
| Concessional Loans                            | 217               |
| Project and Program Food Aid                  | 287               |
| Technical Co-operation                        | 139.6             |
| In-Country Aid for International Students     | 226.3             |
| Administrative Costs                          | 92.7              |
| Refugees                                      | 116               |
| Introduction of Development Assistance        | 1                 |
| Food Aid for Development Purposes             | 2.83              |
| 1.2. Multilateral Official Development Assistance | 88.73            |
1.4.1. CONCESSIONAL LOAN / BUDGET ASSISTANCE

For an assistance to be considered as Official Development Assistance, there are 3 conditions:

(a) The assistance should be provided by the public sector,
(b) The assistance should be towards encouraging economic development and welfare,
(c) The assistance should contain financial privileged conditions (must have a ‘grant element’ of at least 25%)

Turkey Has Been Providing Concessional Loans Since 2012
The loan containing financial privileged conditions is called “concessional loan/credit”. In other words; it means the loan made available to a debtor with better market conditions. For a loan to be considered as concessional loan, the rates should be lower than the market, or the payment terms should be longer, or both.

Our country provided Official Development Assistance in this category for the first time in 2012, and provided concessional loan to Egypt and Kyrgyzstan in 2012-2013. In 2014, second part of the concessional loan to Kyrgyzstan was released.

200 Million US Dollars of Concessional Loan to Tunisia
The agreement on the provision of 200 million US Dollars of loan so as to finance the infrastructure assistance provided by our country to the Republic of Tunisia was signed on 08.11.2012. The same amount was transferred to Tunisia in 05.02.2014. Principal payments will start in May 2015; Tunisia made 2,475,000 Dollars of interest payment due in May and November 2014.

It was resolved that our country would provide a loan to the Republic of Kyrgyzstan at the amount of 100 million US Dollars through an agreement on 28.06.2012 so as to finance the Kirghiz public sector projects carried out by public institutions. Pursuant to the agreement, 19,452,000 Dollars was transferred to the Republic of Kyrgyzstan in 2014.

The total net amount of the concessional loan made available to Tunisia and Kyrgyzstan in 2014 is 216.98 million US Dollars.

1.4.2 TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION, PROJECT/PROGRAM ASSISTANCE AND STUDENT AID

Technical Co-operation: All of the activities towards increasing knowledge, technical capacity and production capabilities of the population of a developing country.

Technical co-operation activities contain
- The scholarship aid provided to the students from developing countries in secondary and higher formal education
- All courses towards enhancing corporate capacity, vocational etc.
- Equipment and material aid within the classes
- Trainer/Teacher assignments
- Publishing books, magazines etc. towards enhancing capacity
- Activities containing idea generation, such as seminar, symposium
- Prize competitions (such as Literary Composition Competition, Maths Olympics) and other similar activities towards increasing capacity.
The share of education in Social Infrastructure and Services sector assistance by Turkey towards developing countries increased to 62%.

Project/Program Assistance:
This is divided into two, investment projects and program assistance. Investment projects contain the activities towards increasing the physical capital of the receiving country, and the technical co-operation work conducted within these activities. Program assistance includes support to balance the budget and the payments, financing of fixtures and furniture, and sectoral assistance.

Project/Program Assistance (PPA), Technical Assistance (TA) and Student Aid can be reported based on sectors, and the activities carried out in these categories are provided below.
DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES SECTOR

Examining the Development Assistance provided by our country in terms of sectors, Social Infrastructure and Services sector, including reinforcement of education, administrative and civilian infrastructure, health, water and sanitation sub-sectors, has the biggest share, almost 62%, among the 4 main sectors.

Training

While the effects of the investments made in the education sector, an important element of development assistance, can be seen in the long term, since it affects the development of the societies, and the other development components, the share of education within the Social Infrastructures and Services sector assistance provided by Turkey to the least developed and developing countries increased to 64%. In this context, in 2014; 23 schools were constructed, 35 educational institutions and 16 classrooms were furnished and modernized, 13 computer laboratories were established, and 46 classrooms and facilities were repaired.

Examples from the Projects Carried Out in the Balkans and Eastern Europe in 2014

Macedonia
- Construction of Kircova Mirko Mileski High School and Equipment Supply
- Repair and Furnishing of Plasnitsa Municipality Mustafa Kemal Atatürk Primary School
- Valandova Municipality Calikli Primary School Repair and Furnishing
- Mogila Municipality Budaklar Primary School Repair and Furnishing
- Scholarship to 600 Students in Macedonia
- Technical Equipment Support to Kalkandelen State University

Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Construction of Culture Center in the Visoko city of the Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Completion of the Construction of Javna-Ustanova II Srednja Skola School
- Equipment Supply for the Modernization of 100 Schools in Bosnia-Herzegovina

Kosovo
- Repair and Furnishing of Kosovo “American Academy of Kosovo, Sultan Murat College”
- Repair and Furnishing of Gilan Durbic Nazım Hikmet Primary School

Ukraine
- Computer Hardware Supply to the Schools in Tarasha
- Equipment supply to the schools in Pereyaslav-Hmelnitsky District
- Repair and Furnishing of Kiev Eastern Languages High School

Serbia
- Furnishing of Tutin Technical School
- Completion and Furnishing of Tutin Alesa Dyilas Beco Primary School
- Kitchen Furnishing of Svilajnac “Decya Radost” and Novi Pazar “Mladost” Preschools

Moldova
- Construction of Computer Laboratories in the “Number 2 ports High School” in Chisinau, and “Chisinau Number 1 High School”
- Furnishing of NATO Classroom in Ulim University

Montenegro
- Repair and Furnishing of Ulcin Education and Culture Center
- Repair and Furnishing of Garahovo School
23 schools were constructed, and 35 educational institutions and 16 classrooms were furnished and modernized in 2014.

Examples from the Projects in Southern and Central Asia, and Caucasus in 2014

**Georgia**
- Tbilisi, Repair and Furnishing of the Theater Hall of 152th Public School in Tbilisi
- Repair and Furnishing of the 152th Public School

**Kyrgyzstan**
- Support to Kyrgyzstan-Manas University
- Establishment of Electronic Library in Os State University
- Internship in Turkey for the Students of Kyrgyz-Turkish Vocational High School

**Turkmenistan**
- Repair and Furnishing of the Conference Hall and Gymnasium of Ashkhabad Vocational High School

**Azerbaijan**
- Furnishing of Azerbaijan-Bine Pre-school

**Kazakhstan**
- Repair of Career University Dormitory
- Repair of Kazakhstan Kul Hoca Ahmet Yesevi Pre-school

**Afghanistan**
- Supply of Desks to 9 Village Schools in Belh District
- Construction of Bahter School Service Building with 42 classrooms in Mazar-I Sharif
- Furnishing of the Dostum and Mirveys High Schools in Cevizcan State, Sibiran Province
- Furnishing of Bibi Hatice’ül Kübra High Schools in Kunduz State
- Construction and Furnishing of Cevizcan University Turcology Services Building
- Construction of Dormitory for Afghanistan National Defense University

**Pakistan**
- Establishment of a library containing modern law and Islamic law books in the Mukim Pesaver İslamiya University located in the KPK State of Pakistan
- Establishment of two computer laboratories in Pakistan Kaid-i Azam University
207 students benefited from TUBITAK’s Doctoral and Graduate Scholarship Programs.

Examples from the Projects in the Middle East and Africa in 2014

Palestine
- Repair of Nablus Al Fatimiye (Reşadiye) School
- Equipment Supply for the Furnishing of Nablus Turkish Girls School
- Establishing Computer Laboratory to Jerusalem Refugee Girls School

Senegal
- Establishment of Language Laboratory in Dakar Islam Institute
- Establishment of Language Laboratory in Senegal National Management School

Jordan
- Establishment of Language Laboratory in Jordan University

Somalia
- Equipment Supply to Somalia Mogadishu University

Examples from the Projects Carried Out in the Americas and Oceania

Philippines
- Establishment of Computer Laboratories in 3 Primary Schools in Manila and Cotabato cities in Philippines

Colombia
- Improvement of education conditions by constructing Solar

IN-COUNTRY AID FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

The education of foreign national students in Turkey is supported by Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities (YTB) and Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey (TUBITAK). As the case was in the previous years, YTB provided scholarship to 4,715 students in 2012. In 2014, this number increased 3 folds and reached up to 14,180.

Higher Education Opportunity for 14,180 Foreign Students in Turkey

These students, benefiting from scholarship opportunities in our country, are accommodated in the dormitories of the General Directorate of Credit and Dormitories Agency with the support of our government. They are also provided with health and food benefits. 12,600 students benefited from these dormitories in 2014.

207 students benefited from the Doctoral Scholarship Programme for International Students and Graduate Scholarship Programme for Least Developed Countries conducted by Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey.
860 people from different geographies were given healthcare training in 2014.

HEALTH

Turkey accomplished significant achievements in healthcare which received worldwide appreciation. Thanks to these developments, our country became the attraction center of health education, health tourism and all kinds of health service delivery. In this period, there was a huge increase in the demand from foreigners to get education in Turkey.

New Attraction Center of Health Education and Tourism: Turkey

For a more livable world, Turkey shares its growing knowledge and experience with the other countries. Setting a model for the other developed countries, these efforts set an example for development co-operation process. In this context, hospital construction and repairs, clinic construction and repairs, medical equipment support, surgeries, medical screenings and medical supplies were provided with full-funding grants and capacity-building support was delivered through training sessions for attending physicians. On the other hand, our country’s NGOs co-operated with the public institutions and organizations, and therefore, they assume an important role in this area. Examples from the health projects carried out in 2014 are provided below:

Afghanistan
- Repair of Kabul Atatürk Children’s Hospital
- 3 Clinic Constructions in Kabul Karabag
- Repair of CHC Clinic Service Building in Katakale Village of Saripul Province
- Furnishing of Talokan and Hoca Bahauddin ATDACS Clinics

Yemen
- Environmental Planning and Purchase of Water Treatment Systems for Yemen Baci Dialysis Center

Libya
- Construction of Misurata Physical Treatment Center

Uzbekistan
- Medical Device, Consumables and Medicine Grants to Uzbekistan Bone Marrow Transplant Center
- Supply of Ultrasound Device to Andican State Medicine School

Nepal
- Donation of USG Device to the Children’s Intensive Care Service in Nepal Siddhi Memorial Hospital

Burundi
- Grant of X-ray Device to Burundi Prince Louis Rwagassore Hospital

Somalia
- Donation of 5 Fully Furnished Ambulances, 10 Triporter Motorcycles, 1 Firefighting Truck, 1 Minibus and 1 Off-Road Vehicle
- Construction of SomaliaTurkish Hospital and Grant of Medicinal Equipment
28 ambulances were granted in 2014, mostly to Middle East and Africa Regions.

**Belize**
- Supply of Medical Equipment to the Republic of Belize

**Bosnia-Herzegovina**
- Repair of and Additional Floor Construction to Goradze Kanton Hospital
- Repair and Furnishing of Doboj Health Center Emergency Service

**Bangladesh**
- 10 Community Clinic Constructions in Dakka Region

**Moldova**
- Repair of Boiler Room of Komrat Regional Hospital
- Training for 10 obstetrician-gynecologists in Zekai Tahir Burak Women’s Health Training and Research Hospital in Ankara

**Yemen**
- Construction of Dialysis Center in 4 Different Cities of Yemen

**Kyrgyzstan**
- Purchase of Medicinal Device and Equipment to Os City Hospital

**Laos**
- Cardiology Training for 11 Physicians from Laos

**Serbia**
- Donation of Color Ultrasound, Doppler Device, Emergency Service Patient Monitor, Portable Defibrillator and 12 Channel EKG Device to Novi Pazar Hospital
- Supply of Equipment to the Surgery Department of Priyepolye Hospital

**Jamaica**
- Donation of one Ambulance to Jamaica

**Kenya**
- Construction of Maternal and Child Health Center in Ijara Regional Hospital

**Sri Lanka**
- Equipment Support to Sri Jayewardenepura Hospital

**Guyana**
- Donation of Two Fully Furnished Ambulances to Guyana

**Albania**
- Repair of Ust Kopik Community Clinic in Shkodra
- Construction of Biochemistry Laboratory in Tiran Number 1 Clinic
- Donation of Physical Therapy Equipment to the “Foundation of Down Syndrome” Serving for the Children with Down Syndrome
- Repair of Vlora Regional Hospital, Grant of Medicinal Devices, Supply of Electronic Equipment and Furniture

Dialysis centers were constructed in 4 different cities of Yemen.
ACTIVITIES

Turkey-Palestine Friendship Hospital was constructed in Gaza.

Palestine
• Construction and Furnishing of Gaza Turkey-Palestine Friendship Hospital
• Furnishing of Tubas Turkish Hospital
• Donation of One Fully Furnished Ambulance to Palestine
• Reinforcement of Palestine Red Crescent El Bireh Hospital

Pakistan
• Neonatal Unit Construction in Okara Hospital
• Supply of CR Device to be used in Recep Tayyip Erdogan Hospital
• Supply of Cystoscope Device to Pakistan National Rehabilitation Medical Center

Niger
• Construction of Niger Maternal and Child Health and Rehabilitation Center

Ukraine
• 10 Medical Functional Bed Grant to be used in the Intensive Care Rooms in Oleksandrivska Clinic Hospital in Kiev
• Repair and Furnishing of Svyatosin Consultation and Diagnosis Center
• Purchase of Equipment to Yujnoukrainsk Regional Social Services Center

Other Countries
• Donation of 14 Ambulances in Total, 2 to Ethiopia, 2 to Southern Sudan, 3 to Niger, 1 to Sierra Leone, 1 to Republic of Cote C’ivoire, 3 to Lebanon, 1 to Palestine 1 to Madagascar
• Sending 17 Units of Equipment and delivering these to the Relevant Ministries of Health of the countries within the Medical Protective Equipment Aid Project towards Senegal, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Guinea and the Republic of Benin within the Fight against the Ebola Virus Outbreak in Western Africa
WATER AND SANITATION

The number of the people who cannot access water and live without sufficient hygiene conditions reaches up to billions. With this in mind, water and sanitation services are essential for individuals to sustain their lives and have also become a human rights issue. Providing everyone with the right to access sufficient, safe, acceptable and physically secure sanitation, some epidemic diseases, especially waterborne diseases such as cholera, malaria, dysentery, hepatitis and trachoma can be prevented.

An Inalienable Right for Everyone: Access to Clean Drinking Water

According to the report published by the World Health organization (WHO) in 2012,

- 64% of the global population benefits from improved sanitation opportunities and this means an increase by 15 points compared to 1990s. Approximately 2.5 billion people, 3/2 in Asia and 4/1 in Sub-Saharan Africa, still use unimproved sanitation facilities. There are at least 46 countries in which at least half of the population cannot use improved sanitation.

- 748 million people, 90% of whom live in Sub-Saharan Africa and Asia (43% in Sub-Saharan Africa and 47% in Asia) cannot use improved drinking water, and 82% of these people live in the suburbs.

Contribution from Turkey to UN Development Goals

Our country makes great efforts on the issue of extending the access to clean drinking water, a target of the Millennium Development Goals accepted in the United Nations submit. In this context, some of the projects carried out in the field of water and sanitation in 2014 are as follows:

**Ethiopia**: Between January 18 and 26, 2014, 20 experts from the Republic of Ethiopia, Ministry of Water and Energy Resources were trained on the construction, safety and management of dams and hydroelectric power plants, and management of water resources.

**Malawi**: 5 water wells were excavated.

**St. Kitts and Nevis**: One water tank was purchased within the Program for Increasing the Water Capacity of Saint Kitts and Nevis.

**Niger**: Pursuant to the TIKA-Western Africa Program for access to Clean Drinking Water continuing since 2009, a total of 257 water wells were excavated, 43 of which were excavated in 2014.

**Montenegro**: The water treatment line in Vidre Village was completed.

**Djibouti**: Pursuant to the Africa Program for access to Clean Drinking Water 1 water drilling machine, 1 compressor, 1 camp trailer, 40 drilling rod and kits were granted.

**Georgia**: The difficulties in the supply of drinking water to the residential districts in the flat areas such as Haketi in Eastern Georgia are eliminated, and water well was excavated along with one tank.

**Mauritania**: Pursuant to TIKA-Western Africa Program for access to Clean Drinking Water, the excavation of water wells in Mauritania were commenced. In 2014, 54 water wells were excavated in Ayoun and Kiffa cities.

**Cameroon**: Water wells to be benefited by 150 thousand people were excavated in 10 different towns determined by local authorities.
ADMINISTRATIVE AND CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE

All activities towards increasing administrative capacities in a recipient country, such as reinforcing technical capacity of central/local authorities and local non-governmental organisations, work conducted in the fields of transparency in management, accountability, economic efficiency, superiority of law, improvement of human rights and the status of women are considered in this context. To this end, Turkey shares its experience with the receiving countries through long-term programs.

Training Projects Carried Out Towards Improving the Technical Capacity of the Administrative and Non-Governmental Organizations

• International Young Diplomats Training Program conducted by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Diplomacy Academy is a training program conducted each year so as to improve the capabilities and skills required by diplomacy profession. International Young Diplomats Training Program conducted by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Presidency of TIKA in 2014 received 20 participants from Southern Sudan, 10 from Kyrgyzstan, 10 from Somalia, 17 from Tunisia, 10 from Iraq, 10 from Ghana, 10 from Benin, 11 from Gambia and 10 from Afghanistan.

• OECD Ankara Multilateral Tax Center was founded by TIKA and the Ministry of Finance, and the activities of Multilateral Tax Program are conducted pursuant to the “Memorandum of Understanding” signed between the Republic of Turkey and OECD. In the OECD Ankara Multilateral Tax Center, operating since 1993, 4,746 senior tax officers from 56 different countries, mainly from Turkic Countries, have participated in seminars. In 2014, 231 participants from 27 countries were trained.

• With the purpose of improving and developing legal infrastructure in the relevant countries, the trainings of the personnel in legal services are supported in the relevant institutions in our country. In this context, 129 people from 7 different countries were trained or shared experience with. For example, within the justice Academy Organization, 15 Tunisian Judges and Prosecutors were trained for “Corruption Crimes and Fight against Such Crimes”.

• With the co-operation of Turkish National Police and TIKA, so as to improve the security capacity of the relevant countries, the members of the national police organizations, 2,500 police officers from 28 countries, were trained in theory and practice in various projects in 2014 so as to improve the effectiveness of fighting crime, standardize the police applications and improve the coordinated fight against common security issues.

• 20 Moldavan senior authorities were trained in Istanbul in the International Local Authorities Training and Research Center by Association for Turkish World Municipalities.
• With the co-operation of TR Central Bank and Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency TIKA held training programs in Turkey and Kyrgyzstan towards the personnel Kyrgyzstan National Bank.
• With the co-operation of the Presidency of Turkish Statistics Institute 5 experts from Palestine Central Statistics Office were trained for "Address Based Registry System".
• As a part of the “Leadership School Program” conducted with the co-operation of TUBITAK-TUSSIDE and TIKA, the first program in 2014 was held on May 7 - 17 for 30 Kazakh administrators and the second one was held on May 21-31 for 35 Tunisian administrators.
• Turkish Standards Institute (TSE) trained 5 experts from Kazakhstan Metrology Institute for ISO17043 and medical equipment calibration on September 15-20, 2014.
• Union of Turkish World Municipalities provided “Disaster Management in Local Authorities” training in Istanbul for 10 experts from Tatarstan, Kyrgyzstan, Azerbaijan, Kosovo, Moldova and Bosnia-Herzegovina in International Local Authorities Training and Research Center.
• 10 experts from the Ministry of Finance of Uzbekistan were trained in our country’s Ministry of Finance, Undersecretariat of Treasury, Ministry of Development, and Social Security Institutions on November 02-09, 2014.
• 12 experts from Palestine Postal Authority were trained.
• The authorities of the Ministry of Finance of Pakistan were provided with our knowledge and experience on debt management on September 15-24, 2014 so as to improve the debt management and corporate infrastructure of Pakistan.

Improvement of the Physical Capacity of the Administrative and Non-Governmental Organizations: Repair and Furnishing Projects:

• The camera system, online monitoring system and simultaneous interpretation system equipment needed by Gambia National Assembly were provided.
• In order to improve the technical infrastructure of Cote d’Ivoire Forensics Laboratory, computer hardware and required consumables were provided.
• Tiran Firefighting Central Station in Albania was repaired and furnished.
• 30 computers and printers were granted to Association for Srebrenica Students.
• Home textile and consumables were purchased for Montenegro women’s shelter.
• Elevator was provided and installed in the building of Montenegro Constitutional Court.
• Electronic equipment and software programs required for the improvement and refurbishment of the technical infrastructure of the Republic of Albania Court of Accounts were provided.
• The Archives of Bosnia-Herzegovina were repaired and furnished.
• 20 computers, printers, scanners and Xerox machines were provided for the Central African Republic Bangui Municipality.
• 162 pieces of office supply were granted to Guinea Bissau Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
• The hardware and software needed to form the Economic Modeling and Trade Policy Improvement Center of the Ukrainian Ministry of Economic Development and Trade were...
Under TURKEK, more than 350 trainees from 35 different countries were provided vocational training.

VOCATIONAL TRAINING

Our country holds vocational trainings so as to assure participation of women in social life and to direct the youth to useful professions, and provides necessary training tools and equipments.

• International Vocational and Technical Training Program (TURKMEK) aims to increase the qualified labor in developing countries, meet the intermediate staff need and increase employment with the TURKMEK Project conducted in Istanbul in co-operation with TIKA and Istanbul Chamber of Commerce (ITO) since February 2012. Considering the sectoral needs and labor supply-demand of the countries, the trainees are provided vocational and technical trainings in 3, 6 and 8-months periods. In this context, basic computer and computer management, computerized accounting, graphic design and web design, office management, automobile repair and maintenance and automobile electrics, cooking and food services, metallurgy technology and foundry trainings are provided. More than 350 trainees from 35 different countries have been trained in
TURKMEK.
- 25 orphan girl students were trained for needle works and 25 poor and martyr’s relative women were trained for embroidery in the Saripul province of Afghanistan.
- 150 sewing machines and various sports equipment were donated to Sakafat and Culture Center in Afghanistan. The equipment required for the Vocational Trainings held in the Juvenile Hall in the Directorate of Justice of Belh city, Akca district of Cevizcan city and Saripul city were provided.
- Latest technology training systems were provided so as to improve the training conditions of the center within the scope of “Dakar Project for Improving the Center for the Hearing Impaired” in Senegal.
- A vocational training in textile was held for the poor women in Okara city of Pakistan.
- In co-operation with the women’s committee of the Governorship of Buhara in Uzbekistan, Women’s Vocational Training Center was repaired and the required equipment was purchased so as to help women get employment and increase their living conditions.
- The construction of the additional building of the Women’s Vocational Training Center in Cibuti Baibala continues.

OTHER SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Many orphan homes, retirement homes, women’s shelter and centers for the disabled were repaired and the quality of accommodation provided was increased, equipment and materials were purchased. At the same time, work towards maintenance and health services were carried out. In this context, some of our work are listed as follows:

- The building of Dakar Center for the Hearing Impaired with 10 classrooms, in which 120 hearing impaired students are educated, was rehabilitated. In addition to these, 3 more classrooms were constructed. Additionally, the center was provided with 120 FM device systems.
- 80 wheelchairs, 30 of which were for children and 50 for adults, were purchased for Erongo area in Namibia.
- The women’s shelter in Montenegro was repaired and furnished.
- One sports field was constructed in the east of Serbia, in Merosina area so as to increase tourism and provide new employment opportunities.
- Tanzania Airport Orphanage was repaired and furnished.
- Khubaib Foundation were provided with books and stationery for the orphan children in the Fourth Orphan Solidarity Days in Pakistan, and ‘Khyber Pakhtun Khwa State School’s physics, chemistry, biology and computer laboratories were modernized.
- Georgia Batumi Handicapped Rehabilitation Center was repaired and the required furniture, white appliances and visual promotion materials were granted.
- In co-operation with the Association for the Protection of Urban and Rural Women’s Rights operating in Albania, the required furniture and electronic materials were purchased to be used in Berat Women’s Shelter.
- The Elderly and Handicapped Medical-Social Home in Uralsk city of Kazakhstan was furnished.
- Dushanbe Office of Tajikistan Association of the Blind serving for almost 400 blind students in 7 schools in the Republic of Tajikistan were provided with computers, printers and some technical tools used in publishing audio books.
Turkey contributes to the construction of peace in many countries of the world with its motto: “peace in the country, peace in the world”.

CONSTRUCTING PEACE

Approach of the Turkish Armed Forces to the Regional Peace and its Contribution to Peace Support Activities

Turkish Armed Forces (TAF) are aware of the fact that the security of the country depends on assuring the stability of the region, protecting and increasing it. With this approach, TAF gives importance to the training co-operations, partnership programs for peace, multi-national peace force establishments, and provides more contributions to the movement to support peace. Turkey is determined to actively contribute to decreasing the tensions and solving problems by participating and/or leading in many international structures with the motto of “peace in the country, peace in the world” by Ataturk in awareness of its strategic position, importance and responsibilities.

Support from Turkish Armed Forces to the Protection of International Peace

In addition to the risks and threats of the spread of terrorism and mass-destruction weapons after the Cold War, the territorial and regional crisis and conflicts arose, and in this regard, the operation to support peace increased. The activities to support peace, contributed by the TAF are divided into two categories: activities to support peace that are participated as a unit, and the international observer assignments participated with personnel.

Past Activities

Turkey’s contribution to the protection of world peace started in 1950, when it joined the Korean War. Examples of the operations Turkey took part in past years are as follows:

- UN Operation in Somalia - UNOSOM
- UN Protection Force-UNPROFOR - NATO Implementation Force-IFOR/NATO Stabilization Force-SFOR
- Sharp Guard Operation
- United Nations Assistance Mission in Somalia - UNSOM
- OSCE Border Monitoring Operation - OSCE BMO
- UN Mission in Bosnia-Herzegovina - UNMIBH
- AB Police Mission in the Democratic Republic of Congo (EUPOL KINSHASA)

TAF provided training to 2.763 personnel from 35 different countries.
**BIOEM Operations**

The list of the trainings, performed by Partnership for Peace Training Center (BIOEM) in Ankara in 2014, with dates and number of attendees, are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the Class</th>
<th>The Number of the Attending Experts</th>
<th>Commence</th>
<th>End</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Crisis Response Operation Staff Officer Training</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>01.12.2014</td>
<td>05.12.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Training for UN Military Observer</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>20.10.2014</td>
<td>07.11.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Training for Armed Conflict Law-MET</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>13.10.2014</td>
<td>17.10.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Training for Air Field Control and Management</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>08.09.2014</td>
<td>19.09.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Training for NATO Orientation</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>23.06.2014</td>
<td>24.06.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Training for NATO Operation and Drill Planning</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>02.06.2014</td>
<td>13.06.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Training for Border Security and Control</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>02.06.2014</td>
<td>03.06.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Training For Staff Officer Logistics Orientation</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>12.05.2014</td>
<td>23.05.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 Training for Strategic Communication</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>24.03.2014</td>
<td>28.03.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 Training For Upper Level Terminology of Air Operations</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>10.03.2014</td>
<td>21.03.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 Training for Armed Conflict Law</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>03.03.2014</td>
<td>14.03.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 Training for BDH Drill</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27.02.2014</td>
<td>27.02.2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 Training for the Operation to Support Peace-MET</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>27.01.2014</td>
<td>31.01.2014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mobile Team Trainings**

Within the framework of civilian-military cooperation,

- 38 Armed Forces member from Georgia participated in the training provided by the Georgia Mobile Training Team in Tbilisi on March 09-13, 2015.
- Afghanistan Mobile Training Team provided 38 personnel with the Training for Armed Combat Law in BIOM Command on September 13-17, 2014.

**Guest Soldiers**

Pursuant to the agreement signed with friend and ally countries, the Guest Soldiers of the relevant countries are trained in the training institutions of the Turkish Armed Forces. 29,257 Guest Soldiers from 54 friend and ally countries have been trained up to now. It is planned to provide training to 2,763 soldiers from 35 countries in 2014-2015 period, and 3,443 Guest Soldiers from 31 countries in 2015-2016 period. Additionally, trainings are provided in their own countries through mobile training teams.
The paving of Bain Tsokto Road was completed in 2014 so as to ease the access to Bain Tsokto inscriptions and assure the area to be known between by the Mongolian people.

**DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE**

**GRAPHIC 9: SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE**

(2014; MILLION US DOLLARS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>66.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business and Other</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Informatics</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation and Storage</td>
<td>17.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banking and Finance</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Transportation and Storage**

- Metropolitan Municipality of Istanbul donated 30 buses and spare parts to Bosnia-Herzegovina Gras Public Transportation Institution.
- A bridge was constructed on Raska Bridge upon request by Novi Pazar Municipality in Serbia.
- Afghanistan, Road Construction and Landscaping for the Mausoleum of Burhaneddin Rabbani; asphalt roads and parking lots were constructed so as to facilitate access to the Mausoleum of Burhaneddin Rabbani, one of the beloved leaders of Afghanistan. Within the Project, illuminated asphalt road construction in, 8 meters in width and 500 meters in length, and a parking lot with 50 vehicles capacity was completed. Additionally, illumination and landscaping was performed. 
- Construction of the road of Afghanistan Kabul Polis Sohta Darulaman Palace; pursuant to the re-construction of Afghanistan, the project to construct a road between Puli Sokhta and Darulaman Palace was commenced in 2012 so as to improve the inner-city roads. The road, with six lanes in total, was completed in 2014, and presented to the public. The constructed road contributed to the region in terms of trade and social life, and the surroundings of the road became the new attraction center of Kabul. The road, starting from the Mirvais Bridge Crossing, which was constructed by our country and is the only bridge crossing of the country, to the parliament building under construction eased the traffic in the city of Kabul, and contributed to the socio-economic revival of the region.
- Paving of Mongolia Bain Tsokto Road; the paving of Bain Tsokto (Bilge Tonyukuk) Road was completed in 2014 in order to ease the access to Bain Tsokto Monument, hosting the oldest inscriptions of Turkish history, and to ensure that the area is known by the Mongolian people.
- CVOR and DME devices helping the navigation were replaced to open the South Sudan Juba Airway to international flights.
- Illumination of the streets of El-Nazlah Municipality; Gaza Cebaliye El-Nazlah Municipality was provided road illumination equipment so as to illuminate the streets and the roads. Thanks to better illuminated roads and streets, vehicle and
pedestrian traffic is now safer.

**Development of Communication Infrastructure**

- 18 computers, 2 printers, 2 scanners, 1 server and 1 video projector were donated to establish a training classroom in Senegal Radio and Television (RTS).
- A radio was established in Mogadishu University.
- 20 Tunisian journalists were trained for International Press Journalism pursuant to the International Press Journalism Vocational Training Program. Thanks to the training program held in Anatolian Agency News Academy, Tunisian and Turkish journalists could directly exchange knowledge and experience.
- Two inventors and batteries were provided to Radio Astra, broadcasting for 24 hours in Kosovo Gornje Ljubinje. With this support, broadcast interruptions caused by power failures are prevented.
- VI. Workshop for Communication in the Future was held on May 14-18, 2014 in Macedonia and Kosovo.
- Pursuant to Turkey-Azerbaijan Press Association and Cooperation Program, 19 press representatives from Azerbaijan participated in the E-Publishing and Desktop Publishing Training Project for Young Press Members, held on June 16-20, 2014. Internship Program for Visual Media Members in TRT Studios was held as a second project on August 11-28, 2014. Within the scope of this project, 16 reporters and 12 cameramen from Azerbaijan were trained for 18 days in Ankara, Istanbul, Konya and Eskisehir in two groups.
- Tajikistan Association for Journalists was granted 18 items of equipment.
- Turkish-Colombian Experience Sharing Workshop was held on 42 experts from 23 countries were provided with 5-day training on Spectrum Adjustments in Istanbul.
- The 4th Media Forum of Turkish-Speaking Countries and Communities was held in Kyrenia on September 15-17, 2014. A delegation of 110 people comprising of press members, public officers and scholars attended the forum.
- Turkey Press Training Program (TUMEP) is a training program addressing to the various needs of different geographies, aiming to convey the knowledge and experience of our country to the young press members. 15 participants benefited from the project in 2014.
- As the invitees of the Directorate General of Press and Information, 10 press members from Chad, 9 from Yemen, 4 from Ethiopia and 11 from Latin America were provided hands-on training.
ACTIVITIES

Pursuant to the Cooperation Protocol signed between TIKA and the Cuban Ministry of Foreign Trade, the “Project for Increasing the Capacity of Solar Energy Laboratories” was initiated.

Energy Production and Supply

- 9 experts from Kenya Electricity Distribution Institution were provided education in our country on March 17-28, 2014.
- Pursuant to the project initiated with the co-operation of Columbian International Co-Operation Agency, solar energy panels were installed in four training centers in 2 cities in the Caqueta region of Colombia. The energy panels will provide electricity to the schools. The Consultancy services were also provided to assure the efficient use of the panels. The systems installed were delivered to the Governorship of Caqueta State.
- Pursuant to the Cooperation Protocol signed between TIKA and the Cuban Ministry of Foreign Trade, the “Project for Increasing the Capacity of Solar Energy Laboratory” was initiated. As the first step of the program, a six-person delegation from Cuba was trained in Ege University Solar Energy Institution on solar heating systems. As the second step of the program, 3 scholars were assigned in Cuba so as to investigate the Energy Sources On-Site and provide On-Site Training.
- Pursuant to the Cooperation Protocol signed between TIKA and the Cuban Ministry of Foreign Trade, the “Project for Increasing the Capacity of Solar Energy Laboratory” was initiated.

Banking and Finance

- Pursuant to the capacity building program between Ethiopia and Turkey, a technical delegation of 8 people from Ethiopia visited our country. The Program was held in Ankara and Istanbul on June 19-27, 2014.
- The trainings for the 8 Tunisian administrators who came to our country on September 01-04 were given by the Ministry of Development.
- Our country’s knowledge and experience in cash, debt and risk management was shared with 8 experts from Philippines Treasury Office and Central Bank on June 02-05, 2014.
- 2 different training programs were held in our country’s Central Bank Management Center and Bank Note Press for the personnel working in the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic on April 28, 2014 and August 25-26, 2014. The experts from the Capital Market Institution of Kyrgyzstan were trained on capital markets.
- The 3rd Meeting of İSEDAK (COMCEC - The Standing Committee for Economic and Commercial Cooperation of the Organization of the Islamic Cooperation) Financial Cooperation Working Group was held.
Business and Other Sectors

- In 2014, our country allocated resources at the amount of $11.8 million US Dollars to the production sector, and 57% of this resource were used in the agriculture, forestry, livestock and fishery sectors.

GRAPHIC 10: DEVELOPMENT OF PRODUCTION SECTORS (2014; MILLION US DOLLARS)

Montenegro
- Training on fruit tree cultivation was given to 50 farmers from BiyeloPolyaBistritsa village. In addition to this, 5,000 saplings of apple and pear trees were distributed to farmers.

Albania
- Training was given to experts of General Directorate of National Food Authority in our country between the dates of September 21-24th.

Serbia
- Zitogriz disease occurring in Merošina, where the majority of people live off cherry production, gave considerable damage to cherry trees. 5,000 cherry seedlings were distributed to farmers from Merošina.
- A tunnel type drying facility having capacity of approximately 500 kilograms was provided to be used within the scope of agricultural projects carried out in South Serbia.
- Cold storage having capacity of 20 tons was donated to Kučevo Municipality for storage of vegetables and fruits for a long time without deterioration so as to increase income of the farmers.
- 15 drip irrigation systems were donated to Ljuboviya Municipality.
- Number of animals in Pešter located in Sanjak Region is continually decreasing. 20 dairy cows were provided within this scope.
- 40 milking machines were provided to Bruce Municipality to provide more and quality milk from animals in the farms located within the boundaries of Bruce Municipality.
Equipment support was provided for 30 people to contribute to the livelihoods of needy women through fishing in Kisumu Province of Kenya.

Azerbaijan
- Theoretical and practical training programs were organized, in order to support improvement of agricultural activities, for the farmers operating in Shaki and nearby cities between May 10th and 11th, 2014, which covered basic agricultural measures, spraying, modern irrigation methods, greenhouse production and pruning.
- Within the scope of the Dairy Cattle Improvement Program in Azerbaijan, 81 Holstein breeder heifers were donated for 40 farmers within the Regions of Saatli and Sabirabad. To ensure that farmers reach their feed sources, agricultural machinery and equipment and 2-month food for donated animals were supplied and distributed to the farmers. Besides, applied training sessions were organized within the scope of the project.

Afghanistan
- Agricultural machinery and equipment were donated in order to increase productivity in the agricultural and livestock sectors and to facilitate farmers’ agricultural working conditions in Balkh province.
- Training Program of Technical Capacity Development on Dairy Cattle, Sheep and Goat Breeding was organized in Ankara for 10 experts serving in Afghanistan Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock.

Pakistan
- 240 goats were distributed to poor families for Reduction of Poverty and Empowerment of Women in Rural Areas within the scope of Goat Breeding Project, launched in cooperation of TIKA and Faisalabad University of Agriculture.

Kenya
- In West region of Kenya, where the agricultural production is very little due to rugged terrain structure, Chicken Feed Production Plant was established for development of sheep and goat farming. 50,000 people in total were reached in the provinces of Narok, Kisii and Nyamira thanks to the project realized within the scope of Western Kenya Rural Development Program awarded by the World Bank.
- Necessary equipment and safety kits and 15 fishing boats were provided for 30 women in total to contribute to the livelihoods of needy women through fishing in Kisumu Province of Kenya.

Sudan
- Approximately 100 tons of seeds consisting of 25 items including yellow millet, white millet, okra, peanuts, tomatoes, onions, melons, moringa and jatropha seeds, and agricultural tools such as plow, irrigation pumps and anchor were provided to the farmers living in villages determined by the governorates and Africa Technology Cities. The project was applied especially for the farmers returning to their villages after conflict and internal disturbance in Darfur region.
- Training on development of the registration system of human and veterinary medicines was given to 10 veterinary physicians from National Drug and Poison Board of Sudan between September 1st and November 1st, 2014. On the same date, Training of Compound File Control for Registration of Pharmaceuticals was organized by Turkish Medicines and Medical Devices Agency for 5 experts from the same institution.
Tunisia
• 70 tractors, 70 items of agricultural equipment, 5 combine harvesters and 5 fire extinguishers were donated to Tunisian Ministry of Agriculture within the scope of the Project on Tunisia Agricultural and Rural Development Support.
• 9 goats and 1 male goat per family and 300 small cattle were donated to 30 low-income families within the scope of the Project on Sheep and Goat Farming Support in rural areas of Tunisia. Besides, trainings on sheep and goat farming were also given to beneficiary families.

Yemen
• 3 different training programs were organized in Turkey for 20 agricultural engineers from different regions of Yemen. These training programs are: (1) Participation in Workshop on Soil Conservation and Direct Planting Techniques organized by Bahri Dağdaş International Agricultural Training Centre in Konya; (2) Participation in theoretical and practical training program held in Isparta Egridir Horticultural Research Institute; (3) Participation in training program held in West Mediterranean Agricultural Research Centre in Antalya.

Forestry

Uzbekistan
• Trials have been initiated in Samarkand Comboy State Forest Farm in the first phase of Project on Development of Poplar Tree Farming aiming to grow poplar trees with more modern methods that are required to meet the needs of timber industry in Uzbekistan. The Project was implemented in Tashkent, Kokand and Khwarezm State Forest Farms and Cumhuriyet Ornamental Plants and Forest Research Institute, in 2013. In 2014, 70 types of poplar clones originating from Turkey and necessary machine equipment were provided to Comboy State Forest Farm.

Afghanistan
• Trees were planted on a regular basis since 2011 in Paghman Hill frequently visited by public and used as a recreation area and Afghanistan-Turkey Friendship Grove was formed. In 2014, 1,000 more trees were planted as in the previous years.

Tunisia
• 13 backhoe loaders construction equipment was donated to the Ministry of Agriculture. Technical equipment support required for improvement of the forest areas and converting idle lands into agricultural farms was provided with this donation.
Training was given to 23 participants from 5 countries within the scope of the Program on Industrial Automation Technologies organized in cooperation with Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) and Turkish Ministry of Education.

Industry
- Training was given to 23 participants in total from Palestine, Turkmenistan, Tajikistan, Azerbaijan and Kyrgyzstan within the scope of the training program organized under Industrial Automation Technology Project being held under the agreement with Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) and the Ministry of Education.
- 4 four-wheel drive vehicles were delivered to Mozambique Ministry of Industry and Trade within the scope of establishment of Mozambique Commodities Exchange. Theoretical and practical training on general functioning of the Commodity Exchange, management of silos and warehouses, activities and functioning of the laboratories, acceptance, quality control and certification procedures, quality standards and financial transactions of the products was given to 9 technical experts in cooperation with Polatlı Commodity Exchange within the scope of the support program for the establishment of Mozambique Commodities Exchange.
- Training was given in Turkey to 11 people from Yemen within the scope of "Future Ahis - Entrepreneurship Training Project" organized by the Ostim Ahı Evran Association for Supporting of Development of Vocational Training, Education of Entrepreneur and Social Development (OMEG).
- 9 people in total from the Ivory Coast, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Montenegro, Nigeria, Sudan, Vietnam, Sudan and Zimbabwe participated in the workshop on "Recycling Technologies in Plastic Industry" held in cooperation with TİKA, Ministry of Science, Industry and Technology, TÜBİTAK-BÜTAL and UNIDO.

Fishery
Assistance is provided to countries under the responsibility of FAO Sub-Regional Office for Central Asia within the framework of FAO / Turkey Partnership Program and within the scope of Regional Program on Development of Central Asia Fishery and Aquaculture (FISHDEV-Central Asia).

Official Opening Meeting of Central Asian and Caucasus Regional Fishery and Aquaculture Commission (CACFish), one of the most important outcomes of the program and whose establishment was pioneered by our country in 2010, was held in Istanbul between December 19 and 21, 2011. During the meeting, our country was elected for Presidency of the Commission. Turkey was re-elected for the Presidency of the Commission at the third meeting held in Azerbaijan between June 2 and 4, 2014.

It is planned to establish a trout hatchery in Tajikistan within the scope of the Regional Program on Central Asia for Fishery and Aquaculture Development launched under Turkey-World Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) Partnership Program. In this context, a consultant has been appointed in Tajikistan.

Tourism
- Standing Committee for Economic and Commercial Cooperation of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation (COMCEC) is the main platform for multilateral economic and commercial cooperation of the Islamic world. COMCEC serves as a central forum to determine common development problems and create solutions. There are 57 member countries and 5 observers deployed across four continents. The President of the Republic of Turkey is the Permanent President of COMCEC. Ministry of Development, General Directorate of Foreign Economic Relations provides
Secretariat services to COMCEC. Studies, made in the field of tourism in 2014 within this framework, are as follows:

- Organizing the meeting held with the participation of 320 senior and expert level representatives from 57 COMCEC-member countries,
- Giving training to specialists of regional countries and the preparation of research reports in order to develop tourism statistics of Middle East and Gulf countries,
- The Cities of Common Cultural Heritage Project was realized in Azerbaijan with the cooperation of the Ministry of Development and Development Bank of Turkey.
- Conference room and sports hall of Tourism Vocational High School affiliated with Turkmenistan Tourism State Committee were renovated within the scope of the project on Organization of Vocational Training Programs for Development of Tourism in Turkmenistan, and furniture and sports equipment were provided. In addition to these, training was given to 16 experts and 824 personnel from Turkey assigned in tourism region of Avaza. In Turkey portion of the program, 41 Turkmen personnel in total benefited from the training sessions held on different dates in Antalya.
- Applied training programs were organized in Antalya for 20 tourism personnel and 3 managers from Uzbekistan. Training program on waiter service, cooking and serving food was carried out for a team of 150 people in 5-star hotels in Dushanbe.
- Practical training was provided in our country for a group of 10 people consisting of 5 experts serving in the Ministry of Culture, Information and Tourism of Republic of Kyrgyzstan and 5 private sector representatives.

Other Projects

- Credit in the amount of 200 million US Dollars was provided for Republic of Tunisia by our country for financing of infrastructure investments.
- Activities of construction of 4,620 residential apartments, 8 schools, 12 business centers, 3 gyms, 2 health centers, 6 mosques and 6 social facilities, launched by TOKİ (Housing Development Administration of Turkey) in the years of 2012-2013, in Fazilpur, Jampur and Muzaffargarh Regions of Pakistan’s Punjab Province, Dera Allahyar Region of Baluchistan Province, Sindh Region of Shikarpur Province, were continued.
67% of Official Development Assistance made by our country in 2014 has been reported as humanitarian assistance.

1.4.3. EMERGENCY AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

Emergency and Humanitarian Assistance

Humanitarian assistance activities is defined in the international literature as saving lives, relieving pain, and protecting and maintaining human dignity during and after emergencies.

Humanitarian assistance concentrates on emergencies, and embodies principles of saving lives and relieving suffering, no matter where, acting only on the basis of needs without discrimination (impartiality), guaranteeing independence of humanitarian purpose from political, military, economic and other purposes.

Emergency and humanitarian assistance may be:
- disaster prevention and preparedness,
- search and rescue,
- water and water hygiene (water wells / filter station opening, chlorination)
- shelter (tents, blankets, temporary housing)
- emergency food and clothing assistance,
- health care (drugs, vaccines, medical supplies grants; other health services) and other related assistance or any combination of these assistance.

Assistance of 2.28 Billion Dollars for our Syrian Guests

67% of Official Development Assistance made by our country in 2014 has been reported as humanitarian assistance. In total, 2,416 million US Dollars of humanitarian assistance has been made, 2,280 million US Dollars of which consist of the assistance made for Syrian guests.

Humanitarian assistance made by Turkey in 2014 will be discussed under the headings of assistance for the Syrian guests who came to our country escaping the conflict in Syria and emergency assistance made in response to wars, conflicts and natural disasters.
### Table 4: Provinces where Syrian guests reside/Camps and Number of Guests (Year 2014)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province</th>
<th>Tent City/Container City</th>
<th>Number of Guests</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>HATAY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Altınözü 1 Tent City</td>
<td>263 chambers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Altınözü 2 Tent City</td>
<td>622 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yayladaği 1 Tent City</td>
<td>236 tents 310 divisions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yayladaği 2 Tent City</td>
<td>510 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Apaydın Container City</td>
<td>1,181 containers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GAZİANTEP</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>İslahiye 1 Tent City</td>
<td>1,898 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>İslahiye 2 Tent City</td>
<td>78 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Karkamış Tent City</td>
<td>1,686 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nizip 1 Tent City</td>
<td>1,858 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nizip 2 Container City</td>
<td>938 containers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ŞANLIURFA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ceylanpınar Tent City</td>
<td>4,771 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Akçakale Tent City</td>
<td>5,000 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Harran Container City</td>
<td>2,000 containers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Viranşehir Tent City</td>
<td>4,100 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>KILİŞ</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Öncüpınar Container City</td>
<td>2,063 containers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elbeyli Beşiriye Container City</td>
<td>3,592 containers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MARDİN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Midyat Tent City</td>
<td>1,300 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nusaybin Tent City</td>
<td>3,270 divisions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>KAHRAMANMARAŞ</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Central Tent City</td>
<td>3,321 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OSMANİYE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cevdetiye Tent City</td>
<td>2,012 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ADIYAMAN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Centre Tent City</td>
<td>2,292 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ADANA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sarıçam Tent City</td>
<td>2,162 tents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MALATYA</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Beydağı Container City</td>
<td>2,083 containers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>227,074</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tent Cities and Container Cities for Syrian Guests**

In response to population movements aftermath of internal disturbances in Syria that started in April 2011, all kinds of humanitarian needs have been met for over 580 thousand Syrian citizens, for more than 3 and a half years, who came to our accommodation centers established in our 10 provinces by Prime Ministry Disaster and Emergency Management Authority (AFAD). Since May 2011, Syrian citizens who came to Hatay Yayladaği, Altınözü and Reyhanli districts and whose temporary admissions were made were accommodated in tent cities established at the first stage. As of December 30, 2014, three tent cities were established in Altınözü and Yayladaği districts of Hatay, each and one tent city in Ceylanpınar, Akçakale and Viranşehir districts of Şanlıurfa, each, three in İslahiye district of Gaziantep, one in Karkamış and Nizip districts, each, one in the center of Kahramanmaraş, one in Osmaniye Cevdetiye, one in Adıyaman, one in Midyat and Nusaybin districts of Mardin, each, and one in Sarıçam district of Adana, and two container cities were established in Kilis, one in Hatay Apaydín, Şanlıurfa Harran, Malatya Beydağı, each, and one tent city and two container cities in Nizip district of Gaziantep.

While camps in Lebanon and Jordan have been managed by United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), all needs of said Syrian guests in the camps established in our country have been met by Turkey for more than 2 years with precision. In this context, our country has taken its place among top donor countries of emergency assistance with an assistance of 1,629 billion Dollars made in 2013. The amount of the assistance made to the Syrian guests in 2014 was calculated as 2,280 million US Dollars as a result of statistical studies performed with AFAD, in particular, the Ministry of Health, Ministry of Interior and other public institutions and organizations that were involved in the operation. On the other hand, a part of the assistance made to the Syrian guests has been evaluated in the category of refugees.
In total, 68,697 children and young people have been trained within the scope of educational services for the Syrians guests.

Strong Coordination between Public Institutions
Shelter, food, health, security, social activities, education, religious facilities, interpretation, communication, banking and other services are offered in tent cities and container cities by the relevant public institutions and organizations and Turkish NGOs. In addition to this, there are structures housing mosques, commercial units, police and health centers, playgrounds, units for watching TV, markets, training centers, water tanks, purification centre, transformers and generators.

On the other hand, great efforts have been made to accurately record the expenditures due to large number of Syrian guests who entered to and exited from Turkey their accommodation in different provinces and camps in Turkey, and the urgent nature of all the work carried out. The amount of the assistance by AFAD, that transferred the financial resources, was calculated as 339.26 million US Dollars. Service purchases such as container purchases, housing expenses such as real estate rental, material procurement such as food, cleaning, and clothing, intervention and civil defense expenses, vehicle rental, communication, research studies constitute the expenditure of the assistance in question. The expenditures that were made were consolidated as per the data collected from the Governors and Provincial Disaster Managements on a monthly basis.

Satisfaction Rate of 70%
The amount of assistance made in various items such as large number of the employed people on area at different times, training assistances for Syrian guests, and land lease for tents was calculated as 571 million US Dollars.

In total, 68,697 children and youth received education including 6,879 children receiving pre-school education, 34,869 primary education, 26,949 secondary and high-school education in 934 classrooms within the scope of educational services for the Syrians guests. In addition to this, 11,717 people were given vocational training with 210 courses. Education and health services have great importance for the Syrian guests. Syrian guests continued their education both in public schools and in schools created by municipalities. In addition to the schools, training was given in courses such as hairdressing, literacy, computer, needlecraft and handicrafts. According to the latest field research conducted by AFAD, rate of satisfaction with education services in the camps is about 70%. And the rate of those who are unsatisfied with the education provided is 10%.

When considering health services that were provided, it is observed that 3,308,992 examination, 197,424 surgery, 245,647 in-patient treatment, and 40,104 births services were realized in 2014. Estimated cost of these health services in Turkey is 685 million US Dollars.
EMERGENCY AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR OTHER COUNTRIES

Bosnia and Herzegovina
Many people lost their lives in Bosnia and Herzegovina, in 2014 due to worst floods of the recent years that occurred, and thousands of people had to leave their places. Having showed a great example of solidarity from the first moment, Turkey sent, through various institutions and organizations, many items such as great number of food parcels, hygiene kits, medical drugs, blankets and carpets to Bosnia and Herzegovina in order to ease the pain of Bosnians. Through the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, a significant amount of cash assistances were made to meet urgent and humanitarian needs and for reconstruction and rehabilitation of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Palestine
As a result of air and sea attacks initiated by Israel on Gaza in 2014, more than 2,000 people lost their lives, while nearly 10,000 civilians were injured or had to move to another place. The attacks targeted infrastructure of Gaza, which resulted in failure to provide electricity to many places and serious difficulties in accessing to basic foodstuffs such as water and flour. In order to heal the wounds of Palestine, various assistance was provided such as food packages distribution for 15,000 families, hot meal distribution to 341,600 people in 20 days, purchase of 4 generators and generator fuel, distribution of 500 beds, cash assistance to the needy in Gaza, cash assistance to meet the needs of students at the Gaza Islamic University, and stationary assistance for 10,000 students.

Cooperation with AFAD and UNRWA
Within the scope of flour project carried out in cooperation with Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency (AFAD) and The United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees (UNRWA) since 2011, 28,500 tons of flour was sent to Gaza, and additionally 15,000 tons of flour was sent to the city as a continuation of the said Project. Supply of fuel for generators (320 tons), emergency medical assistance, treatment of the injured in Turkey, 10,000 food parcels, along with 1,000 food parcels supplied by TOBB were dispatched in three lots to Gaza in cooperation with UNRWA.

Iraq
As a result of the disturbance in August 2014, people especially in Kirkuk, Arbil and Dohuk and in nearby places were forced to emigrate. With deepening of this humanitarian crisis, the United Nations (UN) has declared an emergency humanitarian situation in Iraq.

In this context, purchase of 12,304 food parcels, camp installation, purchase and transport of containers were performed by the Prime Ministry Disaster and Emergency Management Authority (AFAD). 2,000 food parcels, 2,000 kitchen sets, 10,000 blankets, and 1,920 beds were procured through Turkish Red Crescent.

60 fridges, 60 electric ovens, 60 kitchen sets, 1,000 food packages and 1 full-fledged immediate aid ambulance were purchased by TIKA for people staying in Kirkuk camp of Iraq.

Pakistan
A number of people died and many people had to leave their homes as a result of the flood occurred in September, 2014 in Pakistan. Totally 150,000 doses of meningitis vaccinates were sent to Pakistan via Turkish Red Crescent by the Ministry of Health and delivered to National Health Organization of Pakistan to relieve the disaster. At the first step, 5,000 and at the second step 7,000 food packages were supplied and distributed to flood victims by TIKA.

Myanmar
More than 250 people were killed as a result of violence against Arakan Muslims living in Myanmar between the years of 2013 and 2014 and houses of local community were destroyed and they found themselves in refugee-like situation. Prime Ministry Disaster and Emergency Management Authority (AFAD) initiated a project for humanitarian assistance of food and other materials for Arakan Muslims in cooperation with The Relief Committee consisting of TIKA and businessmen. Within this context, assistance consisting of two stages was delivered on April, 2014 and November, 2014. Value of the said assistance is 2.5 billion Dollars. 3rd stage of the project is planned to be carried out on April, 2015.
1.4.4. REFUGEES

Location of Turkey as a “transition country” in terms of movements of migration has changed and our country has become a “target country” recently. In this regard, a competent institutional structuring, as in good examples in the world, that develops and applies strategies and current policies for specific fields of work, focuses on human rights, is equipped with qualified staff and strong infrastructure is needed in terms of management of migration problems. Due to these reasons, General Directorate of Migration was established within the Ministry of Interior Affairs in order to determine and apply more efficient policies on migration.

Expenses made in the first 12-month stay of people coming from developing countries and living in a donor country as refugee or asylum seeker and the expenses regarding sending these people to third countries are evaluated under the title of refugees within the scope of development assistance. Regarding this, expenses of teams assigned to refugee-related work, education of the children of refugee families, expenses of refugee accommodation centers, assistance provided to refugees such as cash, health services, shelter, clothing and fuel to make their social lives easier and expenses of transportation to their countries or third countries constitute expense items of our country.

In terms of reporting development assistance to OECD, first year that refugees spent in the country they reside is considered. However, there are different approaches regarding said 12 months. For example; Belgium, France, Portugal and the UK start period of 12 months as of entrance date of refugees but the period of 12 months begins with recognition of refugee statute in Canada, Germany and the US. In this regard, asylum seekers who are waiting for recognition are not included in calculation. Another practice includes both methods. In accordance with this practice that is valid in Austria, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Japan, Netherlands, Norway, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland, the period of 12 months begins with official application for asylum and also includes the period after making final decision on recognition of refugee statute. Of course, expense calculations differ among said countries according to acceptance of the application before and after making decision of asylum.

116 million US Dollars were expensed for the refugees who came to our country, in 2004. The most important reason of this increase is that some of Syrians who entered or departed Turkey from the borderline settled in our country and they are given assistance as refugees. On the other hand, there are increases in number of people who came from the said countries because of political instability in Iran, Somalia, Palestine and Myanmar.
1.4.5. ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS

Administrative costs includes expenses of staff, administrative and logistical expenses incurred for activities around development assistance by all institutions and organizations, central and provincial organization and foreign offices that participated development assistance work. Administrative costs of our country were calculated at 92.7 million US Dollars, in 2014, which is as much as 2.5% of the official development assistance. Administrative costs having decreasing rate in ODA total every passing year are an explicit indicator of increase in development assistance of Turkey.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Administrative Costs (Million Dollar)</th>
<th>ODA (Million Dollar)</th>
<th>Administrative Costs/ODA (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>35.39</td>
<td>339.15</td>
<td>10.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>56.70</td>
<td>601.04</td>
<td>9.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>74.33</td>
<td>714.21</td>
<td>10.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>51.58</td>
<td>602.24</td>
<td>8.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>61.73</td>
<td>780.36</td>
<td>7.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>51.68</td>
<td>707.17</td>
<td>7.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>63.50</td>
<td>967.42</td>
<td>6.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>70.73</td>
<td>1,273.01</td>
<td>5.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>90.44</td>
<td>2,533.30</td>
<td>3.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>89.20</td>
<td>3,307.67</td>
<td>2.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>3,591.08</td>
<td>2.58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.4.6. CONTRIBUTION TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (MULTILATERAL ASSISTANCE)

Contribution made by Turkey in 2014 to international organizations were 88.73 million US Dollars. The said assistance which was 151 million US Dollars in 2013 decreased at the rate of 41.2% in 2013. While the most of contribution was made to World Bank Group with 70.17 million US Dollars by our country in 2013, this rate decreased to 3.7 million US Dollars in 2014. The most obvious reason of this decrease is that contribution margin to International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) was completed by Undersecretariat of Treasury. Our country made most of its contribution to United Nations and its implementing agencies with 39.3 million US Dollars, in 2014.
1.4.7. OTHER OFFICIAL FLOWS

Other official flows are defined as transactions which were made by public sector but do not meet conditions for being ODA because of the fact that they are not for development nor are they concessional enough. For example:

i. Grants given to developing countries in the direction of diplomatic/cultural or commercial objectives

ii. Official bilateral transactions for supporting development which are not concessional by their qualification or have a factor of grant lower than 25%

iii. Official bilateral transactions to make exportation easy regardless factor of the grant. This category includes export credits directly given to developing countries by an official agency or organization (Finance of official direct export credits)

iv. Net acquisition of securities exported by bilateral development banks in market conditions by governments and central money agencies

v. Subventions (grants) given to private sector to give credit in more efficient conditions to developing countries

vi. Funds supporting private investment (Credits and grants given to a private company in a donor country by public sector to help financing of a certain investment in a developing country)

vii. Direct or portfolio investment of public sector which is not deemed suitable for ODA (equities and shares)

viii. Restructuring of NON-concessional, non-ODA loans undertaken by the public sector and cancellation of military debts

Turkey issued a credit in the level of 84.23 million US Dollars and obtained 41.74 million US Dollars as a repayment of credits given in the previous year, in 2014. The amount of recently issued credit is 72.49 million US Dollars. Credit in the amount of 23.53 million US Dollars was issued to Ghana for water projects, and in the amount of 60.71 million US Dollars was issued to Senegal within the scope of the project of International Conference Center. Besides, a new agreement of credit of 300 million US Dollars was signed with Ethiopia under Awash Woldia Railway Project on July, 2014 and it is expected to be used in 2015.
1.5. PRIVATE FLOWS

1.5.1. DIRECT INVESTMENTS

The amount of direct investment made to the countries receiving development assistance was 2 billion 412 million US Dollars according to data of Central Bank of Turkish Republic, in 2014. The amount of said investment increased at the rate of 34% compared to 2013. Capital outflow of our country concentrated in Caucasus and Middle East in 2014 with a great increase compared to the previous years and continued to reach up to Latin America from South and Middle Asia. While direct investment in sister country Azerbaijan achieved a level of 1 billion 926 million US Dollars, neighboring country Iraq ranked second with 181 million US Dollars.

Azerbaijan ranks first in terms of direct investments

Although investments made by Turkish companies in Azerbaijan on energy, petroleum, natural gas and communication are at the forefront, they were directed towards the sectors of banking-insurance, transportation, food commerce, education, textile, furniture and construction materials.

Turkish companies in Iraq embark on business endeavours in every field from infrastructure to construction sector and from food to education in accordance with needs of the country.

There are more than 500 Turkish and Kazak enterprises which have joint capital in Kazakhstan and number of the companies originated from Turkey is above 160. Turkish companies generally focused on sectors of trade, telecommunication, hotel and supermarket management, construction, petroleum products and food manufacturing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Million Dollar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AZERBAIJAN</td>
<td>1926</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRAQ</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KAZAKHSTAN</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALAYSIA</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARBADOS</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CROATIA</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOROCCO</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALGERIA</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALBANIA</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UKRAINE</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDIA</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EGYPT</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEBANON</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHINA</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURKMENISTAN</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACEDONIA</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BELARUS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUNISIA</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRAZIL</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,412</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Development assistance given by NGOs in 2014 increased at the rate of 31% compared to 2013 and realized as 368.28 million US Dollars.

1.5.2. DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

Non-governmental organizations are organizations functioning independently from official authorities and agencies, acting on the principle of voluntariness regarding political, social, cultural, legal and environmental purposes, not aiming profit and maintaining its revenues through donations and/or membership fees. Following exploration of their potential that they have as a driving force in democratization and economic development process, non-governmental organizations became one of the key concepts of social transformation and change.

Non-governmental Organizations: Key Actor of Development Programs

Non-governmental organizations are expected to undertake important roles in preparation and implementation of development programs. Today, cooperation and participation of third sector together with public and private sector for development programs is being highlighted in our country, as all over the world.

In parallel with the foreign policy approach followed by Turkey in the recent years, Turkish NGOs dating back to centuries-old waqf (foundation) civilization, have an important share in Turkey’s development assistance with their roles in different geographies. Turkish NGOs are providing support to victims of disaster in cases of disasters or crisis and also on accommodation, clothing, food and health assistance within the scope of humanitarian intervention process.

Cooperation with Civil Society for Studies Regarding Syrian Guests

NGOs are performing very considerable studies regarding Syrian guests coming to our country due to conflicts ongoing in Syria since 2011. In this regard, development assistance performed by NGOs in 2014 increased by 31% when compared with 2013 and realized as 368.28 million US Dollars. On the other hand, Turkish public organizations and institutions transferred fund of 40.72 million US Dollars to NGOs.

Technical cooperation and project/program assistance realized by NGOs, in 2014, were realized as 169.86 million US Dollars, and urgent and humanitarian assistance were realized as 182.71 Million Dollars and management costs as 15.6 million US Dollars.

Regarding regional distribution of NGOs, Middle East region comes first due to the assistance provided to Syrians. Of 210.27 million US Dollars of assistance to Middle East Region 177.79 million US Dollars was spent as the assistance to Syria. Palestine follows Syria, in Middle East Region, receiving assistance worth 17.84 million US Dollars. Assistance provided to Somalia and Chad placed Africa in the second rank. The third highest recipient of assistance by NGOs was Bosnia Herzegovina due to the flood disaster.
DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

GRAPHIC-18: REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF TURKISH NGO ASSISTANCE (2014; %)

- EUROPE: 7.17%
- SOUTH AND CENTRAL ASIA: 14.53%
- AFRICA: 19.67%
- FAR EAST: 1.26%
- AMERICA CONTINENT: 0.29%
- MIDDLE EAST: 57.10%

GRAPHIC-19: COUNTRIES WITH HIGHEST ASSISTANCE FROM TURKISH NGOS (2014; MILLION US DOLLARS)

- SYRIA: 177.79
- PALESTINE:
- SOMALIA: 11.7
- BOSNIA HERZEGOVINA: 10.71
- IRAQ: 5.81
- OMD: 5.8
Table-7: NGOs provided Highest Assistance (2014; US Dollars)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of NGO</th>
<th>Amount of Assistance (Million Dollar)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RED CRESCENT – NGO Coordination</td>
<td>100.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>İHH</td>
<td>80.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURKISH RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS FOUNDATION</td>
<td>49.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TURKISH RED CRESCENT FOUNDATION</td>
<td>36.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOCTORS WORLDWIDE FOUNDATION</td>
<td>15.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AZİZ MAHMUT HÜDAYİ FOUNDATION</td>
<td>14.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YUNUS EMRE FOUNDATION / INSTITUTE</td>
<td>12.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DENİZ FENERİ ASSISTANCE AND SOLIDARITY ASSOCIATION</td>
<td>12.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOST ELİ ASSISTANCE AND SOLIDARITY ASSOCIATION</td>
<td>12.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YARDIMELİ INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE</td>
<td>7.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CANSUYU ASSISTANCE AND SOLIDARITY ASSOCIATION</td>
<td>6.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAYRAT HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOUNDATION</td>
<td>6.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BEŞİR SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND SOLIDARITY ASSOCIATION</td>
<td>4.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEDERATION OF ASSOCIATIONS VALUING HUMAN</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BİSEG FOUNDATION</td>
<td>2.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SADAKATAŞİ FOUNDATION</td>
<td>2.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RİDA INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ASSISTANCE FOR ORPHANS AND NEEDY PEOPLE</td>
<td>1.71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Red Crescent - NGO Coordination
Turkish Red Crescent has met main needs of Syrian citizens under international protection such as accommodation and food. Besides, psycho-social support was provided to Syrians in set up social activity tents and carried out activities to meet their social needs. Turkish Red Crescent delivering assistance to the Syrians at the border, undertook the task of coordination of all of our NGOs and public institutions and organizations that provide cross-border assistance. Materials which are stated below were sent to the Syrian citizens at the border, to meet their basic needs, along with 25 non-governmental organizations and private sector organizations:

- 360,353 of stationery materials
- 11,322,993 food parcels
- 19,205,870 kg of food materials (dry beans, chickpeas, lentils, rice, flour, salt, etc.).
- 72,020 parcels of baby food
- 57,709 liters of vegetable oil
- 2,311,588 liters of bottled water
- 7,265,576 various materials (clothes, shoes, blankets, sofa-bed, toys etc.).
- 19,729,440 medical equipment
- 380,397 hygiene materials
- 24,063 kg of cleaning materials
- 5,809 boxes of diapers
- 235 liters of liquid soap
- 82 tents

All in-kind and cash assistance made by all related institutions and also by legal entities and companies were reported by the Red Crescent as a result of said coordination of the Red Crescent. Accordingly, the amount of cross-border assistance made for Syria in 2014 has reached to 100.06 Million Dollars.

IHH Humanitarian Assistance Foundation

Assistance Made to Syrian Refugees

- Each day, bread is distributed to 20 thousand orphans continuing to live under attack or escaping from the attacks who took shelter in the refugee camps.
- 25 tons of food supplies and 570 food parcels were sent to Syria.
- School, in which 690 Syrian children between ages of 6-15 years will receive education in 16 classrooms, was opened in Hasan Ali Karamercan Imam Hatip Secondary School with efforts of Kayseri IHH Humanitarian Assistance Association
- Dry food products and clothing items, which were loaded in 11 trucks, were sent to orphan victims of the civil war in Syria on World Orphans Day.

Orphan Sponsorship Project: In total, 47,191 orphans from 50 countries have benefited from the project.

Health Projects:

- Nearly 5 thousand eye screenings, 1,000 cataract surgeries in Nigeria
- 12,200 eye screenings in Ethiopia, 2,011 cataract surgeries
- Surgeries of 1,000 cataract patients in Somalia
- 2,430 eye examinations in Mozambique, 500 cataract surgeries
- Treatment of 228 patients as a result of a project continued for four months in the city of Tripoli in Lebanon within the framework of health initiative for the treatment of disease of Aleppo boil that is common among Syrian refugees

Assistance made to Arakanese Refugees:

- Distribution of food packets to 75,000 people in the camps where Arakanese refugees reside in Bangladesh and in surrounding villages and iftar (fast-breaking dinner) program
- 9,240 packages of rice for 50,000 refugees
- More than 8,000 blankets
- Cash assistance to 375 refugee families
- Assistance of zakat to 1,200 families

Water Wells: 20 water wells were opened in Pakistan, 1 in Burkina Faso, 180 in Chad, 50 in Ghana, 85 in Kenya, 30 in Sudan, 187 in Somalia, 1 in the camp, where Syrian refugees reside in

12,200 eye scanning and more than 2000 cataract surgeries were performed in Ethiopia.
Lebanon. In total 554 wells were opened.

Ramadan Food Packages and Iftar Distribution Project:
- Distribution of food to 1,551 families in Bangladesh and iftar program for 7,042 people.
- Distribution of food packages to 425 families in East Turkistan
- Distribution of food packages to 396 families in Indonesia and iftar program for 929 people
- Distribution of food packages to 1,300 people in island of Mindanao (Moro) of Philippines, iftar for 1,000 people and food package for 8,500 families in India
- Distribution of food packages to 500 families in Cambodia and iftar program to which 800 people attended.
- Distribution of food packages to 42,623 families in camps in Arakan and iftar program
- Distribution of food packages to 1,702 families in Pakistan and iftar program for 8,300 people
- Hosting an iftar for 1,620 people in Arakan and East Turkestan and distribution of 800 food packages
- Distribution of food packages to 420 families in Vietnam and iftar program for 2,344 people
- Distribution of food packages and iftar organizations in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Macedonia, Kosevo, Albania, Serbia / Sandzak, Serbia / Presov, Hungary, Bulgaria, Romania, Haiti, Ecuador, Cuba, Bolivia, Colombia, Peru and Venezuela
- Distribution of food packages to 150,000 people in total 14 countries, in West Africa (Burkina Faso, Chad, Ivory Coast, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Cameroon, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Central African Republic, Senegal and Sierra Leone)
- Distribution of Ramadan food packages within the scope of 2014 Ramadan Project in Sudan, Ethiopia, Somalia, South Sudan, Democratic Republic of Congo, Tanzania, Kenya, South Africa, Burundi, Rwanda, Zimbabwe, Uganda and Djibouti. (About 61,100 people benefited from the project.)
- Support was given to needlecraft course from which 1,320 women will benefit in Palestine, 50 women will benefit in Somalia and to computer course from which 400 people will benefit in Palestine so that they can have a profession and earn their living.
- Sacrificial slaughter and meat distribution project was carried out in 16 countries such as Bangladesh, Indonesia, Philippines, India, Burma, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Cambodia, Nepal, Pakistan, Thailand, Sri Lanka, Vietnam, Macedonia, Egypt, Haiti and Palestine.
- Hoca Ahmet Yesevi Social Complex was built in Kazakhstan and Os Serahsi Complex Social Complex was built in Kyrgyzstan.
- Support on education was provided to Bulgaria, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Pakistan, Romania, Mogadishu, Somalia, and Azerbaijan.
- Sacrifice by proxy service was carried out in 69 countries.
- Assistance was made for people suffering from flood disaster in Bosnia.
# Table-8: Schools Supported and Opened Abroad and Number of Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COUNTRY</th>
<th>CITY</th>
<th>LEVEL</th>
<th>2014 GRADUATE NUMBER</th>
<th>2014-2015 CURRENT STUDENTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KYRGYZSTAN</td>
<td>OSH</td>
<td>BACHELOR</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KYRGYZSTAN</td>
<td>OSH</td>
<td>HIGH SCHOOL</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AZERBAIJAN</td>
<td>BAKU</td>
<td>BACHELOR</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AZERBAIJAN</td>
<td>BAKU</td>
<td>HIGH SCHOOL</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>828</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KAZAKHSTAN</td>
<td>ALMATI</td>
<td>BACHELOR</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOMALIA</td>
<td>MOGADISHU</td>
<td>HIGH SCHOOL</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROMANIA</td>
<td>MEÇİDİYE</td>
<td>MIDLEE-HIGH SCH</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAITI</td>
<td>CAPE HAITIEN</td>
<td>PRIMARY</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAKISTAN</td>
<td>BALUCHISTAN ZIARAT</td>
<td>HIGH SCHOOL</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>974</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,954</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# Red Crescent

- Turkish Red Crescent sent vehicles and spare parts to be used in Somalia Delegation Presidency activities and also sent food packages containing flour, sugar and pasta.
- 12,500 water barrels were sent to needy people due to typhoon in Philippines / Tacloban.
- 864 family kitchen sets, 2,625 blankets, 36 items of hygiene materials, 1,261 food parcels and various materials were sent due to flood disaster in Bosnia-Herzegovina.
- 864 family kitchen sets and 1,500 blankets were sent to Serbia due to flood disaster.
- 3,000 blankets, 16,128 units of 1.5 liters of water, 44,800 biscuits of 400 grams, 63 m² tents, 140 beds, and 210,240 cakes were sent in response to the humanitarian crisis in Iraq. Besides, kitchen sets, blankets and food parcels were sent to the region.
- 20 tents of 16 m² were sent to Chad.
- 500 food parcels and various clothing packages were sent to Kosovo.
- 22,000 doses of 5 mixed vaccines were sent to Montenegro.
- 150,000 doses of meningitis vaccines were sent to Pakistan.
- Various medical materials were sent to Palestine.
- 20 tents of 16 m² and 1 tent of 63 m² were sent to Cameroon.
- 500 family hygiene kits were sent to needy people in Central Africa Republic.
- Due to the conflicts in Gaza, baby biscuits, 25 tons of flour, 250 tons of sugar, 4,645 pieces of diaper and various medical supplies were sent to the region.
- A large number of food parcels have been sent to Pakistan.
- Micro Hospitals Project was launched by the Head of the Somalia Delegation.

Kızılay sent 150,000 doses of meningitis vaccine to Pakistan.
ACTIVITIES

175 families in Niger and 700 in Congo were provided with food parcels and 1,200 people were provided with hot meals in Kenya.
Congo DC Hewabora Hospital: In 2014, the provision of the medical equipment, the creation of the required medical teams, technical teams and services teams and the training of the current health teams in Turkey and the opening of the wells to provide fresh drinking water were completed and the hospital started to offer health care services.

Medical Training: Within the scope of the Permanent Medical Training, 6 people from Lebanon, Somalia and Yemen began to get the specialty training at the relevant hospitals in Istanbul. Within the scope of the Educational and Scientific Cooperation Protocols, in 2014, educational and scientific cooperation agreements to pave the way for the infrastructure of the educational programs to be undertaken with Uganda Islamic University, Islamic University of Gaza, and the Palestinian Ministry of Health, Tanzania Muhimbil University were concluded. Besides, Radiology Training in Azerbaijan, Diabetes and Phaco Surgery Training in Mauritania were carried out.

Somalia Medical Specialization Project: Even though Somalia offered undergraduate medical education, it did not have any specialization training until January 2013. In order to specialize in their respective fields, the Somalia general practitioners had to either go abroad or develop themselves by watching the examinations and operations by voluntary doctors coming to Somalia. In order to bridge the gap, the Doctors Worldwide launched in February 2013 the Somalia Medical Specialization Program within the Benadir University which is the only university in Somalia providing education at the international standards with the support of Istanbul Medeniyet University and TİKA. 14 doctors are currently receiving medical specialization training in General Surgery and 7 doctors in internal medicine branches.

Somalia Avicenna Health Vocational School: One of the educational projects carried out in order to respond to educational needs of the health care personnel is the opening of the Avicenna Health Vocational School in Mogadishu.

- The Avicenna Health Vocational School opened with the support of Benadir University and TİKA started to provide education to 77 students in 3 departments including the Nursing, Midwifery and Laboratory Technicianship and the number of students reached 143 at the second academic year with the addition of the Public Health department.
- The students are provided throughout their education lives the internship programs in prestigious hospitals like Doctors Worldwide Somalia Şifa Hospital, Fiqi Foundation Hospital and Diqfer Hospital.

Emergency Relief Efforts

- Syria-Iraq Crisis Disaster Emergency Relief Efforts: In the health station in Yalıdağı, a 11-person team was assigned including 1 gynecologist, 1 expert in heart disease, 1 physiotherapist, 1 pharmacist, 1 dentist, 1 laboratory assistant, 1 child disease doctor, 2 nurses and 2 administrative staff.
- Şanlıurfa-Suruç Doctors Worldwide Health Station: The Voluntary Medical Team including family physicians, emergency medicine specialists and pharmacists started to offer services for the refugees via the vehicles allocated by the Public Health Center (TSM).
- A pharmacy was opened in the Turkmen Mountain in Syria in order to carry out medicine transfers to the affected inner parts of Syria.
- Şırnak Yazidi Refugee Camp Health Clinic was opened which would provide primary health care services for nearly 2,000 refugees in the Şırnak Maden Camp as of November 2014. 3,000 examinations were carried out as of the end of December.
- The Şifa Clinic was opened in May 2014 in order to provide services for 20,000 refugees who took shelter in the Central Mosque in Bangui, Central African Republic.
Doyaba Health Clinic in Chad: Primary health care services were provided by 1 doctor, 2 nurses and 1 pharmacist in July-December 2014 at the Doyaba Refugee Camp at the Sarh Region. As well as the free medical care services at the clinic, free medicines were provided to the patients.

688 refugees were provided by the volunteer health care personnel with the primary health care services in N’djamena, Chad and at the Doyaba Refugee Camp at Sarh Region in 11-21 June. A health care team including 1 internal medicine specialist, 2 general practitioners, 1 pharmacist and 2 young volunteers provided primary health care services in the Doyaba Refugee Camp at Sarh Region in 02-11 October 2014. Working for 7 days, the health care team examined 1,695 refugees and provided the required medicine free of charge.

Projects Designed for Gaza:
- The installation and operation of a new physical therapy and rehabilitation center in Khan Younis region south of Gaza. It is anticipated that the center will provide free health care service for 10,000 patients in 2 years.
- The Home Health Care Services Project is the establishment project of the mobile teams to use the Khan Younis Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Center as the management center. Within the scope of the project, the mobile health care teams will offer services at home for the injured people and carry out the required treatments and controls.

Aziz Mahmut Hudayi Foundation

Water Wells: A total of 56 water wells were excavated including 3 in Mali, 14 in Cameroon, 5 in Ivory Coast, 3 in Afghanistan, 6 in Uganda, 1 in Senegal, 17 in Sudan, 5 in Burkina Faso and 7 in Tanzania.

Educational Aid: Educational aid were provided in Cameroon, Sudan, Burkina Faso, Albania, Macedonia, Kosovo, Turkey, Ivory Coast and Tanzania.

Yunus Emre Institute

- 16,060 students received language education, 15 experts were trained and 30 consultants were assigned at the Yunus Emre Turkish Cultural Centers as of 2014.
- 44 academicians were assigned at 28 universities in 22 countries. 1,751 students were provided service at the 2014-2015 academic year.
- 350 people from 72 countries joined the Summer Schools activities carried out in 13 different cities between 17 July and 29 August 2014.

Intangible Cultural Heritage Program: Japanese Designs on Turkish Fabrics, Nasreddin Hodja Tales in Romania, Traditional Fairytales in Paris, Traditional Cuisine Activities in Tiran, Lovers Days in Warsaw, Coffee House Evenings in Budapest, Karagöz in Skopje and Maddah and Puppet Shows were carried out.
From Master to Apprentice - Art Journey from Turkey to the Balkans: Within the scope of the project “New Masters Being Born in the Field of Turkish Arts and Crafts,” courses (filigree, marbling, wood carving, silver wrapping, wire embroidery, calligraphy etc.), trainings and seminars, workshops and displays were carried out. 2,000 trainees from 17 courses, 7 branches, and 10 cities participated.

- Activities such as digitization, catalog preparation and training experts for restoration works are ongoing in order to protect the manuscripts in 7 countries in the Balkans. Within this scope, there are 8,300 manuscripts, 4,360 printed works and 425 archive documents were digitalized in Bosnia and Herzegovina, Macedonia and Croatia.

Deniz Feneri Aid and Solidarity Association

Water Wells: A total of 96 water wells were drilled in 4 countries including 63 in Bangladesh, 11 in Somalia, 21 in Chad and 1 in Palestine.

Orphans Project: Within the scope of the project “I Bring up an Orphan – My dear Brother,” orphans’ 1-year expenses were met. The project is being applied in Afghanistan, Rakhine, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Ethiopia, Ivory Coast, Palestine-Gaza, Ghana, Georgia, Iraq, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Mauritania, Philippines-Moro, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syria, Tanzania, Thailand-Pattani, Uganda, and Zimbabwe.

- 5 Lorries filled with humanitarian aid materials such as food, blankets, hygiene kits, kitchen equipment and clothing were sent to those suffered from the floods in Bosnia Herzegovina.

Bangladesh/ Rakhine:

- Fast breaking dinner for 1,000 refugees,
- Food deliveries were distributed to the 1,000 Rakhine families living in the camps in Cox’s Bazaar region,
- The needy were provided with meat,
- A school where 650 students aged 7-15 receive education was renovated and its 5-year expenses were met.

Palestine:

- Each day 33 breads for 1,000 families for a period of 1 month,
- Food aid for 1,800 families,
- Each day 1,000 liters of fresh drinking water for 1,200 families,
- Kitchen equipment for 500 families who lost their houses,
- Aid in cash for 600 families of martyrs in Gaza,
- The operating costs of the Gaza Selam Kindergarten were met.
- Tens of thousands of families in Turkey and Syria in 2014 were provided with food, education, sanitation, health, clothing, appliances and fuel aid.
- In Niger, Saga Maternity and Children’s Hospital was completed and opened for services.
- 3 lorries filled with humanitarian aid materials were sent to the Turkmens living in Northern Iraq.
- Parcels containing stationery and school uniform were distributed to 220 orphans in Uganda.

Chad:

- The people living at the camps were provided with 1,000 food parcels, 1,000 blankets and 15,000 clothing items.
- The people in need were provided with sacrificial meat.
- 250 girl students in Rida Educational Center in Pakistan are receiving education.
- Within the scope of the Sacrifice Organization, 58,500 families in 32 countries were provided with the meat of the sacrificial animals.
- Within the scope of the sacrificial slaughter organization, 12,420 families in 14 countries were provided with meat.

Dost Eli Aid and Solidarity Association

- 30 water wells were drilled in 2014 in different regions of Bangladesh, and 67 water wells in various parts of Niger in 2014.
- 150 boys were circumcised in Macedonia within the scope of Dost Eli Project.
- A cultural center was built in the Motsi region of Zimbabwe in 2014.
- Sewing machines were distributed to 98 women in Bangladesh in order to increase the employment of women and contribute to the family livelihoods. What’s more, 44 Rickshaw were distributed to men to contribute to the budget of their families.
- Every need of the orphanages in 10 different regions of Niger and of 410 orphans staying there were met.

Aid Carried out in the Field of Health Care in Niger:

- 600 simple surgeries
- 100 hernia surgeries
- 1,800 regular outpatient visits
ACTIVITIES

• 300 cataract surgeries

• 120 families living in Usturumca region of Macedonia were distributed food parcels in 2014.

• The meat of 135 sacrificial animals were distributed in Bansko and Usturumca regions of Macedonia, 350 animals in 6 regions of Zimbabwe, 343 animals in various parts of Bangladesh and Rakhine, 210 animals in Niger and 100 animals in Mongolia.

• 5,000 people in Zimbabwe were offered a fast breaking dinner. In addition, 136 people were distributed food parcels. In Mongolia, 220 food parcels were distributed in 3 regions.

• Dost Eli Association provided continuous support in 2014 in the fields of food, clothing, heating, housing, education and health for the aggrieved Syrians both living in their country and taking refuge in Turkey. 12 lorries filled with humanitarian relief materials were sent to Syria in 2014. In addition, every need of the 821 families was met. In central Konya, educational activities are still being offered to both the families and children.

Yardimeli International Humanitarian Aid Association

Water Wells: Water wells were excavated in Bangladesh, Pakistan, Somalia and Sudan.
• The construction of Yardimeli Maternity and Children’s Hospital was completed in Somalia.

Eyüp Sultan Village Project: A village on a 40-acre land, which is 4 km away from the Charshadda province of the Peshawar in Pakistan, was constructed in response to the flood disaster and it was handed over to the beneficiaries.
• Relief effort including 32 ambulances and 10 Lorries were sent to Syria.
• A rehabilitation and training center constructed for the Syrian refugee children was opened in the Reyhanlı district of Hayat.

Aid in the Month of Ramadan:
• Rations distribution to the Syrian refugees,
• Rations distribution in Pakistan,
• Rations distribution to the orphanages in Sudan
• Cash aid to 2,500 families in Palestine,
• Clothing Aid to 1,400 orphans in Rakhine.
Eid al-Adha Aid: The meat of sacrificial animals were distributed in Mongolia, Lebanon, Hungary, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Pakistan, Sudan, Jordan, Mauritania, Afghanistan, Albania, Kyrgyzstan, Kenya-Dadaab camp, Turkey, Somalia, Bangladesh, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Iraq, Gaza and Tanzania.

Cansuyu Aid and Solidarity Association

Water Wells: A total of 189 water wells were drilled including 8 in Ethiopia, 27 in Mali, 48 in Cameroon, 17 in Togo, 1 in Ghana, 15 in Sierra Leone, 55 in Chad, 10 in Ivory Coast and 10 in Liberia.

Orphans Project: 1,795 orphans in Palestine and 100 in Pakistan were provided support.

Sacrifice Organization: 575 cattles in Mali, 200 in Cameroon, 14 in Bosnia Herzegovina, 250 in Niger, 700 in Djibouti, 51 in the Philippines, 700 in Somalia, 250 in Burkina Faso, 300 in Kenya, 497 in Pakistan, 83 in Palestine, 100 in Mauritania, 100 in Sri Lanka, 100 in Togo, 79 in Lebanon, 28 in Iraq, 100 in Sudan, 25 in Azerbaijan, 5 in Macedonia, 20 in Thailand, 296 in Bangladesh, 200 in Central African Republic were slaughtered.

Food Aid:

Food aid were delivered to the
• Central Africa camps in Cameroon,
• Central Africa camps in Chad,
• To those affected by the landslide in Afghanistan,
• Those affected by the flash floods in Bosnia-Herzegovina.

Organizations carried out in the Month of Ramadan: Delivery of food packages and iftar activities were carried out in Lebanon, Malawi, Thailand, Ethiopia, Cameroon, Chad, Bangladesh, Niger, Pakistan, Somalia, Djibouti, Sri Lanka and Palestine.
• Delivery of food packages were carried out at the Gaza Şifa Hospital in Palestine.

4,700 sacrificial animals were donated to 23 countries by Cansuyu Association.
REGIONAL AND TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

THE BILATERAL OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE CARRIED OUT IN 2014 BY THE PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS IN TURKEY IS 3 BILLION 502 MILLION US DOLLARS.

INCREASE 10.95%
In Turkey’s bilateral Official Development Assistance
2.1. REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION

The bilateral Official Development Assistance carried out in 2014 by the public institutions and organizations in Turkey is 3 billion 502 million US Dollars, which shows a 10.95% increase when compared with 2013. The high level of assistance made to the Syrian guests is the most significant factor contributing to the increase in Turkish development assistance.

The upward trend for the assistance made in 2012 and 2013 to the Middle East continued in 2014 and reached 2.5 billion Dollars which means 41.54% increase. Africa was in the second place, among the regions receiving Turkish assistance, for the last two years but it came third in 2014, with a fifty percent decrease when compared with the previous year, with 383.3 million US Dollars.

In 2014, the Central Asia and the Caucasus Region was in second place with 454.4 million US Dollars, an insignificant change when compared with the previous year. The assistance made to the Balkans and Eastern Europe was 133.8 million US Dollars, with a 36.58% increase.
The assistance made to the Syrian guests reached 2.29 billion Dollars.

2.2. DISTRIBUTION BY COUNTRY

In 2014, Syria has been the top receiver of the Turkey’s bilateral Official Development Assistance, just as in the past two years, with a rate of 39.85%. Egypt which was in the second place last year was replaced by Tunisia. Kyrgyzstan retained the third place despite a decrease of 35.5%. Somalia is in the fourth place with a decrease of 35.72%. Palestine managed to climb to the fifth place despite a decrease of 5.15% while it was in the 6th place last year.

Syria First in Recipient Country Rankings

The most significant factor leading Syria to top the table is the assistance made to the Syrians suffering from a 3-year civil war. The reason why Tunisia is in the second place is that Tunisia has been granted a 200-million-Dollar concessional loan in order to fund the infrastructure of the country.

Investments in Kyrgyzstan

Among the factors leading to high volume of assistance made to Kyrgyzstan are the support lent to the Kyrgyzstan-Turkey Manas University, the payment of a loan totaling 100 million US Dollars in 2014 within the scope of the agreement signed in 2012, the construction of the Bread Factory, which is a big project and the training provided by the Office of Turkish General Staff.

Among the remarkable assistance lent to Somalia is the project of Somalia-Turkey Training and Research Hospital. The leading assistance lent to Palestine consists of the emergency assistance made to Gaza, Turkey-Palestine Friendship Hospital Project and school construction projects in Gaza.
The construction of 600-capacity high schools, middle school and administrative buildings in Shkoder was carried out.

2.2.1. EXAMPLES OF PROJECTS, PROGRAMS AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION WORK

BALKANS AND SOUTH EAST EUROPE

Albania

The construction of Shkoder Haxhi Sheh Shamia High School, Middle School and Administrative Building and the construction of the school for 600 girl students.

The restoration of the Vlora Mustafa Kemal Atatürk School: restoration of the school attended by 650 students.

Strengthening of the Hospital and Policlinics,
- Restoration and equipping Kukes Hospital’s emergency services,
- Restoration of the Ustkoplik health clinic,
- Provision of equipment for the Tirana Obstetric Gynecological Hospital,
- Establishment of the Biochemistry lab in the policlinic No1 in Tirana
- Restoration and equipment procurement for Vlora Regional Hospital.

Training for Personnel working at the Albanian Emergency services; the emergency service program in İzmir for the personnel working at the emergency services of the hospitals in various cities across Albania.

Emergency training was given for the personnel working at emergency services of hospitals in various cities in Albania.
100 schools across Bosnia-Herzegovina were modernized.

Support for Albanian Municipalities,
- Support for the fulfillment of the cleaning services in Kukes Municipality,
- Granting 200 benches and 142 garbage containers in Tirane Municipality.

Preparation of Surveying and Restoration Project of the Special Arts and History Center of Gjirokastër: Designing restoration projects for the Gjirokastër Castle, Bazaar Mosque and some historic houses in the historical city which is under UNESCO protection.

Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Modernization of 100 Schools across Bosnia and Herzegovina: The provision of equipment including a computer, printer, 10 desks, 20 chairs, 1 teacher table and chair and one white board for each classroom.
- Modernization of the center belonging to the “Pre-School Education and Training Center” which all the preschools in the city of Banja Luka are affiliated with.

Strengthening of the Administrative Structure
- Entrepreneurship Education for Future Entrepreneurs: The visit of 21 Bosnian businessmen to Turkey,
- Restoration and Furnishing of the State Archives of Bosnia-Herzegovina.

Strengthening of local NGOs
- Donation of 30 computers and printers to the Srebrenica Students Association,
- The provision of computers and office equipment to the Srebrenica and Jepa Mothers Union.

Foynitsa Drin Center for the Mentally Handicapped: The establishment of the physical therapy unit and TRIM cabin at the center.

Physical Capacity Building Project for the Srebrenica Memorial Gallery: The enlargement of the display field given the museum’s visitor density,
 Supporting Cultural Meetings
Contribution to enliven the Irfani tradition in the Balkans.

Improving Agricultural Capacity
• Aronia Plant Sowing Project at Sanski Most Region: Donating 4,200 saplings of aronia and irrigation system and fertilizer and the production of aronia plant on a land of 1.2 acres.
• The Modernization of the Una Sana Canton Agricultural Institute: Donation of the required agricultural equipment for the laboratory of the institute,
• Development Project for the Janja Foundation Lands: Donating tractors, irrigation, grass cutting, weed picking, corn sowing machines, harrows and plows for the efficient use of approximately 220 acres belonging to the Janja District Department of Religious Affairs.
• Raspberry Planting and Employment Project in Rural Areas. Donation of 25,000 raspberry saplings in Zavidovići and Zepče regions and the provision of irrigation systems,

Restoration of Historical Sokullu Mehmet Pasha Bridge: The restoration of the bridge which was inscribed on the World Heritage List.

Strengthening of GRAS Public Transportation Institute: Donating and transporting 30 buses and spare parts in association with İETT (Istanbul Electric Tramway and Tunnel Establishments).

 Montenegro
Restoring and Equipping Braça Selic School: Installation of 26 computers, printers, projectors and smart boards.

Constructing and Equipping Grahovo Village School: The construction works of the school with 50 students and 2 classrooms was completed and all the required material and equipment were provided.

Equipping Tuzi Mahmut Lekić School’s Meeting Saloon: Equipping the meeting hall of the school where 1,100 student attend.

Equipping Game Park at the Handicapped Center in Plav: Equipping the game park specially designed for children at the only local center for the handicapped and the installation of two ultrasound devices to be used at the center.

The Construction of Water Transmission Line for Vidre Village: The construction of the infrastructure for access to clean water in the city of Pleven and a new transmission line to maintain the hygiene standards.

Supported Symposia, Conferences and Seminars
• Montenegro e-Government Workshop
• II. International Balkan History Research Symposium

Equipping Selimiye Mosque and Islam Cultural Center: Restoring and equipping the Selimiye Mosque and Islamic Cultural Center which is the biggest Islamic Cultural Center in Adriatic.

Development of Fruit Farming in Montenegro: Training 50 farmers in the Bistritsa Village of Biyelo Polye province on production of nursery stocks and donating them 5,000 fruit saplings.
Kosovo

**Strengthening the educational Infrastructure,**
- Floor furnishment of the 15 Mayıs Primary School,
- Restoration of the heating system of Kosovo Planjane Primary School,
- Restoration and refurbishment of the Kosovo Gulan Dorbic Islam Cultural Center.
- Equipment support for the Pristina University, Faculty of Philology, Department of Turkish Language and Literature.

**Strengthening Local NGOs**
- Technical equipment and refurbishment of the Gönül Eli Solidarity Association,
- Circumcision of 50 boys in association with Kosovo’s Women Solidarity Association,
- The establishment of sales area and training center for the sewing and hairdressing workshops in association with Kosovo’s Women Solidarity Association,
- Refurbishment of office equipment for Mamuşa Gönül Eli Association,
- Commemoration Ceremony for the Sarıkamış Martyrs in association with Kosova Brod Dağ Cultural Association,
- Donating equipment for the radio stations and support for the development of the human resources, broadcasting content and broadcasting quality.

**Increasing Agricultural Output**
- Food and Veterinary Training Program: Training 14 experts in 2 different groups in our country,
- Training of 9 experts at the Kosovo Forestry Agency,
- The provision of 3 cold storages needed by the Jupa “Agro Red Gold” Fruit and Raspberry Producers Association.
**Macedonia**

**School Building Alteration and Repair in Macedonia**
- Mustafa Kemal Atatürk Central Primary school Building
- Çalıklı Village School of Valandovo Municipality
- Alteration, furnishing and technical equipment of Budaklar Village School of Mogila Municipality

**Technical Equipment Support for Tetova University**
30 laptop computers, many projection devices and printer support for University rendering service for 15,000 students

**Turkish Handicrafts Courses**
Turkish Handicrafts courses were given to 100 people in total in groups of five people on four different areas,

**International Police Training Cooperation**
Training of 43 policeman within the scope of 2 different programs

**Fruit Growing in East Macedonia**
Theoretical training was given to farmers in cities of Stip, Radovis, Konce and Valandovo, and 6 different types saplings were distributed,

**Development of Beekeeping in East Macedonia**
Training was given to families within the project from which 21 families from 10 villages benefited, and beekeeping materials were donated.

**Moldova**

**Renewal of Heating System of Cadır Lunga Orphan’s School**
Renewal of Heating System of Cadır Lunga Orphan’s School, boiler room of school was re-established in a way to have two boilers, and the heating system with 15 radiators of dining hall section was renewed.

**Support of Computer Laboratory for High Schools**
Establishment of computer laboratories for Evening High School numbered 1 and Sport High Schools numbered 2 in Chisinau
Serbia
School Construction, Alteration and Equipment
• Construction of Senitsa Preschool with 400 students
• Alteration and Equipment of Aleksa Dyilas Beco Primary School
• Setting up heating system of Bogatic School and facade alteration,

Novipazar Hospital Nephrology Department
Necessary medical equipment support was provided for the Center, and a TIKA room was formed in Nephrology department.

Agricultural Projects
• Donation on 40 milking machines for Municipality of Brus
• Cold air storage with capacity of 20 tons for Municipality of Kučev
• Donation on 15 drip-type irrigation systems for Municipality of Ljuboviya
• Distribution of 5,000 cherry saplings for Municipality of Merošina
• Donation on 20 dairy cattles in Pester
• Installation of 500 kg drying plant for Municipality of Prokuplje

Construction of Novi Pazar Raska Bridge
Construction of a bridge giving access to a primary school with 800 students that has a two-shift education system

Ukraine
Pre-school and School Alterations
• Change of 115 windows and 7 exterior doors of the pre-school numbered 265 in Pecersk
• Alteration of roof of the pre-school of Lelechenko in Berezan city, and repair of access ladders and setting up shade
• Alteration of training complex of Niciporivka
• Alteration of Gymnasium of Human Sciences of Kazanka
• Alteration of boarding school numbered 93 with degree of Odesa I-III
• Heat insulation of facade of Tarasa Training Complex

Alteration and Furnishing of Intensive Foreign Language Teaching Laboratory of National Taras Sevcenko University
Alteration, equipping of the Foreign Language Teaching Laboratory, and establishment of new simultaneous translation cabins and furniture supply

Modernizations of Hospital and Policlinic
• Modern laboratory equipment donation to Podol Consulting and Diagnosis Center Administration
• Alteration and furnishing of Consulting and Diagnosis Center of Svyatosin in Kiev City
• Ultrasound device donation for Children’s Hospital clinic

Summer Camp of Chernobyl Children
A 2-week treatment program in the Black sea coast for 50 Chernobyl victim children, and holding a summer camp

Regional Social Services Center of Yujnoukrainsk
Donation of 20 different equipment items for the Center that carries out activity for social adaptation of disabled children and removal of limitation of movement

The Center for Developing Economic Modeling and Trade Policy
Establishment of the Center by software and hardware support
CENTRAL ASIA AND CAUCASUS

Azerbaijan

“Bine pre-school Trained Children Ideal Society”
Equipping of the 4-storey pre-school having closed area of 900 square meters

“Smiling Children”
Examination of 280 patients and 90 plastic surgery operations especially cleft lips and palates in Plastic Surgery Clinic and Agdas Central Hospital in cooperation with Association of Doctors Worldwide.

Development of Human Resources in Health Care
• Pediatric Radiology Training; training for 50 specialists on radiology in Azerbaijan
• ”Welcome Baby” Newborn Health Training; training for 200 Azeri specialists to decrease baby mortalities and to develop mother-child health
• TCOD-Azerbaijani International Medical Retina Course: Participation of 29 specialists from Albania, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Uzbekistan for the program in addition to Azeri doctors

Applied Training on Cataract
Free cataract operations for about hundred Tanzanian patients in Tanzania with Turkey-Azerbaijan partnership, and eye examination of hundreds of needy people

Workshop on Calculation Palate Specialists
Workshop for 15 employees of the Court of Accounts of the Republic of Azerbaijan

‘I have a profession’ Vocational Courses
Computer and needlecraft course is given 3 times a year for quarterly periods for people between 18-35 ages who do not have any occupational skills. Material/equipment and furniture donation was made within the scope of the project.

Network of Active Women and Young Girls
Participation of 463 women for computerized accounting, carpet business, dressmaking and occupational training courses and of 100 women for training development courses, donation of equipment needed by the courses

Turkey-Azerbaijan Media Profession and Cooperation Program
“Participation of 19 media representatives from Azerbaijan to E-Broadcasting and Desktop Broadcasting Training program for Young Media Members"
Grant was provided for exploration of potable water source and for delivering water tanks in Karacalar and Lomanauir villages in Georgia.

**Georgia**

- **Alteration and Equipment of School and Dormitories**
  - Alteration of Turkish class in Tbilisi Public School
  - Equipment of teacher’s house of Acara Training Association
  - Alteration and Equipment of Public School Theatre Saloon: alteration of theatre saloon having area of 400 square meters and donation of chairs, sound and lighting devices

- **Fighting Against Cancer Training Program**
  Training of 20 health personnel, affiliated to Georgia National Foundation for Fighting Against Cancer, in Ankara.

- **Restoration Capacity Development Program**
  Restoration training program in which 30 specialists participated

- **Political Culture Development Program before Local Elections**
  Seminar to support democratic processes in the country and to reach an objective situation analysis and accurate analyses

- **Potable Water Supply of Karacalar and Lomanauri Villages**
  Grant was provided for exploration of potable water source and for delivering water tanks in Karacalar and Lomanauri villages in Georgia.

**Kazakhstan**

- **Reinforcement of School Capacities**
  - Sewing workshop consisting of 3 classes for high school numbered 4 of Astana and material of 43 items donated
  - Training center for Kazakhstan Defense University
  - Installation of greenhouse of 36 m² for Maksim Gorki School and donation of sports equipment

- **Reinforcement of Kazakhstan Administrative Infrastructures**
  - Internship program for 20 graduate students of Public Management Academy
  - 4 different training programs within the scope of International Police Training Project
  - Training Program on Fight against Cyber Crimes of Prosecution Institute of Republic of Kazakhstan
  - Training of 36 Kazakh specialists and managers within the scope of Leadership School Program in Turkey
  - Modernization of Financial Police Academy of the Republic of Kazakhstan

- **Improvement of Occupational and Technical Training**
  - Technical Equipment for Uralsk Divinity Occupational School
  - Internship for a period of 2 weeks in vocational high schools in Istanbul for 60 students within the scope of “Training Project of Instructors”

- **Support Programs for Elders and Disabled People**
  Furnishing of and providing technical equipment for Uralsk Old People’s Home and Astana Association of the Visually Impaired People
Installation of Milk Collection Center of Kostanay
Installation of 3 different milk collection stations of 2,000 liters and a donation of truck

Conference and Forum Support
• Support for VII Astana Economic Forum
• Support for Turkish Writings Forum
• Support for Turkish World: Guiding Leaders Conference

Kyrgyzstan
Reinforcement of Training Infrastructure
• Electronic library for Os State University
• Internship opportunity in our country for students of Kyrgyz-Turk Vocational High School

Reinforcement of Health Infrastructure
• Supply of 3 fully-equipped emergency ambulances for the Ministry of Health
• Alteration and furnishing of Bishkek Oncology Center
• Medical device and equipment procurement for Hospital in Os City

Reinforcement of Administrative and Civil Infrastructure
• Training of 20 specialists within the scope of Municipality Subsidiaries and Urban Transformation Training
• Training Program of Kyrgyz Young Diplomats
• International Police Training Cooperation Project
• Training for Kyrgyzstan Customs Personnel
• Program for the management of Payment Systems Department of Kyrgyzstan National Bank
• Activities around the topic of Emission for Kyrgyzstan National Bank Employees
• Training for Kyrgyzstan National Security State Committee Specialists
• Training Program for the members of Kyrgyz Judiciary

• Cooperation with Kyrgyzstan National Bank on Surveillance and Audit
• Disaster Management Training Program in Local Managements
• Alteration of the State History Museum of Republic of Kyrgyzstan

Reinforcement of Agricultural Capacities
• Training Program on Process of Preparing Forestry Management Plans
• Program on Seed, Sapling and Dry land Forestation Techniques
• Capacity development project for sustainable management of highland basins in Central Asia and Caucasus
• Workshop on animal Welfare and Halal Slaughter

Support for International Symposiums
• Congress on State Management Tradition in Turks
• 12th Turkish World Social Sciences Congress
• Turkish World Citizenship Workshop

Support for International health Symposiums
• Symposium on “Personalized Approaches towards Colorectal Cancer Patients”
• 4th International Hematology Congress
• 11th National Hepatology Conference

VII Trade Training Program for Turkish Republics
186 people benefited from 7 different training programs organized since 2008 with cooperation of the Ministry of Economy.
Medical device donation to Uzbekistan Bone Marrow Transplantation Center and Andican State Medicine Institute.

Uzbekistan

Computer Laboratory and First Aid Room Installation for Schools
Computer laboratory and first aid room installation at secondary school numbered 11 in District of Yangiark of Harezm, and at the secondary school numbered 14 in Chimboy District of Karakalpakstan.

Reinforcement of Health Infrastructure
• Medical device donation to Uzbekistan Bone Marrow Transplantation Center and Andican State Medicine Institute
• Training for Uzbek Hospital Managers
• Plastic Surgery Operations in Uzbekistan

Establishment of Vocational Training Centers
Hairdressing, needlecraft and pastry centers were established, and necessary equipment was supplied.

Project on Development of Poplar Growing in Uzbekistan
Activities towards poplar growing, which were initiated in 2010 in trial field of State Forest Farm of Samarkand Comboy, were applied in trial fields of Tashkent, Hokand and Harezm State Forest Farms and of Republic of Uzbekistan Ornamental Plants and Forest Research Institute whose registered office is located in Tashkent, in 2013. 70 different poplar clones having Turkish origin and machinery and equipment were donated for Camboy State Forest Farm that is close to Samarkand, in 2014.

Tajikistan

Reinforcement of Engineering and Pedagogy College of Dushanbe City, and establishment of language laboratory and computer center so that students can receive training in a more modern environment.

Health Center Modernization
• Medical Science Research Center Modernization; medical and technical equipment support to decrease difficulties in making blood test on time
• 3D ultrasound device installation in National Reproduction Health Center
• Equipment support to Children and Adults’ psychiatry Health Center
• Alteration and equipping of Children Tuberculosis Hospital in Dushanbe City in order for the Hospital to render service under more proper conditions

Boarding State Vocational High School for the Disabled People of Dushanbe
Alteration of the Boarding State Vocational High School that renders service to provide occupation for 244 disabled students

Children’s Rehabilitation Center
Donation of equipment for Health and Social Security Ministry Children’s Rehabilitation Center of the Republic of Tajikistan which renders service for more than 900 children and a donation of minibus
Training for 30 doctors were given on subjects of Neurosurgery and Urology, Traumatology and Internal Diseases, Cardiology and Emergency Service Diseases.

Other regions and territories mentioned include:

- **Repair of National History Museum**: Repair of roof of the National History Works Museum that includes works belonging to B.C. 3000 years.

- **Modernization of Tajikistan Union of Journalists**: Equipment of meeting room of the union to develop journalism in Tajikistan.

- **Turkmenistan**:
  - **Development of Human Resources in Health Care**: Training for 30 doctors on subjects of Neurosurgery and Urology, Traumatology and Internal Diseases, Cardiology and Emergency Service Diseases and donation on gynecology and children treatment equipment to Gurban Sultan Ece Gynecology Hospital.

- **Reinforcement of Administrative and Civil Infrastructures**:
  - Training Program on Access to Meteorological Satellite Data of Central Asia Countries.
  - Earthquake Engineering and Disaster Management Training.
  - Industry Energy Efficient and Management Training.
  - Cooperation Program on Statistics.
  - Training Course for Technical Instructors.
  - International Police Trainings Cooperation.

- **Turkmenistan Support Center for Disabled People**: Modernization of the center and providing donation of the needed material such as technical equipment, wheelchair and uniform.

- **Cooperation with Turkmenistan on Tourism**: Alteration of conference and sports center of Tourism Vocational High School with 800 students, supply of furniture and sport materials, training for 824 personnel in Avaza tourism region, 41 Turkmen personnel training at different times in Antalya.

- **Cooperation with Turkmenistan National Manuscripts Institute**: Printing and introduction of 3 works.

- **Support for Theatre Art Festive in Good fortune Period**: Participation of group of 24 people from Ethiopia National Theatre to festival hosted by the Ministry of Culture of Turkmenistan.

- **Cooperation with Turkmenistan International Relations Institute**: 3,000 local and foreign source works on international relations were delivered to the Institute and electronic equipment and material necessary for bookshelf were purchased. Efforts towards opening a new television studio within the institute are in progress.

- **Molecular and Genetic Laboratory Support**: Donation of DNA test kits for 1,000 tests needed immediately by molecular and genetic research laboratory, training program named “Methods on Management of Horse Farms” and “Mare Breeding and Foaling” veterinary training program in Istanbul.

- **Growing of Sunflower Seeds and Maize Types for Animal Feeding**: Trial plant of sunflower seeds and maize types were made. Expanding the production of seeds which are suitable for climate conditions throughout the country.

- **Agriculture Training in Seki Region**: Theoretical and practical training for farmers carrying out agricultural activity in Seki and nearby cities on main agricultural measures in planting, spraying, modern irrigation methods, greenhouse production and pruning.

- **Development of Dairy Farming in Azerbajani**: Donation on 81 Holstyn type breeder heifer and feed for 40 farmers in Regions of Saatlı and Sabirabad, donation of agricultural machinery and equipment, applied training for farmers.

- **Reinforcement of Energy Infrastructures**:
  - Training on Energy Efficiency and Management in Industry.
  - XIII UNISWORK Workshop.
Construction of school having capacity of 7,000 students was completed in Mazar-i Sharif.

**EAST AND SOUTH ASIA, PACIFIC AND LATIN AMERICA**

**ASIA**

**Afghanistan**

Construction of Bahtra School Building with 42 classes
A school construction which will render service for 7,000 students was initiated in province of Mazar-i Sharif. It is planned to build 42 classes, 1 football field, 1 volleyball field, 1 small mosque, 1 warden room, 1 toilet building, teachers’ room, conference salon, laboratories, library and administrative rooms.

School of 16 classes for Karakoterm Village
A school building construction that will render service for 1,200 students in Karakoterm Village of Imamsahip District of Kunduz State was initiated.

Wardack Hamid Karzai High School:
Landscape design of its environment, furnishing training tools and furniture that are necessary for transformation of Wardack PRT (Provincial Zoning Team) building into a modern school. 300 students will be able to receive education at this school.

Support for Education in Rural Areas
By providing 115 tents for schools in camps of Kuciler (Goci) living as nomads in provinces of Kabul, Logar and Nangarhar, and it was facilitated that education continues in winter.

**Material Support for Education Institutions**
500 student tables/desks and 25 teacher tables/chairs were donated for Kunduz State Bibi Haticetul High School for Girls and Jowzjan State Sheberghan Province Dostum and Mervayes High Schools.

**Technical Institute and Dormitory Building Construction of Jowzjan State**
Construction of an educational building of 20 decares and dormitory building was initiated, and it is planned to give education on electricity, car repair, metal works, natural gas and construction departments.

**Furnishing of Service Building of Turcology Department of Jowzjan University**
There are 5 classrooms along with a teachers’ room, computer room, library and administrative rooms, and education on Turkmen, Uzbek Languages and Literature shall be given in addition to Turkish education in the school to serve 300 students.

Kabul Continuous Education Center
Three buildings were built on the land which belongs to Afghanistan Ministry of National Education, and all furniture and furnishing materials of the facility were supplied.

**Supporting Clinics**
- Medical equipment and furnishing of Sar-e Pol State Katakale Village CHC Clinic
- Medical equipment of Tahar and Hodja Bahauddin clinics, managed by TiKA
- Medical equipment and furnishing of Siveki BHC Clinic, Bagrami BHC Clinic and Kamari BHC Clinics located in Province of Kabul, District of Bagrami
- Alteration-repair of Community Clinic of Hayirabad Village of Carasyab.

**Health Support for Nearby Districts of Kabul**
Donation of medical device, equipment and consumables to 6 community clinics and hospital with 20 beds and a veterinary clinic of Karabag District with population of 180,000

**Development of Human Resources in Health Care**
- Training of Personnel of Atatürk Children’s Hospital: training for 8 doctors in Ankara Atatürk Research and Training Hospital
- Training of Health Personnel of the Red Crescent: pediatric cardiology training for 10 health personnel
Reinforcement of Administrative and Civil Infrastructure
- Training on Fight against Terrorism and Organized Crimes for 30 Judges and Prosecutors,
- Material Support for Provincial Security Directorate of Province of Jowzjan and 10 District Police Departments

Vocational Courses
- Donation of 150 sewing machines and different materials for dressmaking courses for women, carpentry courses for the disabled people, and literacy courses for elders,
- Material supply for vocational courses in Children’s Jail

Imam-i Buhari Orphanage
Technical equipment and furnishing of the orphanages having more than 1,000 students most of whom are orphans

Sapling Planting on the occasion of Afghan-Turk Friendship Day
Afghanistan-Turkey Friendship Forest was formed in Pagman Hill, and 1,000 trees were planted in the hill in 2014.

Kabul Police Sohta Darulaman Palace Road
Road between Puli Sekhta – Darulaman Palace whose construction was initiated in 2012 was completed with environmental landscape, in 2014.

Burhaneddin Rabbani Mausoleum Environmental Planning and Road Construction
Construction of asphalt road with 8-meter width and parking area of 50 vehicles so that Burhaneddin Rabbani who is one of the beloved leaders of Afghanistan can be accessed to the mausoleum comfortably.

Animal Breeding and Research Institute Training Program
Training of 10 agricultural specialist in Ankara on subjects of milking, sheep and goat breeding

Balkh State Agricultural Capacity Development Program
Donation of agricultural equipment to increase efficiency on subjects of viticulture, farming, irrigation and husbandry

Bangladesh
Mustafa Kemal Atatürk Language Training Center
Installation and furnishing of computer laboratory to the training center in Dakka

School of Bangladesh for Refugees of Arakan
Furnishing of school that was built in Bangladesh Cox Bazaar by one of Turkish nongovernmental organizations

Health Information Exchange Program
Mutual information and experience sharing between the doctors of Bangladesh Children’s Diseases Hospital and Hacettepe University İhsan Doğramacı Children’s Hospital Neurology doctors

Mongolia
Alteration and Furnishing of Kindergarten 71
Renewal of lighting and heating system of the kindergarten rendering service for children between 2-5 ages, and alteration and furnishing necessary for hygiene

Bayan-Olgii II School Modernization
Material-equipment supply for improvement of education and administration environment of the school that is the only institution providing education in Mongolian

Program on Development of Capacity of Mongolia General Education Schools
4 general education schools and 1 kindergarten located in rural regions were included within the program, and equipment donation was made to 163rd kindergarten rendering pre-school education service for children of families living in tent quarters within the boundaries of Songinohairhan District Municipality.

Support for International Health Meetings
“The Second International Health Graduates Congress” 9th National Apheresis Congress
REGIONAL AND TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Muzaffergarh School of Girls with 30 classrooms and dormitory with 200 beds were built and furnished in Pakistan.

Reinforcement of Administrative and Civil Infrastructure
- Training for Mongolia National Statistic Office specialists in Ulan Bator
- Mining and energy training to 6 Mongolian specialists,
- Training with subject of “Credit facility for SMEs” for 6 Mongolian specialists,
- Training on “assessment and evaluation in occupational training” for 10 police officers,
- “Basic training on police defense tactics” for 32 police,
- “Performance audit” training for 9 auditors of the court of accounts,
- Training to personnel of Mongolia Security General Directorate by 10 Turkish consultants,
- Training on social work services for 8 specialists,
- Training with subject of “insurance market” for 6 auditors,
- Training with subject of “Turkish judicial system and practices” for 21 Mongolian prosecutors in Ankara,
- Training of “sample design for household and working place surveys” for Mongolian specialists to reinforce statistical activities in Ulanbaatar,
- Materials and equipment supply to the Mongolia Ministry of Economy and Development.

Bilge Tonyukuk Highway Construction
Asphalting of 11 km road to facilitate access to Bilge Tonyukuk Monument that is the oldest written document of the Turkish history

MOTUV-DER Project
Research that was made to record language and cultural background of people from Tuva living in Bayan-Olgey Province

Breeding Deer to Duha Turks
Donation of 19 breeding deer to solve problems about genetic disorder and length reduction that arise from blood convergence in deer type

Pakistan
Muzaffargarh Emine Erdoğan School for Girls
Construction and furnishing of school building of 30 classrooms, construction and furnishing of dormitory building of 200 beds

Computer Laboratory in a Quaid-i Azam University
Construction and furnishing of a building to be used as computer laboratories

Installation of Training Laboratory to Khubaib Association Schools
Installation of laboratories which are necessary for physics, chemistry, biology and computer courses at Khubaib Association School with 450 students

Construction and Furnishing of Recep Tayyip Erdogan Hospital
Construction of a hospital with 50 beds, and furnishing it with modern medical equipment

Support for the Association of the Visually ImpairedPeople
Computerized needlecraft machine donation for Mongolia Disabled People Federation having 21 branches
240 goats were distributed to poor families to decrease poverty in Pakistan and to empower women in the country.

Modemization of Hospital of Services of Federal Government of Pakistan
Equipping, alteration and furnishing of the hospital that is the second biggest state hospital of Islamabad

Establishing Eyup Sultan Village
All the equipment of village established within land of 44 hectares to heal the wounds of the region affected from flood, and to support rural development

Installation of Needlecraft Vocational Training Center
Alteration of building that will give education in Depalpur that is one of the biggest districts of Pakistan, and donation of 46 needlecraft knitting machines and furnishing the Center

Goat Keeping Program
240 goats were distributed to poor families within the scope of the program called “Goat Keeping initiated to decrease poverty and to empower rural women” started in 2012 with cooperation of Faisalabad Agriculture University.

Food Assistance for Families affected by Flood Disaster
Dry food assistance to meet the need of 120,000 families in 7 different cities

Pacific

Indonesia
ICAMES Meeting
Indonesian participants supported for meeting held in collaboration with Boğaziçi University and TUBITAK

Philippines
Installation of Computer Laboratory in Orphanages
• Installation of computer laboratory in Ugur Süleyman Soylemez Orphanage having a capacity of 40 children
• Installation of 2 computer laboratories in Manila Justo Lukban Primary School in which 2,800 students receive education

Justice Academy Training Program
Training of 18 specialists working in Moro Autonomous Region of the Philippines

Malaysia
Support for Associations
Alteration and furnishing of dormitory operating within Malaysia Islamic Culture Center

Kiribati
Project of National Approach Towards Ending Violence against Women in Kiribati
Financial contribution of 100,000 Dollars for the project conducted with the United Nations

Palau
45th Pacific Islands Forum
Financial support of 50,000 US Dollars to contribute to the activities within the scope of the Forum

Tuvalu
Technical Equipment Support to Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Tuvalu

Solomon Islands
Support of Boat for Schools affected by Flood
Motor boat donation to enable transportation from sea to the only secondary school that gives education for children with disabilities
REGIONAL AND TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

More than 100,000 Moringa Oleifera saplings were planted in Burkina Faso.

AFRICA

Benin
Cotton Cultivation in Benin
Donation of 4 drills and 15 motorcycles for Cotton Research Centers of Benin

Training of Beninese Diplomats
Training of 8 diplomats in Diplomacy Academy organized by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Republic of Turkey

Burkina Faso
Program on Growing of 100,000 Moringa Oleifera Trees in Burkina Faso
Planting of more than 100,000 Moringa Oleifera saplings in a field of 300 hectares of Belwet Association and gardens of 75 schools in Burkina Faso, Donation of 16 grinding and drying machines, agriculture tools-equipment to dry and grind tree leaves

Installation of Mill
Donation of 8 mills operating with diesel fuels for the communities living in villages to be able to process their crops

Algeria
Keciova Mosque Restoration
Works on reinforcement, repair and restoration of interior, exterior, minarets and ground of the mosque

Djibouti
Rehabilitation of Burhan Bey Street
Rehabilitation of road with a length of approximately 700 meters in Djibouti Center and street arrangement

Chad
Reinforcement of Encemine Vocational School of Health
Additional class building and computer laboratory installation to ensure the use of donated computer class equipment under more proper conditions

Social Activity Centers of the Ministry of Family and Social Activities
Furnishing, equipment of and material donation and instructor assignment to 11 social facility centers within the scope of vocational program initiated in 2013

Struggle against Mosquito
Donation of technical equipment to Municipality of N’Djamena within the scope of struggle with malaria and other contagious diseases causing that killed 100,000 people
Regional and Territorial Distribution

Democratic Republic of the Congo
Congo Voluntary Health Program
Medical equipment support for hospital with 50 beds that was built in Lubumbashi city, Katanga region by Association of Doctors Worldwide

Cataract Surgery Camp
Support of medical equipment and health material so that 4 voluntary medical personnel can realize cataract operations

International Police Training Cooperation Program
Donation and shipment of security equipment to be used in unpleasant social incidents

Ethiopia
Reinforcement of Human Resources of the Ministry of Water and Energy
Training of 20 Ethiopian specialists in our country on water and water hygiene matters

Handicrafts Training
Handicrafts training within the framework of the program organized in collaboration with Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality for 6 trainees from Harar

Ethiopia Orphanages Dairy Cattle Cultivation
Purchase of pregnant dairy cows for 40 families, 1 per family, and donation of concentrated feed of 1 ton for each family and consultation service

Morocco
Rabat Yunus Emre Culture Center
Alteration and furnishing of the Center which is located in Rabat, the capital of Morocco and established within Faculty of Literature and Social Sciences of Mohammed V- Agdal University

Training on Efficiency, Production and Food Security
Participation of 5 specialists in the training organized in Izmir in cooperation with the Ministry of Food, Agriculture and Livestock and IFAD

Cote d’Ivoire
Modernization of Abidjan ASSAS Association School
Renewal of classroom furniture and computers of the school belonging to ASSAB Association carrying out activities in Abidjan that is capital of the Cote d’Ivoire

Modernization of Police Laboratory of the Cote d’Ivoire
Donation of technical equipment and materials

Gambia
Support for Struggle with Ebola Epidemic
Medical donation that is necessary for improvement of protective materials for patients and doctors and of physical conditions of quarantine rooms of Edward Francis Small Training Hospital and Soma Region Health Center

Modernization of Gambia National Assembly
Donation on simultaneous translation system, imaging system and monitoring system over internet, installation and user training for General Assembly Hall of new building of the Gambia National Assembly

Training on Gambia Specialist Health Personnel
6 specialists attended Program on Management and Planning of Health Services and 4 doctors and 8 midwives attended Gynecology Program.

Training of Customs Personnel
Training in Ankara for 30 customs personnel on importation, exportation and smuggling

Ghana
Ghana Health Program
Two different training programs on safe maternity and required skills, and setting up continuous training centers at two different hospitals in Ghana
Regional and Territorial Distribution of Official Development Assistance

Water wells were opened from which 150,000 people will benefit for 10 settlement units in Cameroon.

**Water and Sanitation Program**
Theoretical and applied training for 9 specialists on water and waste water treatment and management

**Training for Ghanaian Diplomats**
Training, which is organized by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Turkey, in Diplomacy Academy for 10 young diplomats

**Guinea-Bissau**
**Topography Training to Specialists of Bissau Municipality**
Training of 5 specialists for learning of technical characteristics of topography materials donated in 2013 and other topography implementations

**Office Materials to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs**
162 office materials and computer donation to support improvement of working conditions of the Ministry

**Guinea-Bissau National Radio Television Modernization**
Providing technical equipment of national channel that is the single channel that broadcasts in the country and training of 5 personnel

**South Sudan**
**Donation of Juba State Hospital Equipment and Ambulance**
Medical equipment of 18 items and fully-equipped 2 ambulances needed by the Hospital

**Water and Sanitation Program**
Theoretical and applied training for 10 specialists on water and waste water treatment and management in Adana, training in Istanbul for 7 specialists

**Juba Airport Modernization**
Donation of technical device and assignment of 7 consultants

**Training of Diplomats from South Sudan**
Training of 30 diplomats by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Republic of Turkey

**Cameroon**
**Yaounde and Bamenda Multimedia Class**
Installation of multimedia classrooms in Yaounde and Bamenda Universities where 2,500 students study

**Cameroon Water Wells**
Water wells were opened in 10 different settlement units determined by local authorities in Cameroon, and it is expected that approximately 150,000 people will utilize the opened water wells.

**Liberia**
**Supporting Municipalities**
Training on the use of 2 refuse trucks and vacuum trucks donated to Municipality of Paynesville by Municipality of Bagcılar

**Libya**
**Misurata Physiotherapy Center**
Construction of a physiotherapy hospital with a capacity of catering for 200-250 people per day in the city of Misrata that is located in 190 km west of the capital Tripoli

**Project on Libya Local Managements**
Training in our country to a group consisting of employees of El-Marc Municipality
Wheelchair and handicraft materials were supplied to the Cooperative of Physically Handicapped in Mozambique.
REGIONAL AND TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

In Niger, 257 water wells were opened in total, 43 of which were opened in 2014.

Niger
Niger Water Wells Program
Opening 257 water wells in total, 43 were excavated in 2014 in parallel to the water-wells program continuing since 2009

Modernization of Humanitarian Assistance Coordinatorsship
Alteration and furnishing of Humanitarian Assistance Coordinatorship that operates under the Prime Ministry of Niger and coordinates foreign aid

Martaba Vocational Education Center
Donation of material and equipment for the center to contribute to Nigerien women in acquiring profession

Supporting Local Non-Governmental Organisations
One 4x4 vehicle supply to be used within the scope of drill works in rural regions of Niger and donation on health equipment to be used in health activities

Food supply and transfer within the scope of program organized by Tattali Iyali Association for women and children who are helpless in Dosso region

Niger Air Festival
Supporting festival organized in Agadez state.

Central African Republic
Program on Reinforcement of Municipality of Bangui
Technical equipment for 20 different municipal organizations to better structure the Municipality of Bangui

Reinforcement of Administrative Structures
Donation of 30 computers to Presidency, Prime Ministry and National Transitional Council

Senegal
Materials Support to Mbacce Region Daars
Donation of materias for 5 schools in which 300 students receive education as boarding students

Establishment of Dakar Islamic Institute Language Laboratory
Formation of language laboratory with 21-persons capacity

Establishment of Language Laboratory at National Administration School
Formation of a multimedia room, which holds 40 people on a land of 230 m² in current school building

Construction of Thiamene Keur Suleymane Community Clinic, Lodging and School, construction and furnishing of a secondary school, a community clinic and a lodging to be used in Thiamen Keur Suleymane Town and 16 villages around it

UCAD Medico-Social Center Rehabilitation
Renewal of worn-out laboratory and office material of the medico-social center that was built and furnished by TIKA in 2011

Pikine Pediatric Center Modernization
Renewal of medical and office equipment of two buildings which consist of pedagogic block and examination blocks
**Kolda Health Examination**
Rendering free of charge health service by 10 doctors, 5 veterinaries, 3 nurses and 2 midwives.

**Mbolo Birane Community Clinic**
Supply of medical materials of 50 items for the Community Clinic that was renewed by TIKA in 2012 and in which additional sections were built.

**Neonatal Resuscitation Training**
Giving NRP training to 39 health personnel.

**Reinforcement of Local Managements**
Donation of 2 hydraulic compression-types trucks and 100 garbage containers for the Municipality of Kaolack.

**Reinforcement of Red Cross Committee Centers**
Alteration of the center of 200 m² with three offices and a meeting room and donation of office equipment.

**Consultancy Support on Flood Management Report**
Consultancy support in Dakar for a period of one week by 5 Turkish researchers.

**Supporting Dakar Cooperative of Disabled People**
Donation of materials for office, design, leather trade, stitching, knit and coffee production for cooperative in which 80 disabled people work.

**Improvement Project of Dakar Hearing Impaired Center**
Alteration of current building of 10 classrooms and construction of 3 new classrooms, supply of FM device system for 120 students.

**Thies School for the Blind Training Program**
Training of 5 instructors in Turkey for a period of 10 days.

**Dakar Parcelles Assainies Woman Support and Training Center**
Furnishing of 5 occupational training classrooms in two separate buildings, 9 dormitory rooms, 5 offices, meeting room, kitchen, dining hall and a computer room.

**Senegal Radio Television (RTS) Modernization**
Establishment of multimedia training classroom of 18 people to be used in personnel training by RTS.

**Sierra Leone, Liberia, Republic of Guinea**
Support for Struggle with Ebola Epidemic; donation of protective medical and hygiene material to Conakry, Freetown and Monrovia cities.

**Somalia**

**Reinforcement of Training Infrastructures of Somalia**
donation and distribution of 600 computers to determined education institutions.

**Reinforcement of Administrative Infrastructure**
• Somalia Vehicle Purchase; 5 fully-equipped ambulances, 10 triporter motorcycles, 1 fire truck, 1 minibus and 1 land vehicle.
• Somalia Parliament Building Architectural Project Drawing.
• Supporting Somalia Armed Forces; Setting up Hesco Barrier System and Lighting/Camera System in order to provide security and safety in the environment of Training Center Facilities, Guard Towers, Regular Army Building and Military Academy and Noncommissioned officer Preparation School.
• Somali Diplomat Training program; training of 10 diplomats.
• Project Drawing of Somalian Civil Aviation Building Construction.

**Construction of Somalia Turkish Hospital and Medical Materials Donation**
Furnishing of Somalia-Turkey Training and Research Hospital with 200 beds that was built by TOKI in capital Mogadishu.

**Treatment of Somali Patients**
treatment of 57 Somali people in our country who were injured in two different explosions.
Supporting Orphans: furnishing of Derbil and Ileys Orphanages in which there are 420 orphans, donation of clothes materials, construction of two additional orphanage buildings in Orphanage Center located in city of Hargeisa of Somaliland

Vocational Training Projects
Hergeisa Vocational Training Center Rehabilitation; construction of Training Center of Somaliland Region Hargeisa, establishment of football and basketball fields

Cooperation with National Non-Governmental Organization
Supporting Specialty in Medicine Training Programs organized by two different NGOs
Purchase of 3 sesame machines for orphan families within the scope of Orphan Solidarity Days

Project on Return to Somaliland Zeyla; feasibility work for restoration of Government Office, mosque, tomb, archive building, military post structures, port and similar works

Setting up Somalia/FM Radio Station; alteration of radio building, equipment donation and installation, theoretical training of 40 hours in Turkey for 10 people and applied training of 800 hours

Somalia Agriculture School Program; applied training is given for a period of 6 weeks in Somalia Agriculture School that was opened in 2013. Hothouse was formed for the first time in Somali, and products such as melon and eggplant started to be grown for the first time. 450 people were graduated from the school.

Construction of Mogadishu City Roads; construction of two-way asphalt road of 15 km according to modern standards, construction of 736 solar energy panels in total and of other social plants (dining hall, dormitory, administrative building, laboratory, storage and etc.)

VOR Device Donation; 1 NDB (Non-directional Radio Beacon) device donation to serve for air traffic in Somalia Mogadishu Airport

In Tanzania, 597 polyclinic examinations, and 50 cataract operations, 3 glaucoma operations, and 1 pterygium operation were conducted.

Sudan
Development of Beekeeping in Sudan
Training of 4 specialists in Turkey

Applied Medical Laboratory of Butane University
Modernization of the laboratory to develop occupational skills of 100 medical students that are graduated each year

Darfur States Agricultural Development Program
Seed assistance from which 10,000 farmers benefited

Improvement of Human Resources of National Drug and Poison Committee
Training of 10 veterinarians in Turkey

Single Treasury Account System
Training of 6 specialists in Turkey

Tanzania
Studies Towards Solution for Educational Problems in Africa
Supporting of research made by Mavi Ay (Blue Moon) Association, Tanzania, Rehema Foundation, Youth and Culture Center
Furnishing of center that has 350 students in Darussalam

Turkey-Azerbaijan Health Cooperation Program from Caucasus to Africa
597 polyclinic examinations, 50 cataract operations, 3 glaucoma operations, and 1 pterygium operation

Tanzania Albino Medical Program
Health examination for 2,000 Albino orphans together with Doctors Worldwide Association, NGOs in Azerbaijan and voluntary doctors
Stereology and Neurosciences Symposium
Supporting the Symposium that was conducted in Tanzania in company with Ondokuz Mayis University, Turkish Stereology Association and Tanzania Sokoine Agriculture University

Tanzania-Zanzibar Health Assistance
Support for health organization conducted in Tanzania

TURKMEK Program
12th phase of vocational courses managed in company with Mavi Ay (Blue Moon) Association

Zambia
Training on Tourism for Zambian Specialists
Training in Hotel Management and Tourism Vocational High School of Antalya for Zambian tourism instructors coming to Turkey

Zambia Cultural Dance Community
Accommodating members of the Community in Turkey

Zimbabwe
Zimbabwe Computer Laboratories Project
Installation of 2 laboratories for 2 different schools affiliated to the city of Horare within the Ministry of Primary and Secondary Education

MIDDLE EAST

Palestine
El Halil Turkish School; primary school for boys with 14 classes was built in a land given by the Municipality of El-Halil. All equipment needs for manager rooms, physics, chemistry and computer laboratories of the 4-floor school were met. The school having capacity of 550 students is currently the most modern school of El-Halil city.

Reinforcement of EI Bireh Hospital of Palestine Red Crescent; donation of medical device to produce oxygen needed by Palestine Red Crescent hospitals and hospitals affiliated to the Ministry of Health and ambulances

Industrial Automation Technologies Training; training of 5 specialists to form infrastructure that is sufficient for design and marketing of industrial products in Palestine

Lebanon
Ambulance; donation of 3 ambulances to Tripoli and Habbariye Municipalities of Lebanon and Turkmen Duris Association

Supporting of Islamic Medical Center; support of 100 medical emergency assistance doctor bags to Islamic Medical Center that renders emergency assistance services especially in Arsal region in borderline of Syria and Lebanon
Training was given to 35 managers within the scope of TUBITAK-TUSSIDE-TIKA Leadership Program.

**Tunisia**

- International Turkish Neurosurgery Course; training of young brain surgeons
- Reinforcement of Administrative and Civil Infrastructure:
  - Tunisia Statistical Institute Program; participation of 5 people to Fourth Statistical Training Program
  - Training for Tunisian Diplomats; training given to 17 young diplomats in Diplomacy Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs
  - TUBITAK-TUSSIDE-TIKA Leadership School Program; training of 35 managers
  - Macroeconomic Modeling and Economic Analyses Training; training of 8 Tunisian managers
  - International Journalism Training; training of 20 journalists
  - Tunisian Judge and Public prosecutors Program; training of 15 judges and public prosecutors in Turkey
  - Sharing Experience and Cooperation Program; applied in-situ training to 20 civil administrators in Istanbul and Rize

- Tunisia Agricultural Development Project
  - 13 excavators-loader heavy construction equipment, 5 drill attachments and 70 trucks and equipment were donated

- Establishment of Production Workshop on Cleaning Materials for Employment of the Handicapped
  - Production and marketing chain plant of hygiene materials for use of school, hospital and public buildings

**Yemen**

- Renewal of Library of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Yemen
  - Furnishing of the Library and Administrative Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

- Program of Yemen Dialysis Centers
  - Installation and furnishing of dialysis centers in 4 cities in four different regions of Yemen with environment planning, opening of water well and training of 20 health personnel in Turkey

- Local Administrations Program
  - Theoretical and applied training for 3 different groups of 15 people in Turkey

- Yemen–Turkish Vocational Training Institute:
  - Development of a silverwork design in Silver and Decoration workshop
  - Ready-made clothing workshop electricity installation and setup

- Agricultural Training Program
  - Agricultural product examination training for 20 agricultural engineers
2.3. ASSISTANCES MADE TO THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Least Developed Countries (LDCs) is a definition made by the United Nations in 1971, and there are main difficulties arising from structural reasons in development processes of the countries which fall under this definition. United Nations Organization proposes that international community shows a special approach to these countries and gives support without waiting for anything in return.

A Definition formed by U.N: The Least Developed Countries
For a country to be considered as LDCs, it should meet at least two criteria of 3 main criteria determined by U.N. The most important of these 3 criteria is that three-year average of annual national income per capita is below 900 US Dollars. The second criterion is human resource index. Human resource index is determined with four sub-criteria such as adequate nutrition, mortality rate under five years of age, secondary school registration rate and adult literacy. External criterion that is the third criterion is structural fragility index which measures sensibility of the country against external economic and environmental shocks.

LDCs’ economies considerably depend on external resources. In 2013, 72% of financial resources of these countries were provided from OECD economies. When considering countries not included in the list, this rate was realized at the level of 11% on an average. It is explicit that amount of ODA has had an accelerated increase since the beginning of 2000’s. However, it is observed that the share of the LDCs has showed a falling tendency despite of this positive atmosphere.

Assistance of 209,854 Million Dollars from Turkey
Number of the countries included in the LDCs Group is 48. 34 of said countries are located in Sub-Saharan Africa. 9 counties are in this status in Asia, 4 in Oceania region and 1 in America. An important part of these countries are either island state or state not having coast to sea. Countries such as Botswana, Cape Verde, Maldives and Samoa are among the countries that are included in this list at one time but but later left the list.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The Least Developed Countries</th>
<th>Development Assistance (Million US Dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>74.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>65.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yemen</td>
<td>10.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudan</td>
<td>9.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>4.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkina Faso</td>
<td>4.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niger</td>
<td>4.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>4.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>3.70</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>3.65</td>
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<tr>
<td>Djibouti</td>
<td>2.96</td>
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<tr>
<td>Senegal</td>
<td>2.85</td>
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<tr>
<td>Uganda</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gambia</td>
<td>1.83</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tanzania</td>
<td>1.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>1.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
<td>1.48</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chad</td>
<td>1.40</td>
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<tr>
<td>Democratic Republic of the Congo</td>
<td>1.36</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>1.16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guinea</td>
<td>0.90</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liberia</td>
<td>0.76</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>0.74</td>
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<tr>
<td>Burundi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Madagascar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rwanda</td>
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<tr>
<td>Benin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zambia</td>
<td>0.52</td>
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<td>Sierra Leone</td>
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<td>Malawi</td>
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<td>Haiti</td>
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<td>Nepal</td>
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<td>Togo</td>
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<td>Sao Tome and Principe</td>
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<td>Vanuatu</td>
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<td>Cambodia</td>
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<td>Eritrea</td>
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<td>Lesotho</td>
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<td>Kiribati</td>
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<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
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<tr>
<td>Laos</td>
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<tr>
<td>Solomon Islands</td>
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<tr>
<td>Equatorial Guinea</td>
<td>0.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bhutan</td>
<td>0.01</td>
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<tr>
<td>LDCs TOTAL</td>
<td>209.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa Total</td>
<td>125.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asia Total</td>
<td>83.64</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oceania Total</td>
<td>34.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>America Total</td>
<td>33.53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total amount of assistance of Turkey for these countries was realized as 209,854 million US Dollars in 2014. Somali, Afghanistan and Yemen were countries that benefited most from the assistance among the LDCs.
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT AID EFFORTS OF INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND UNDERSECRETARIAT OF TREASURY CONTINUE TO BE INSTITUTIONS THAT MADE MAXIMUM MULTILATERAL CONTRIBUTION ALSO IN 2014 AS IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

Official Development Assistance of Turkey in 2014
3,591 MILLION DOLLARS
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Undersecretariat of Treasury continue to be institutions that made maximum multilateral contribution also in 2014 as in previous years. The Undersecretariat of Treasury made contribution for the following international funds, programs and institutions:
- As.DB-Asian Development Bank- Capital Stocks and Asian Development Fund
- BSTDB-Black Sea Commerce and Development Bank AsDF-Asian Development Fund
- Afr.DB-African Development Bank
- Afr.DF-African Development Fund
- GEF-Global Environmental Fund
- IDA-International Development Association

Our Ministry of Foreign Affairs pays fee and makes contribution to especially United Nations implementing agencies and other international institutions that are stated below:
- OECD- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
- CARICOM- Caribbean Community Secretariat
- Caribbean Sea Commission carrying out activity within Caribbean States Union (CSU)
- OAS Peace Fund for resolving the territorial dispute of Belize-Guatemala
- AU-African Union (excluding peacekeeping activities)
- IGAD Intergovernmental Development Authority
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT AID EFFORTS OF INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

Operation for 708 people within the scope of Health Weeks, Examination for 2,244 people and circumcision operation for 410 people.

Ministry of Health
- The Ministry of Health met necessary health needs for Syrian guests began to come to our country as of 2011 due to the disturbances started in Syria. (See Emergency and Humanitarian Assistances section of the report)
- Free treatment was provided in Turkey to 231 patients from Afghanistan, 20 from Azerbaijan, 88 from Albania, 71 from Kosovo, 92 from Sudan, 26 from Yemen, 1 from Niger, 3 from Djibouti, 1 from Gambia, 3 from Macedonia, 13 from Ukraine, 5 from Somalia, 2 from Bulgaria and 1 patient from Mongolia within the frame of cooperation protocols on health.
- 708 people were operated, 2,244 people were examined and 410 children were circumcised within the scope of Health Weeks.

Table-10: Number of Doctor receiving Training by the Ministry of Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COUNTRY</th>
<th>NUMBER OF TRAINED DOCTOR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kosovo</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkmenistan</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambia</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yemen</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macedonia</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghana</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uzbekistan</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laos</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moldova</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudan</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tajikistan</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyrgyzstan</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Theoretical and applied training was given to 406 doctors, participating from 19 countries in total, in different hospitals of Turkey on their fields.

All Public Institutions and Organizations for Syria
All essential needs such as personnel assignment, land allocation and supply of immovable property, especially education of Syrian guests began to come to Turkey as of 2011 due to the disturbances started in Syria were met by all of our public institutions and organizations including our municipalities and governorates. (See Emergency and Humanitarian Assistance Section)

AFAD (Prime Ministry Disaster and Emergency Management Authority)
This authority allocated resources for all of our public institutions and organizations including our municipalities and governorates for Syrian guests starting to come to our country as of 2011 and accommodation centers were formed and mobilized for Syrian guests. (See Emergency and Humanitarian Assistance Section)

Undersecretariat of Treasury
- It provided concessional credit for financing of infrastructure investments to Tunisia and Kyrgyzstan.
- Islamic Countries provided financing of service building of Economic and Social Research and Training Center (SESRIC).
- It provided contribution to Middle East-North Africa (MENA) Program of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).
- It gave Single Treasury Account System (TSA) training to Uganda committee.
- It provided training on Debt Management Organization Reform to personnel of Pakistan Ministry of Finance.

Turkish Cooperation and Coordination Agency (TIKA)
TIKA conducted cooperation work worth 191.8 million US Dollars in 2014. 186 million US Dollars of this amount were used in countries determined as recipient by OECD, and 6 million US Dollars were used in cooperation projects for minorities in the developed countries.

From TIKA cooperation projects of 186 million US Dollars; 102.44 million US Dollars were used in project and program assistance, 53.44 million US Dollars were used in technical cooperation, 2.22 million US Dollars in food assistance for development, 3.80 million US Dollars in support given to national non-governmental organizations, 3.7 million US Dollars in emergency assistance and 18 million US Dollars were used as administrative costs.
Countries that benefited from TIKA cooperation projects at the most are as follows; Palestine (31.22 million US Dollars), Afghanistan (24.70 million US Dollars), Bosnia and Herzegovina (14.2 million US Dollars), Somalia (8.3 million US Dollars), Mongolia (7.4 million US Dollars), Sudan (7.2 million US Dollars), Kyrgyzstan (6.95 million US Dollars) and Yemen (5.92 million US Dollars).

The following assistance amounts and percentages are observed when evaluating TIKA projects that can be separated into sectors;

**The Presidency for Turks Abroad and Related Communities (YTB)**
- Services on scholarship, tuition fees, residence permit, dormitory, general health insurance, language course fee and round-trip flight tickets were provided for 14,180 international students in total from 127 countries within the scope of Turkish Scholarships. Besides, flight ticket and other expenses of personnel going abroad for scholarship interviews were met, and “Graduation Feast” activity was carried out for graduated students.
- Services such as stipend, scholarship and guidance were provided for education, social, cultural and similar activities of university students receiving education in Turkey.
- 23 specialists were assigned for the project and programs conducted in 23 different countries.

**General Directorate for Higher Education Credit and Dormitories Agency**
- It provided food, accommodation and coordination for students granted state and government scholarship and came to Turkey for education.

**Social Infrastructure and Services: 121.97 million US Dollars**
**Economic Infrastructure and Services: 22.76 million US Dollars**
**Multi Sector-Cross Cutting: 15.71 million US Dollars**
**Production Sectors: 7.90 million US Dollars**
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT AID EFFORTS OF INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

Training was given to 2,496 police officers from 28 countries within the scope of International Security Cooperation Project.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COUNTRY</th>
<th>NUMBER OF TRAINED POLICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PAKISTAN</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KAZAKHSTAN</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KOSOVO</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFGHANISTAN</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALI</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MONGOLIA</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TANZANIA</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CENTRAL ASIA COUNTRIES</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACEDONIA</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TANZANIA</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAURITANIA</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUDAN</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KYRGYZSTAN</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AZERBAIJAN</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAJIKISTAN</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOLDOVA</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UGANDA</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td>SYRIA</td>
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<td>GAMBIA</td>
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<td>GEORGIA</td>
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<td>KOSOVO</td>
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<td>ZAMBIA</td>
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<td>SOMALIA</td>
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<tr>
<td>MACEDONIA</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PALESTINE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Training was given to 2,496 police officers from 28 countries.

Ministry of Internal Affairs (Directorate General of Migration Management)
Evacuation, transport and service expenses, material purchase expenses, shelters, repatriation center, service building and provincial directorates’ construction and repair expenses of 34,295 refugees in total were covered by the Migration Management.

General Directorate of Security
Statistical data of the General Directorate of Security, which conducted projects for giving in-service and applied training for members of law enforcement agencies of friendly and sister countries, mutually sharing experience, increasing common awareness in fighting against crime and for securing uniformity in terminologies of police services, are available in table 11.
Training was given to 232 people from 37 countries within the scope of International Media Training Program of 2014.

**Turkish Radio and Television Corporation (TRT)**
Trainings that were organized by the Turkish Radio and Television Corporation (TRT) in 2014 are ranged as follows:

- **International Media Training Program** was performed between the dates of November 3-14th, 2014. Total 232 people participating from 37 countries were trained within the program.
- Training was given to 5 personnel of Albania Radio and Television Corporation in Ankara between the dates of June 11-12th, 2014.
- Introduction and information program was organized for manager of Azerbaijan Radio and Television Corporation between the dates of January 6-13th, 2014.
- Training was given to committee of 4 people consisting of Azerbaijan TV and Radio Corporation personnel between the dates of February 10th – April 10th, 2014.
- Reporting training was given in Ankara to a committee of 16 people consisting of Azerbaijan public and private television corporation personnel between the dates of August 11-28th, 2014.
- Web Site Design Training was given in Ankara to a committee of 4 people coming from Georgia between the dates of January 6-10th, 2014.
- Internship program was applied in Ankara to 4 people assigned by Croatia Radio and Television Corporation between the dates of March 17-28th, 2014.
- Internship program was applied in Ankara to 4 specialists consisting of Croatia Radio and Television Corporation between the dates of June 23rd – July 4th, 2014.
- Training program was organized in Ankara for personnel of Kazakhstan National TV and Radio Corporation between the dates of April 14th – June 4th, 2014.
- Training program was organized in Ankara for personnel of Kyrgyzstan Public TV between the dates of January 31st – April 8th, 2014.
- Training on Voice Services was given to 3 people, directing to 3 people, production to 2, camera operating to 5 people and light services to 2 people in the program organized in Ankara for Mauritania Television between the dates of April 7-10th, 2014.
- Camera operating training was organized between the dates of June 23rd – July 4th 2014 with the participation of 5 people in Ankara for Tatmedia Personnel from Tatarstan
- Adobe Illustrator training between the dates of June 23rd – July 4th 2014 with the participation of 5 people, Edius training between the dates of June 30th – July 6th 2014 with the participation of 11 people, Adobe After Effects training between the dates of June 30th – July 4th 2014 with the participation of 5 people and Light Implementations training was organized on July 1st, 2014 with participation of 5 people.
- One-day information program was organized on November 21st, 2014 for Tunisian journalists.
- Training internship program was organized for 1 student coming from Jordan between the dates of September 13-26th, 2014.
- 29 people from 9 countries participated in VII Period Turkish Republics Training Program, organized on July 13th, 2014
- The Second Turkish Media Training Program was organized in 2014 between the dates of July 7-11th, 2014 with the participation of 15 people from Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Uzbekistan and Tajikistan.

**Kyrgyzstan-Turkey Manas University**
Kyrgyzstan-Turkey Manas University started to give education in school year of 1997-1998 in the city of Bishkek, the capital of Kyrgyzstan. University that has the most developed campus of the Central Asia, accepts students from other countries in the
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT AID EFFORTS OF INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

More than 12 thousand students receive education and more than 900 academic personnel work in Ahmet Yesevi University.

Ahmet Yesevi University
Hoca Ahmet Yesevi International Turk-Kazak University is an international common state university of Turkey and Kazakhstan Republics having autonomous status.

In Ahmet Yesevi University, more than 12 thousand students get education currently in 7 faculties and in 1 high school, and there are more than 900 academic personnel. Some of the activities carried out in 2014 are as follows;

• In the university, 880 academic and 963 administrative personnel were employed as of school year of 2013-2014, and the number of personnel employed in units in Turkey was realized as 45.
• Alterations were made regarding sport facilities in 2014. In addition to current facilities, construction of football field for 700 people with steel construction and tribune started in 2014.
• In school year of 2014-2015, faculties were re-regulated. Distance Education and Open Education Faculties were closed, and coordination of open and distance education started to be managed by Research and Implementation Centers.
• In addition to current 80 lodgings, it was decided to build 48 more lodgings in 2014. Building of the section of 24 lodgings, which constitutes the first phase, started.

Manas University
The university, which gives more than 3,000 graduates in its 18th year, continues to render service to each section of society with its information technologies and modern equipment. The school is supported with strong physical infrastructure, and contemporary education programs, and makes contribution to the science world.

• In Kyrgyzstan-Turkey Manas University, training is given by academicians coming from Turkey, Kyrgyzstan and other countries. 521 academic personnel are assigned in the university.
• Kyrgyzstan-Turkey Manas University provides dormitory facility for 1,400 students. This corresponds to 30% of all the students. Manas University is the first with this rate in Kyrgyzstan. It is ahead of many universities in Turkey and in the world. The university is growing with allowances that are regularly transferred each year by Turkey, and maintains its place among institutions and organizations to receiving most assistance from Turkish development institutions.

Kyrgyzstan–Turkey
Manas University provides dormitory facility for 1,400 students corresponding to 30% of number of students in the country.
Ministry of Economy

- IV. Common Committee Meeting on Turkey-Georgia Free Trade Agreement was held in Ankara.
- Turkey-Moldova Free Trade Agreement was signed in Chisinau.
- Date quota of 3.000 tons was opened to Tunisia with the decision of the Council of Ministers dated May 22nd, 2014. Tunisia started to use said quota.
- Palestine Experience Sharing Program was realized.
- Incentive introduction meeting was held in 9 cities throughout China.
- Incentive introduction meeting was held in cities of Mumbai, New Delhi, Chennai and Hyderabad in India.
- Turkey-Malaysia Free Trade Agreement was signed in Ankara.
- V Common Committee Meeting of Turkey- Bosnia and Herzegovina Free Trade Agreement was held in Ankara.
- Second Committee Meeting was held in Tirana to be extended in a way to include service commerce and investment of Turkey-Albania Free Trade Agreement.
- A technical meeting was held in Ankara with Thai authorities. Turkey Thailand STA II Common Working Group was realized in Bangkok.
- Training Program of Turkish Republics was organized in Turkey. Total 27 bureaucrats and academicians from 8 countries completed their trainings with success, and they left our country with pleasure.
- Agreement on Mutual Incentives and Protection of Investment (MIPI) was signed with Djibouti, Zambia, Kyrgyzstan, Kazakhstan and Sudan.
- Work was performed in Libya and Iraq for technical cooperation on product product safety and inspection.
- Support was given to fairs.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs

20th International Junior Diplomats Training Program

Purpose of the “International Junior Diplomats Program” that was initiated as of 1992 and is continued to be implemented without any interruption since 2005 until now by including Balkan, Far East, Africa and South America diplomats is to improve professional capabilities of foreign junior diplomats. Examples of work performed in 2014 within this frame are below;

- Program of occupational training with a focus on ‘protocol’ between the dates of March 3-7th, 2014 for 10 young diplomats from Kyrgyzstan Ministry of Foreign Affairs,
- Occupational training program between the dates of March 24-30th, 2014 for 10 diplomats who work for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Somalia.
- An occupational training program between the dates of June 15-20th, 2014 for 10 young diplomats who work for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Republic of Ghana
- Occupational orientation program between the dates of June 22-26th, 2014 for 10 ambassador-level diplomats who work for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Republic of Southern Sudan, besides training program between the dates of January 12-17th, 2014 for Southern Sudan young diplomats
- Training program between the dates of June 29th – July 6th, 2014 for 7 diplomats, who work for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Republic of Benin
- Training program between the dates of September 7-14th for 11 diplomats who work in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Republic of Gambia, besides orientation program for 6 senior diplomats who work for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Gambia
- Training program between the dates of September 21-28th, 2014 for 6 diplomats from Prime Minister’s Office and Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Palestine
- Program of training on negotiation techniques was organized between the dates of November 3-5th, 2014 with the participation of 10 Afghan diplomats from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Islamic Republic of Afghanistan.
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT AID EFFORTS OF INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

345 students from 31 countries benefited from TUBITAK scholarships.

Ministry of National Education
- Material and technical assistance was provided to schools in 7 countries namely Azerbaijan, Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan, Tajikistan, Moldova and Afghanistan.
- 7 consultants were assigned in Bosnia and Herzegovina, 3 in Serbia, 1 in Tunisia, 4 in Ukraine and 2 in Indonesia.
- Seminars were conducted with the participation of 468 teachers from different countries.

Anadolu Agency
- Support of Anadolu Agency News Package Demos free of charge in 2014 to the countries of Asia and Middle East Regions
- Anadolu Agency Media Sponsorship was realized in the countries of Asia, Europe, South and North Sahara Regions.
- Anadolu Agency News Academy Training was provided to Asia, Europe and North Sahara Countries.

Revenue Administration (GIB)
- Training of 231 specialists coming from 27 countries was provided within the scope of training programs realized in OECD Ankara Multilateral Tax Center.

TUBITAK Chairmanship (SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF TURKEY)
- Scholarship program is offered for masters with thesis and/or doctorate education under the name of “International Students Postgraduate Scholarship Program” for 190 foreign students participating from 50 countries in total especially Iran, Pakistan and Azerbaijan.
- Graduate Scholarship Programme for Least Developed Countries is applied to provide financial support for 26 successful students, who are enrolled or will enroll in a master’s with thesis program and/or a doctoral program, from 18 countries included in the category of Least Developed Countries (LDCs).
- 345 students from 31 countries benefited from scholarship opportunity provided to universities
- 33 specialists participated in metrology training from 9 countries.

KOSGEB (SMALL AND MEDIUM INDUSTRY DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION)
- Support was given to provide project preparation and management training (in 8 different cities - 15 participant each) to 120 Bosnia-Herzegovina company managers/investors, and to give birth to good projects with Turkish investors by creating a project pool from the projects to be prepared at the end of the trainings.

State Waterworks Administration
- 1 water drilling machine, 1 compressor, 1 camp trailer, 40 sounding rods, sets and tools were donated to Djibouti.
- Assigned water drilling team of 3 people repaired malfunctions of 2 defective water drilling machines.
- Within the scope of 8th Phase works, 35 water wells were drilled in Niamey after 2,210 meters drilling, and 9 water wells were drilled in Maradi after 519 meters drilling. 14 water drilling teams were assigned. Potable and running water
that will suffice approximately 122,000 thousand people was supplied.

- 12 water drilling wells were opened in Aioun by first team within the scope of 1st Phase works in Mauritania, and drilling of 790 meters was made. 17 water drilling wells were opened by the second team, and drilling of 1,124 meters was made.

- Potable and running water that will suffice approximate 100,000 people was supplied. 18 water drilling teams were assigned.

- 6 potable water wells were opened within the scope of assistance made to refugees.

- Operating condition of 74 water drilling wells was examined within the scope of works of 2014 in Burkina Faso, and deficiencies of defective wells were determined.

Information Technologies and Communication Institution

- Training on Spectrum Regulations was given to 42 specialists from 23 countries within the scope of “Telecommunication Regulations Training” program.

General Directorate of State Meteorology Works

- Satellite ground system was installed in Kyrgyzstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and Kazakhstan and on-the-job training was given.

- 6 personnel were assigned for 180 days at different times to Afghanistan Kabul Airport.

Turkish Standards Institute

- 23rd General Assembly and 6th Technical Committee meetings of activities of Interregional Standardization Union (ISU) whose founder is Turkish Standards Institute carrying out the services of Chairmanship and Secretariat since 1991 was held with 60 participants coming from Central Asia Regions.

Turkish Statistical Institute (TUIK)

- TUIK Specialists were assigned in Mongolia Statistical Office to render consultancy service within the scope of Memorandum of Understanding that was signed by Mongolia Statistical Institute and TUIK.

- Consultancy service was given in statistical offices of 11 countries by TUIK specialists within the scope of program managed by SESRIC (Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries).
DONOR COUNTRIES AND THEIR DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE IN 2014

NET DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY DAC MEMBER OECD COUNTRIES DECREASED 0.5% IN 2014 COMPARED WITH 2013.

66% The rate of increase in Official Development Assistance made by DAC members between the years of 2000-2015 is 66%
The amount of bilateral assistance made in 2014 for Africa is 28 billion Dollars. There was decrease of 5% when compared with 2013.

4.1 GENERAL EVALUATION

In 15 years that we left behind, net official development assistance (ODA) tends to increase consistently since 2000, and increased by 66% within this period. On the other hand, ODA is shown among reliable resources for development financing for a long time. Although the first deducted item is development assistance from the public budgets following the reduction in economies of DAC(2) member countries, development assistance did not lose its feature of being a reliable financing source in general.

Record of Net Development Assistance from OECD Countries

Figure for the net development assistance made in 2013 by OECD countries that are DAC members is 135.1 billion Dollars, and this level is the highest ever recorded until 2014 when it was exceeded with the assistance totaling 135.2 billion Dollars. However, net development assistance made by OECD countries who are DAC members decreased in 2014 at the rate of 0.5% when compared with 2013 according to calculations made by considering changes in prices and interest rates.(3)

ODA/GNI Rate of Turkey 0.45%

ODA/GNI rate that we can call generous coefficient was realized as 0.29% on average in 2014 by DAC member countries. The same rate is 0.45% for Turkey.

Bilateral assistance made to LDCs decreased in 2014 at the rate of 16% when compared with 2013 in real figures, and realized at the amount of 25 billion Dollars. Main reason behind this decrease is that debt relief assistance made in 2013 to Myanmar was not realized in 2014. Bilateral assistance that is the assistance directly made to recipient countries from donor countries constitutes approximate 66% of total official development assistance for 2014.

The amount of bilateral assistance made to Africa is 28 billion Dollars for 2014. There is a decrease of 5% when compared with 2013. Assistance of 25 billion Dollars was made in 2014 for Sub-Saharan Africa.

(1) All figures included in 4th Section were organized according to DAC preliminary data.
(2) Turkey is an OECD member but is not a member of DAC.
(3) Previous period was based on intra-year comparison, and calculation is made over interest and price change.
DONOR COUNTRIES AND THEIR DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE IN 2014

4.2 DONOR PERFORMANCE

Donors realizing the biggest assistance contribution by volume are USA, England, Germany, France and Japan. Denmark, Luxembourg, Norway, Sweden and England on the other hand, are the countries that accessed generous rate (ODA/GNI) determined by the United nations or that exceeded this rate.

USA has the Biggest Donor Position by Volume

71% of total ODA made by DAC members in 2014 were made by 67 countries, and 55% were made by European Union countries. USA protected its characteristic of being the biggest donor in terms of volume, and increased its assistance at the rate of 2.3% in 2003 compared with the assistance of 32.7 billion Dollars in 2014, and achieved level of 0.19% at the rate of sacrifice. Percentage increase and decrease of ODA amount of 2014 of DAC-EU countries are as follows when compared with 2013:

- Germany (+12%) Increase in bilateral debts given to middle income countries
- Austria (-3.48%) Decrease in assistance made to international institutions
- Belgium (+ 3.3%) Increase in bilateral assistance to Sub-Saharan Africa and LDCs
- Czech Republic (%+2.5)
- Denmark (+1.6%)
- Finland (+12.5%) International institutions and increase in bilateral assistance
- France (-12%) Debt relief when compared with 2013 and decrease in assistance made to international institutions
- The Netherlands (+1.6%) Partial increase in bilateral assistance
- England (+1.2%) strict policy implementation to reach the 0.7% target
- Ireland (-4.5%) Bilateral ODA and decrease in multilateral contribution
- Spain (-20.3%) decrease of debt relief in 2014 when compared with 2013
- Sweden (+11%) Increase in bilateral assistance
- Italy (-2.9%) Decrease in bilateral assistance
- Luxembourg (-1.1%)
- Poland (-8.3%)
- Portugal (-14.9%) Decrease in borrowing
- Slovakia (-5.1%)
- Slovenia (-0.3%)
- Greece (+6.3%) Increase in assistance to European Union institutions and other multilateral institutions

ODA flow provided from 28 EU member countries in 2014 is at the level of 74.5 billion Dollars. This figure refers to sacrifice rate of 0.41% on average for EU countries. Share of the EU institutions is 16, 1 billion Dollars and it remained stable when compared with 2013.

Increase and decrease in ODA amount of non-EU member DAC countries in 2014 when compared with 2013 are as follows:

- Austria (-7.2%) increase in bilateral assistance made to Sub-Saharan Africa
- South Korea (+0.8%)
- Switzerland (+9.2%) serious increase in ODA amount
- Iceland (-3.8%)
- Japan (-15.3%) decrease in debt relief in 2014 when compared with 2013
- Canada (-10.7%) deduction made in parallel with budget protection precautions
- Norway (-4.3%) non-realization of exceptional assistance in 2013 that was made to Brazil in 2013
- New Zealand (+6.8%) increase in donation provided to LDCs.

Increase and decrease in ODA amount of other countries that are not member of DAC in 2014 when compared with 2013 are as follows:

- United Arab Emirates (-10.0%) Decrease in low-interest debts given to Egypt in 2014 when compared with 2013, ranked as the first with 1.17% at sacrifice rate.
- Estonia (+19.2%) Increase in contribution made to development cooperation
- Israel (+0.1%)
- Latvia (+3%)
- Hungary (+24, 4%) Increase in contribution made to multilateral institutions
- Turkey (8.6%) Increase in humanitarian assistance especially regarding Syria.
**GRAPHIC 29:** ODA of OECD/DAC Member Countries and of Turkey (2014; Million US Dollars)

- USA: 32,729
- United Kingdom: 19,387
- Germany: 16,249
- France: 10,371
- Japan: 9,188
- Sweden: 6,223
- The Netherlands: 5,572
- Norway: 5,028
- Australia: 4,203
- Canada: 4,196
- Italy: 3,548
- Switzerland: 3,422
- Belgium: 2,996
- Spain: 1,893
- Korea: 1,851
- Finland: 1,635
- Australia: 1,522
- Ireland: 809
- New Zealand: 502
- Poland: 437
- Luxembourg: 419
- Greece: 248
- Turkey: 9,168

**GRAPHIC 30:** Net ODA/GNI Rates of DAC Member Countries and of Turkey (2014; %) (UN Target 0.7%)

- Sweden: 1.10
- Luxembourg: 1.07
- Norway: 0.99
- Denmark: 0.95
- The Netherlands: 0.60
- Finland: 0.40
- Belgium: 0.40
- Ireland: 0.36
- Germany: 0.36
- Switzerland: 0.27
- Australia: 0.27
- New Zealand: 0.27
- Austria: 0.26
- Canada: 0.26
- Portugal: 0.22
- Japan: 0.21
- USA: 0.19
- Italy: 0.19
- Spain: 0.19
- Korea: 0.19
- Slovenia: 0.13
- Czech Republic: 0.13
- Greece: 0.11
- Poland: 0.08
- Slovakia: 0.08
- Turkey: 0.45

- Others: 0.08
ANNEXES

Annex-1: LIST OF OECD-DAC OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Least Developed Countries</th>
<th>Other Low-income Countries (GNP per capita in 2013 &lt;= $1,045 Dollars)</th>
<th>Low-income Countries and Lands (GNP per capita in 2013 $1,066 - $4,125 Dollars)</th>
<th>High – Medium income Countries and Lands (GNP per capita in 2013 $4,126 - $12,745 Dollars)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>Albania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>Democratic Republic of Korea</td>
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<td>Algeria</td>
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<td>Bangladesh</td>
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<td>Cape Verde</td>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda</td>
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<td>Benin</td>
<td>Zimbabwe</td>
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### Annex-2: DISTRIBUTION OF BILATERAL OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE OF TURKEY BY COUNTRY

(2014; Million US Dollars)

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<td>America</td>
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#### I. EUROPE TOTAL
- ALBANIA: 12.80
- BELARUS: 1.30
- BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA: 43.46
- MACEDONIA: 14.42
- KOSOVO: 17.73
- MOLDOVA: 4.09
- CROATIA: 5.92
- SERBIA: 7.27
- TURKEY: 0.00
- UKRAINE: 4.81
- FORMER YUGOSLAVIA: 0.65
- EUROPE REGIONAL: 21.30

#### II. AFRICA TOTAL
- I. NORTH SAHARA TOTAL: 229.65
  - ALGERIA: 3.29
  - EGYPT: 5.32
  - LIBYA: 12.87
  - MOROCCO: 2.67
  - TUNISIA: 200.70
  - NORTH SAHARA REGIONAL: 4.80
- II. SOUTHERN SAHARA TOTAL: 153.64
  - ANGOLA: 0.06
  - BENIN: 0.59
  - BOTSvana: 0.08
  - BURKINA FASO: 4.15
  - BURUNDI: 0.72
  - CAPE VERDE: 0.04
  - CAMEROON: 1.98
  - CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC: 1.49
  - CHAD: 1.40
  - COMOROS: 0.43
  - DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO: 1.36
  - REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO: 0.25
  - COTE D’IVOIRE: 1.20
  - DJIBOUTI: 2.97
  - EQUATORIAL GUINEA: 0.02
  - ERITREA: 0.12
  - ETHIOPIA: 3.65
  - GABON: 0.36
  - GAMBA: 1.83
  - GHANA: 3.01
  - GUINEA: 0.90
  - GUINEA -BISSAU: 1.17
  - KENYA: 3.32
  - LESOTHO: 0.12
  - LIBERIA: 0.77
  - MADAGASCAR: 0.63
  - MALawi: 0.36
  - MALI: 1.53
  - MAURETANIA: 4.48
  - MAURITIUS: 0.19
  - MOZAMBIQUE: 0.75
  - NAMIBIA: 0.15
  - NIGER: 4.13
  - NIGERIA: 0.98
  - RWANDA: 0.61
  - STE HELENA: 0.00
  - SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE: 0.24
  - SENEGAL: 2.85
  - SEYCHELLES: 0.04
- SIERRA LEONE: 0.45
- SOMALI: 74.35
- SOUTH SUDAN: 1.50
- SOUTH AFRICA: 1.09
- SUDAN: 9.36
- SWAZILAND: 0.15
- TANZANIA: 1.72
- TOGO: 0.30
- UGANDA: 2.01
- ZAMBIA: 0.53
- ZIMBABWE: 0.51
- SOUTH SAHARA REGIONAL: 12.74

#### III. AFRICA REGIONAL
- III. NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA TOTAL: 1.74
- ANTIOQUA AND BARBUDA: 0.00
- BELIZE: 0.10
- COSTA RICA: 0.08
- CUBA: 0.28
- DOMINICA: 0.00
- DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: 0.01
- EL SALVADOR: 0.00
- GRENADA: 0.00
- GUATEMALA: 0.01
- HAITI: 0.34
- HONDURAS: 0.09
- JAMAICA: 0.18
- MEXICO: 0.25
- MONTSERRAT: 0.00
- NICARAGUA: 0.00
- PANAMA: 0.00
- ST. LUCIA: 0.01
- ST. VINCENT AND GRENADA: 0.18
- CARIBBEAN REGIONAL: 0.00
- NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA REGIONAL: 0.21
- III. SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL: 2.29
- ARGENTINA: 0.10
- BOLIVIA: 0.09
- BRAZIL: 0.21
- CHILE: 0.09
- COLOMBIA: 0.91
- EQUATOR: 0.18
- GUYANA: 0.14
- PARAGUAY: 0.02
- PERU: 0.14
- SURINAM: 0.00
- URUGUAY: 0.08
- VENEZUELA: 0.10
- SOUTH AMERICA REGIONAL: 0.23
- III. AMERICA REGIONAL TOTAL: 0.45
## ANNEXES

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### Annex-3: CONTACT INFORMATION OF TIKA PROGRAM COORDINATION OFFICES

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<tbody>
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<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>Kabul Program Coordination Office Tel: 00930796389531-38 Address: Karte-i Chahar Sarayi Ghazni Kabul Afganistan E-mail: <a href="mailto:kabil@tika.gov.tr">kabil@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>Mazar-i Sharif Program Coordination Office Tel: 0093 755 01 36 41 Address: Karte-i Zahuriddin Faryabi District 2, Third street, No: 193 Mazar-i Sharif E-mail: <a href="mailto:mezariserif@tika.gov.tr">mezariserif@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>Tirana Program Coordination Office Tel: (00.355.4) 236 64 16 Fax: (00.355.4) 236 64 18 Address: Rruga e Elbasanit. 125/1. Tiran E-mail: <a href="mailto:tiran@tika.gov.tr">tiran@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>Baku Program Coordination Office Tel: (00 994 12) 493 10 24 Fax: (00 994 12) 493 64 24 Address: Hagani Street No:31/24, AZ1095, Baku, E-mail: <a href="mailto:baku@tika.gov.tr">baku@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>Dhaka Program Coordination Office Tel: +880 2 988 39 64 Fax: +880 2 988 39 67 Address: Road5 House 8 Baridhara Diplomatic Zone-1212 Dhaka E-mail: <a href="mailto:dakka@tika.gov.tr">dakka@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bosnia-</td>
<td>Sarajevo Program Coordination Office Tel: 00 387 33 558 145 Fax: 00 387 33 558 146 Address: Radnička 25, 71000 Sarajevo E-mail: <a href="mailto:saraybosna@tika.gov.tr">saraybosna@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<td>Algeria Program Coordination Office Tel: 00213 21 69 15 33 Fax: 00213 21 69 15 33 Soudiani Boudjemaa Boulevard, Guerrouard Street No.13 El-Mouradi E-mail: <a href="mailto:cezayir@tika.gov.tr">cezayir@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Djibouti</td>
<td>Djibouti Program Coordination Office House situated at lot No. 357, TF 7731 (villa No. 2). Djibouti E-mail: <a href="mailto:cibuti@tika.gov.tr">cibuti@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chad</td>
<td>N’Djamena Program Coordination Office Tel: 00235 22522610 Address: Quartier Mardjal Daffac, 1324.Rue 3035 Avenue Gouarang N’djama-Tchad PB: 884 E-mail: <a href="mailto:encemine@tika.gov.tr">encemine@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>Addis Ababa Program Coordination Office Tel: +(251 11) 662 67 50/51 Fax: +(251 11) 662 67 52 Address: Bole Kifle Ketema Kebele 03, H. No:625 E-mail: <a href="mailto:addisababa@tika.gov.tr">addisababa@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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<tr>
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<td>Nairobi Program Coordination Office Tel: 254 20 2140328/00 254 202140329 Fax: 254 20 2140327 Address: Camphor Road 62, Runda Nairobi E-mail: <a href="mailto:nairobi@tika.gov.tr">nairobi@tika.gov.tr</a></td>
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